

# MONEY AND TRADE WARS IN INTERWAR EUROPE

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ALESSANDRO ROSELLI



# Money And Trade Wars In Interwar Europe

**Giovanni Battista Pittaluga, Elena  
Seghezza**



## **Money And Trade Wars In Interwar Europe:**

*Money and Trade Wars in Interwar Europe* ALESSANDRO ROSELLI, 2014-10-29 This book explains on the basis of archival evidence and a simple economic model why and how the gold standard collapsed in the interwar period. It also reveals how bilateralism and dirigisme in international financial relations emerged from the collapse of the universal gold standard and how this poisoned international relations.

Money and Trade Wars in Interwar Europe ALESSANDRO ROSELLI, 2014-10-29 This book explains on the basis of archival evidence and a simple economic model why and how the gold standard collapsed in the interwar period. It also reveals how bilateralism and dirigisme in international financial relations emerged from the collapse of the universal gold standard and how this poisoned international relations.

**The Economics of Monetary Unions** Juan E. Castañeda, Alessandro Roselli, Geoffrey E. Wood, 2020-03-16 In this book a historical analysis of the precedents of the euro is examined within the context of the current issues affecting the Eurozone and the long term effects of the institutional changes implemented since 2010. The book begins by placing the Eurozone challenges in the historical context of previous monetary unions drawing on the experience of the gold standard. It then specifically focuses on the problems arising from the running of permanent trade imbalances within the Eurozone. The authors explore the advantages and disadvantages of being a member of the Eurozone and attempt to measure the optimality of a currency area by the calculation of an index on internal macroeconomic asymmetries. They address the proposals recently made in favour of a fiscal union in the Euro zone including the economic and political feasibility of fiscal transfers in the Eurozone. The final two papers discuss whether the monetary union is in fact more than just that and whether it will lead inevitably to some form of political union if it is to survive. With chapters by leading experts from both Europe and the UK this book will appeal to students in Economics Finance Politics EU integration and European studies as well as academics and professional economists doing research in EU integration the Euro zone monetary history and monetary and banking unions in Europe the UK and elsewhere.

The Power of Money Robert Pringle, 2019-12-06 Innovation in money is just as important as innovation in any other sphere of activity. Money is always a work in progress. In fact history shows societies have tried out a wide diversity of monetary arrangements. Ideas about money have played key roles at crucial turning points in world history and during national histories. Recently a new global money space has been created a joint venture between the public and private sector. This book explores the new money society that has grown up to inhabit this new space. The book has several aims. Firstly the book shows how beliefs about money as well as attitudes and values towards it have varied between societies and over time and specifically how they have changed over the modern era. Secondly the book shows the powerful effects that changing ideas have had on events including wars and revolutions recessions booms and financial crises. Thirdly the book recounts the creation of a global money space dated to the last quarter of the 20th century and explores its features. Fourthly the book describes some characteristics of the new money society that inhabits the global money space. Fifthly the book

shows how each society and indeed successive generations of the same society has made its own unique arrangements to govern money i e how it comes to terms with the power of money The author argues that we need to develop a new arrangement now and suggests that we have much to learn from recent creative work in a number of fields ranging from the sociology of money to contemporary art This approach sheds new light on a number of controversial issues including the rise of crony capitalism growing social divisions currency wars and asset price bubbles

**The Political Economy of Central Banking** Alessandro Roselli,2025-01-29 This book presents a comprehensive overview of central banks and their functions from the first banks of issue in the late 17th century to their place in modern advanced economies It traces the growth of these institutions through time and raises pertinent questions about their political representation in the present day With a broad focus on themes of money creation monetary policy foreign exchange policy and supervision and regulation this book demonstrates how central banking grew significantly during the 19th century with the establishment of central banks as an independent institution It discusses the transformations to central banking brought about by the upheaval of the 20th century including world wars economic crises and social unrest with the creation of fiat money replacing a rigid gold standard and charts these changes across different country settings including the evolving relationship of central banks to both democratic and authoritarian political systems The book argues that challenges to central banking come from opposite sides theories that see the government as the sole creator of currency and deny any autonomy to the central bank and the emergence of private unregulated cryptocurrencies where the concept of money is framed in an anarchic vision of the society Written in an accessible style this book will be of interest to scholars of financial history and political economy as well as any reader interested in the role of central banks in civic society

*The Origins of the Contemporary Global Order* Carl J. Strikwerda,2025-01-17 This book offers a new interpretation of the origins of the contemporary global order the set of institutions and international practices created by the USA and its allies after the Second World War Previous interpretations have argued that the USA played the predominant role in creating the global order to fight the Cold War against the Soviet Union The author argues that a broader perspective is necessary to understand both the origins of the global order and its ongoing tensions up until today a perspective that includes the legacy of both world wars the role of imperialism and the alternative strategy of globally oriented economic blocs The cooperative tradition in the founding of the global order and the contributions of nations besides the USA provides useful insights for those interested in the current global order and the challenges it faces from Russia and China

**Duce: The Contradictions of Power** Peter J. Williamson,2023-06-15 Eighty years after the fall of Benito Mussolini controversy remains about what his dictatorship represented This reflects the different sides to the Duce s leadership while adept at nurturing and enforcing his personal political power Mussolini s lack of insight into the requirements of governance prevented him from converting this power into influence to achieve his goals His efforts to maintain the support of Italy s conservative elites economic social and political also created tensions with his

radical Fascist ambitions diminishing the momentum behind his regime Mussolini is frequently portrayed as a charismatic leader but his rule was secured principally by coercion violence and a spoils system Nonetheless his personality cult had significant popular appeal even if based upon a political myth This enabled him to consolidate his position and to dominate his Fascist colleagues but at a price of over centralized dysfunctional decision making In this book the first comprehensive English language study of Mussolini in nearly two decades Peter J Williamson brings to life the contradictions within the Duce s leadership Using a wide range of sources Williamson reveals how these conflicts impeded the dictator s ambitions leaving him increasingly frustrated all while most Italians endured the severe privations of both failure and Fascism     **A**

**History of Western Public Law** Bruno Aguilera-Barchet,2014-12-31 The book outlines the historical development of Public Law and the state from ancient times to the modern day offering an account of relevant events in parallel with a general historical background establishing and explaining the relationships between political religious and economic events

*Globalization, Multipolarity and Great Power Competition* Hanna Samir Kassab,2022-07-15 In his new book Hanna Samir Kassab examines changes and trends in international politics and the competition between great powers for control of the international system He argues that the increase in geopolitical economic nationalist and resource competition between three great powers the United States China and Russia points to the changing structure of the international system This competition is a systemic one focusing more on the rules and norms that defined the system since the end of the Cold War This American led unipolar order is translating into a multipolar one Kassab begins by tracing the decline of the United States after the Iraq War 2003 and the Great Recession 2008 as well as the rise of China and the resurgence of Russia He describes major foreign policy changes from George H W Bush to Donald J Trump and how the various administrations approached the international system Russia and China will increase their international influence as the United States pulls back from the international system Written using simple jargon *Globalization Multipolarity and Great Power Competition* is equally accessible to academics and casual readers and laypeople interested in international politics     **A Companion to U.S. Foreign Relations** Christopher R. W. Dietrich,2020-03-04 Covers the entire range of the history of U S foreign relations from the colonial period to the beginning of the 21st century *A Companion to U S Foreign Relations* is an authoritative guide to past and present scholarship on the history of American diplomacy and foreign relations from its seventeenth century origins to the modern day This two volume reference work presents a collection of historiographical essays by prominent scholars The essays explore three centuries of America s global interactions and the ways U S foreign policies have been analyzed and interpreted over time Scholars offer fresh perspectives on the history of U S foreign relations analyze the causes influences and consequences of major foreign policy decisions and address contemporary debates surrounding the practice of American power The Companion covers a wide variety of methodologies integrating political military economic social and cultural history to explore the ideas and events that shaped U S diplomacy and foreign relations and continue to influence national

identity The essays discuss topics such as the links between U S foreign relations and the study of ideology race gender and religion Native American history expansion and imperialism industrialization and modernization domestic and international politics and the United States role in decolonization globalization and the Cold War A comprehensive approach to understanding the history influences and drivers of U S foreign relation this indispensable resource Examines significant foreign policy events and their subsequent interpretations Places key figures and policies in their historical national and international contexts Provides background on recent and current debates in U S foreign policy Explores the historiography and primary sources for each topic Covers the development of diverse themes and methodologies in histories of U S foreign policy Offering scholars teachers and students unmatched chronological breadth and analytical depth A Companion to U S Foreign Relations Colonial Era to the Present is an important contribution to scholarship on the history of America s interactions with the world

Global Political Economy Theodore H. Cohn, Anil Hira, 2025-05-05 Global Political Economy places the study of IPE in broad theoretical context equally emphasizing theory and practice to provide a framework for analyzing current events and long term developments in the global economy Andy Hira updates this essential book and the related instructor and student resources to cover recent global developments and shifts in scholarship New and updated for the Ninth Edition Provides an economics primer on how markets interest and exchange rates work comparative advantage and monetary and fiscal policy and material on getting a job in political economy Includes the basic tenets of realism Expands coverage on China including on bipolarity U S relations security economic tradeoffs Taiwan the Belt and Road Initiative and the failure of TPP Discusses Russia s invasion of Ukraine and builds on the material on sanctions Investigates the effects of the pandemic including post pandemic inflation Explores critical approaches to IR and different theoretical perspectives and gives more weight to the Global South including postcolonialism and intersectionality Focuses more on climate change and the environment technological advances and migration Adds material on club goods cryptocurrencies labor rights global tax and offshoring socially responsible investment corporate social responsibility the Beijing Model the proposed global minimum tax ASEAN and the African Continental Free Trade Agreement Updates the tables figures graphics references and supplementary readings throughout Provides updated instructor resources including a Test Bank PowerPoint slides Exercises and an Instructor s Manual and a new student website with practice quizzes flashcards lecture videos and links to extensive additional resources including videos podcasts readings and data sources to support learning and engagement Praised for its authoritative coverage Global Political Economy is essential reading for both introductory and advanced IPE courses

The Third Pan-African Revolution Bidiga Abdoul-Bassiti, A tri civilizational war is ongoing to which Africa has attempted to respond over three distinct periods each marked by divergent realities The current third revolution is set against an African context that has long served as a laboratory for new economic structures unions and tools of economic and psychological warfare among others Through this diversity of experiments and models imposed by the leaders of the old world order

African potential continues to be hindered preventing local populations from fully benefiting There is even a risk to the survival of the Black African civilization Hence there is an urgent need to rethink the only effective response that has been implemented since 3200 BC Pan Africanism particularly considering the geo economic imperatives that underpin this war of civilizations

*Studies in the Interwar European Economy* Derek H. Aldcroft, 2019-05-23 First published in 1997 this book analyses some of the key economic issues facing Europe in the interwar period against the uncertain international political and economic background of the time Among the subjects discussed are the legacy of the peace settlements inflation trade and reconstruction international lending depression and recovery the position of Eastern and Central Europe and the progress of the peripheral nations The book contends that the peace treaties raised more problems than they solved while the policy mistakes of the Allied powers after the First World War and their failure to devise an adequate programme of economic and financial reconstruction weakened the already divided continent contributing to its disintegration

**Trade Wars** Nils Ole Oermann, Hans-Jürgen Wolff, 2022 The book explores the causes and instruments of 500 years of armed and non armed international trade conflicts The authors draw on decades of experience to examine trade wars economic sanctions and different types of economic warfare investigating their history ethics economic driving forces and legality under current rules

*Building Trust in the International Monetary System* Giovanni Battista Pittaluga, Elena Seghezza, 2021-07-15 This book presents the evolution of the international monetary system from the gold standard to the monetary system in force today It adopts a political economy approach emphasizing the economic and political conditions under which an international monetary system can come into existence and be maintained over time This approach highlights how the gradual transition in the international context from commodity money to fiat money has been led by the need for greater elasticity of money supply and smooth adjustments This transition however raises the issue of how to guarantee over time the value of a money devoid of intrinsic value By presenting a historical evolution the book explains how the existence of an international monetary system based on money without intrinsic value can only occur when a particular balance of power exists at the international level that allows for the production of trust in a fiat money The book is a must read for scholars researchers and students in the fields of economic history and international monetary economics interested in better understanding the evolution of the international monetary system

**Norwegian Shipping in the 20th Century** Stig Tenold, 2018-11-21 This book is open access under a CC BY NC ND 4.0 license This book belongs to the Maritime Business and Economic History strand of the Palgrave Studies in Maritime Economics book series This open access book discusses how Norwegian shipping companies played a crucial role in global shipping markets in the 20th century at times transporting more than ten per cent of world seaborne trade Chapters explore how Norway managed to remain competitive despite being a high labour cost country in an industry with global competition Among the features that are emphasised are market developments business strategies and political decisions The Norwegian experience was shaped by the main breaking points

in 20th century world history such as the two world wars and by long term trends such as globalization and liberalization The shipping companies introduced technological and organizational innovations to build or maintain a competitive advantage in a rapidly changing world The growing importance of offshore petroleum exploration in the North Sea from the 1970s was both a threat and an opportunity to the shipping companies By adapting both business strategies and the political regime to the new circumstances the Norwegian shipping sector managed to maintain a leading position internationally *The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Europe: Volume 2, 1870 to the Present* Stephen Broadberry, Kevin H. O'Rourke, 2010-06-24 Unlike most existing textbooks on the economic history of modern Europe which offer a country by country approach The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Europe rethinks Europe's economic history since 1700 as unified and pan European with the material organized by topic rather than by country This second volume tracks Europe's economic history through three major phases since 1870 The first phase was an age of globalization and of European economic and political dominance that lasted until the First World War The second from 1914 to 1945 was one of war deglobalization and depression and the third was one of growing integration not only within Europe but also between Europe and the global economy Leading authors offer comprehensive and accessible introductions to these patterns of globalization and deglobalization as well as to key themes in modern economic history such as economic growth business cycles sectoral developments and population and living standards International Money and Finance Michael Melvin, 2012-11-23 Its high level perspective on the global economy differentiates this introduction to international finance from other textbooks Melvin and Norrbin provide essential information for those who seek employment in multinational industries while competitors focus on standard economic tools and financial management skills Readers learn how to reach their own conclusions about trends and new developments not simply function within an organization The 8th edition newly updated and expanded offers concise descriptions current case studies and new pedagogical materials to help readers make sense of global finance Introduces international finance to readers with diverse backgrounds who want jobs in international investment international banking and multinational corporations Describes a nuanced view of international finance by drawing on material from the fields of theoretical finance and international macro finance Features 100% revised chapters new pedagogical content and online supplementary materials Strong Money Demand in Financing War and Peace Makoto Saito, 2021-06-17 This book theoretically and empirically investigates the emergence of strong money demand in wartime Japan 1937 1945 its disappearance after the end of the war 1945 1949 and the reemergence of strong money demand in contemporary Japan from 1995 to the present in terms of the effects on fiscal activities and the price level An augmented fiscal monetary theory of the price level is constructed from a close examination of the strong money demand present in these periods Then profoundly puzzling phenomena such as mild deflation despite monetary expansion low long term interest rates despite fiscal unsustainability and weak aggregate demand despite near zero rates of interest all of which are actually being observed in



contemporary Japan can now be interpreted in line with the above augmented theory In the present strong money demand at near zero rates endows the Japanese government with maximum fiscal flexibility However if it disappeared for some reason prices would surge to the quantity theory of money level and fiscal sustainability would have to be restored In the future alternative currency units issued by private banks might carry out a purge of such strong demand for the yen      **Economic Disasters of the Twentieth Century** Michael J. Oliver, Derek Howard Aldcroft, 2007-01-01 The First and Second World Wars the great depression oil shocks inflation financial crises stock market crashes the collapse of the Soviet command economy and Third World disasters are discussed in this comprehensive book The contributors subject these disasters to in depth assessment carefully considering their costs and impact on specific countries and regions as well as assessing them in a global context The book examines the legacy of economic disasters and asks whether economic disasters are avoidable or whether policymakers can learn from their mistakes

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