

the simplest circuit, what output waveform is produced? What is its peak amplitude? Calculate the three mean values, and the output waveform in Fig. 2.100b. (Remember, recall, see the circuit boards in Fig. 2.100a.) Now, use the maximum value of the input sine wave. In each case, establish a value for the peak output voltage and its location.

2.124 Using an ideal op amp, design a differentiation circuit for which the time constant is 10^{-3} s using a closed capacitor. What are the gain and phase shifts (recall for this circuit a low result and 90° phase for unity-gain frequency)? A unity-gain circuit is called non-inverting the gain magnitude is high-frequency is 100 to 10^3 . What is the maximum 5-dB frequency? What gain and phase shift result at 50 kHz the unity-gain frequency?

2.125 Figure P2.125 shows a circuit that performs the high-pass single-time-constant function. Such a circuit is known as a first-order high-pass active filter. Derive the transfer function and show that the high-frequency gain is 1 (V_o/V_i) and the 5-dB frequency $\omega_c = 1/RC$. Design the circuit to provide a high-frequency gain magnitude of 10 dB, a high-frequency phase shift of 0° , and a 5-dB frequency of 10 kHz. What frequency does the magnitude of the transfer function return to unity?



FIGURE P2.125

2.126 Derive the transfer function of the circuit in Fig. P2.126 (do an ideal op-amp and show that it can be written in the form

$$\frac{V_o}{V_i} = \frac{1 + \frac{R_2}{R_1} + \frac{R_2}{R_1} \frac{s}{\omega_c}}{1 + \frac{R_2}{R_1} + \frac{R_2}{R_1} \frac{s}{\omega_c}}$$

where $\omega_c = 1/RC$ and $\omega_c = 1/RC$, showing that the circuit is designed such that $\omega_c = \omega_c$, that approximate operation for the transfer function in the following frequency regions:

- (a) $\omega \ll \omega_c$
- (b) $\omega = \omega_c$
- (c) $\omega \gg \omega_c$

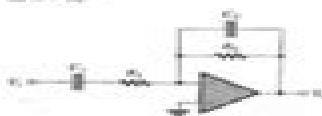


FIGURE P2.126

Use these approximations to sketch a Bode plot for the magnitude response. Observe that the circuit performs as an amplifier whose gain rolls off at the low frequency and as the transfer of a high-pass RC network, and as the high-frequency and as the transfer of a low-pass RC network. Design the circuit to provide a gain of 10 dB in the "middle frequency range," a low-frequency 5-dB point at 100 Hz, a high-frequency 5-dB point at 10 kHz, and a gain magnitude at 0 dB of 10 dB.

Our study of modeling the diode characteristics will lay the foundation for our study of modeling transistor operations in the next two chapters.

Of the many applications of diodes, their use in the design of rectifiers (which convert ac to dc) is the most common. Therefore we shall study rectifier circuits (in some detail) and briefly look at a number of other diode applications. Further, rectifier circuits that utilize diodes and other devices will be found throughout the book, but particularly in Chapter 5.

To understand the origin of the diode terminal characteristics, we consider its physical operation. Our study of the physical operation of the p-n junction and all the basic concepts of semiconductor physics is intended to provide a foundation for understanding not only the characteristics of junction diodes but also those of the field-effect transistors, studied in the next chapter, and the bipolar junction transistors, studied in Chapter 5.

Although most of this chapter is concerned with the study of silicon p-n junction diodes, we briefly mention some specialized diode types, including the photodiode and the light-emitting diode. The chapter concludes with a description of the diode model utilized in the SPICE circuit simulation program. We also present a design example that illustrates the use of SPICE simulation.

3.1 THE IDEAL DIODE

3.1.1 Current-Voltage Characteristics

The ideal diode may be considered the most fundamental nonlinear circuit element. It is a two-terminal device having the circuit symbol of Fig. 3.1a and the $i-v$ characteristic shown in Fig. 3.1b. The terminal characteristics of the ideal diode can be interpreted as follows: (a)



FIGURE 3.1 The ideal diode, its circuit symbol, and its $i-v$ characteristic. (a) Symbolic circuit symbol, (b) symbolic circuit symbol, (c) symbolic circuit symbol, (d) symbolic circuit symbol.

Diodes

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INTRODUCTION

In the previous chapter we dealt almost entirely with linear circuits, any nonlinearity, with us that introduced by nonlinear circuit elements, was considered a problem to be solved by the circuit designer. However, there are many other signal-processing functions that can be implemented only by nonlinear circuits. Examples include the generation of dc voltages from the ac power supply and the generation of signals of various waveforms (e.g., square waves, sawtooth, etc.). Also, digital logic and memory circuits constitute a special class of nonlinear circuits.

The simplest and most fundamental nonlinear circuit element is the diode. Just like a resistor, the diode has two terminals that define the device, which has a linear (straight-line) relationship between the current flowing through it and the voltage appearing across it. The diode has a nonlinear $i-v$ characteristic.

This chapter is concerned with the study of diodes. In order to understand the operation of the diode, we begin with a discussion of the physical operation of the diode. We then introduce the diode junction diode, explain its terminal characteristics, and provide examples for the analysis of diode circuits. The latter part involves the important subject of device modeling.

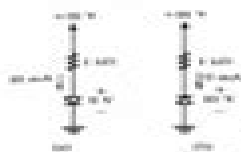


FIGURE 3.2 The two modes of operation of an ideal diode and the use of an external circuit to force the forward current (a) and the reverse voltage (b).

negative voltage (relative to the reference direction indicated in Fig. 3.1a) is applied to the diode, no current flows and the diode behaves as an open circuit (Fig. 3.1c). (When operated in this mode we call it **reverse-biased**, or represented in the reverse direction. An ideal diode has zero current when operated in the reverse direction and is said to be **cut off**, or simply **off**.)

On the other hand, if a positive current (relative to the reference direction indicated in Fig. 3.1a) is applied to the ideal diode, zero voltage drop appears across the diode. In other words, the ideal diode behaves as a short circuit in the forward direction (Fig. 3.1d). It passes any current with zero voltage drop. A **forward-biased** diode is said to be **conducting**, or simply **on**.

From the above description it should be noted that the terminal circuit must be designed to force the forward or reverse current through the diode. The $i-v$ characteristic of the diode, as determined above, Figure 3.2 shows two diode circuits that illustrate this point. In the circuit of Fig. 3.2(a) the diode is obviously conducting. Thus the voltage drop will be zero, and the current through it will be determined by the $+10$ -V supply and the 1 -k Ω resistor in parallel with the -10 -V source. The diode is obviously cut off, and when the current will be zero, which is true because the entire $+10$ -V supply will appear across the diode.

The positive terminal of the diode is called the **anode** and the negative terminal the **cathode**, a convention from the days of vacuum-tube diodes. The $i-v$ characteristic of the ideal diode (conducting in one direction and not in the other) should explain the choice of the arrow-like circuit symbol.

As should be evident from the preceding description, the $i-v$ characteristic of the ideal diode is highly nonlinear, although it is very simple to represent. They are as 10^6 times smaller. A nonlinear curve that consists of straight-line segments is said to be **piecewise linear**. If a device having a piecewise-linear characteristic is used in a particular application in such a way that the signal across its terminals swings only over one of the linear segments, then the device can be considered a linear circuit element as far as that particular circuit application is concerned. On the other hand, if signals swing over one or more of the linear portions in the characteristic, linear analysis is no longer possible.

3.1.2 A Simple Application: The Rectifier

A fundamental application of the diode, one that makes use of its inherently nonlinear $i-v$ curve, is the rectifier circuit shown in Fig. 3.3(a). The circuit consists of the series connection

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