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#### Editorial

# Recent Theories and Applications in Approximation Theory

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Approximation theory is a deep theoretical study of methods that use numerical approximation for the problems of mathematical analysis. In practical use, it is typically the application of computer simulation and other forms of computation to problems in various scientific disciplines. Recently, numerical algorithms in approximation theory have been a major thrust of research with mamerous applications.

This special issue was opened in the middle of 2014 and closed in February of 2015. A number of selected submissions were accepted for publication after strict reviews, which furnished significant improvements in the topics of the special issue and its related applications. The guest editors of this special issue hope that the published results could provide outstanding viewpoints for further studies.

The fundamental aim of this special issue was to provide new trends in the field of approximation theory and related applications in mathematics. The authors were invited to submit original research articles to stimulate the continuing efforts in numerical approximation of mathematical problems and related theories. The special issue provided a forum for researchers and writers to communicate their state-ofthe-art improvements and to propose their new findings on approximation theory.

The topics of the accepted papers cover the area from theory to real applications. Some new schemes and their corresponding convergence analysis have been discussed for some numerical problems. Furthermore, they have been equipped with several numerical tests with some applications.

Now, we have the pleasure to present, the selected papers for this special issue as follows. S. S. Motsa et al. presented a novel scheme for solving higher order nonlinear evolution partial differential equations (NPDEs). Their discussed approach combines quasilinearisation, the Chebyshev spectral collocation method, and bivariate Lagrange interpolation. They also showed that there is congruence between the numerical results and the exact solutions to a high order of accuracy.

The paper of M. Sharifi et al. presented interesting iterative methods including three steps for solving nonlinear equations. Their iterative approach possesses eighth-order of convergence which is optimal in the sense of Kung-Traub while it is also derivative-free. An integral equation has also been solved as an application-oriented experiment.

T. Lotfi et al., in their paper, investigate an optimal threestep method which has eighth-order of convergence. Then, they applied a self-accelerator parameter with Newtonian interpolation using the highest possible degree to improve the R-order of convergence as much as possible, that is, from 8 to 12 without any additional functional evaluations. This means that a high computational efficiency index has been obtained for solving nonlinear equations.

H. S. Nik and P. Rebelo presented an application of pseudospectral method for solving the hyperchaotic complex systems. The proposed method, called the Multistage Spectral Relaxation Method (MSRM), was based on a technique of extending Gauss-Seidel type relaxation ideas to systems of nonlinear differential equations, while using the Chebyshev pseudospectral methods to solve the resulting system on a sequence of multiple intervals. Finally, it has been used to solve famous hyperchaotic complex systems such

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**Christian G. Meyer** 

**Journal Approximation Theory Applications:** 

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