AP Microeconomics Full Study Guide

economic basics

- scarcity: unlimited wants, limited resources (the fundamental problem of how to allocate resources)
- positive and normative economic statements
 - positive: can be proven or disproven by facts (objective)
 - how things are
 - normative: cannot be proven or disproven by facts (subjective)
 - how things should/shouldn't be
- opportunity cost
 - the value of the next best alternative
 - how to calculate: the value of the other good gained / the value of the good lost.

4 types of factors of production

- capital: man made goods used for the production of others
- entrepreneurship: individuals that organize others and risk having a business
- land: any naturally occurring resource
- labor: manpower responsible for generating a good or service

PPF

- any point that falls within the PPF means the country is not fully employing their resources
- linear ppf: constant opp cost (the resources in this economy are capable of producing both goods relatively equally)
- concave PPF: law of increasing opp cost (resources are not suitable for production of both types of goods)
- shifts/rotations
 - changes in the amount of factors of production
 - changes in tech or productivity of the resources
- absolute advantage: a country is capable of producing more of a good given their current resources
- comparative advantage: a country is able to produce a good at a lower opp cost (a country will specialize in that good)
 - output style: given amount of goods a country can produce
 - input style: given a number of resources to produce a unit
- terms of trade are the ratio at which countries trade on good for the other (must fall between the opp costs of producing the goods)

supply and demand model

demand curve: why is it downward sloping?

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