

Lab 1 -- Basic Logic Gate Functions

Name: _____

Date: _____

Verification of AND Gate Function:

1. Using the SN74HC08 datasheet, complete the schematic in Figure 1 by filling in the pin numbers for V_{CC} , GND, and one of the AND gates.
2. Assemble the circuit shown in Figure 1 on the Digital Trainer and complete the truth table shown in Table 1.
3. Have the instructor verify your work and initial your results.

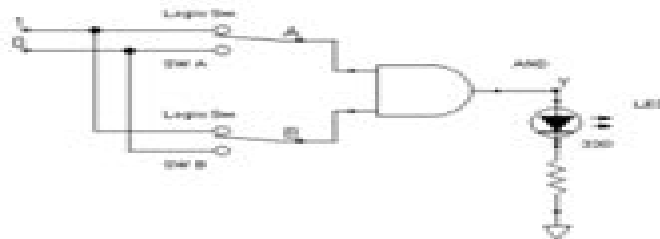


Figure 1. AND Gate Schematic Diagram

A	B	Y
0	0	
0	1	
1	0	
1	1	

Table 1. AND Gate Truth Table

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Dr. J. P. Goel



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Digital Electronics and Microprocessors Lab Manual Mr. Rohit Manglik, 2024-04-06 EduGorilla Publication is a trusted name in the education sector committed to empowering learners with high quality study materials and resources Specializing in competitive exams and academic support EduGorilla provides comprehensive and well structured content tailored to meet the needs of students across various streams and levels *Engineering Practices Lab Manual - 5Th E T* Jeyapoovan Nadar, Engineering Practices Lab Manual covers all the basic engineering lab practices in the Civil Mechanical Electrical and Electronics areas The manual details the various tools to be used and exercises to be practiced in the application of engineering practices in each field **ELECTRONICS LAB MANUAL Volume I, FIFTH EDITION** NAVAS, K. A., 2015-09-11 This lab manual is intended to support the students of undergraduate engineering in the related fields of electronics engineering for practicing laboratory experiments It will also be useful to the undergraduate students of electrical science branches of engineering and applied science This book begins with an introduction to the electronic components and equipment and the experiments for electronics workshop Further it covers experiments for basic electronics lab electronic circuits lab and digital electronics lab A separate chapter is devoted to the simulation of electronics experiments using PSpice Each experiment has aim components and equipment required theory circuit diagram tables graphs alternate circuits answered questions and troubleshooting techniques Answered viva voce questions and solved examination questions given at the end of each experiment will be very helpful for the students The purpose of the experiments described here is to acquaint the students with Analog and digital devices Design of circuits Instruments and procedures for electronic test and measurement Lab. Manual for CSE/CSE-DS/ AIML/AIDS students-A Practical Manual Dr. Rajiv Chopra, 2025-02-21 Lab Manual for CSE CSE DS AIML AIDS Students By Dr Rajiv Chopra This book serves as a comprehensive lab manual for B Tech students specializing in Computer Science Data Science Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning Designed with a practical and experiment based approach it bridges the gap between theory and real world application Covering essential programming concepts AI ML techniques and hands on exercises this manual equips students with the skills needed for modern computing challenges Ideal for CSE IT ECE and related disciplines this book encourages students to explore experiment and apply their knowledge effectively in labs and projects **Lab Manual-Physics-TB-12_E-R** Dr R K Gupta, Lab Manual Physics TB 12_E R Hard Bound Lab Manual Physics Neena Sinha, R Rangarajan, R P Manchanda, R K Gupta, Rajesh Kumar, Lab Manuals *Physics Lab Manual* Neena Sinha, R Rangarajan, R P Manchanda, R K Gupta, Rajesh Kumar, Lab Manual **Lab Manual Latest Edition** Dr. J. P. Goel, 2016-12-17 Lab E Manual Physics For XIIth Practicals A Every student will perform 10 experiments 5 from each section 8 activities 4 from each section during the academic year Two demonstration experiments must be performed by the teacher with participation of students The students will maintain a record of these demonstration experiments B Evaluation Scheme

for Practical Examination One experiment from any one section 8 Marks Two activities one from each section 4 4 8 Marks Practical record experiments activities 6 Marks Record of demonstration experiments Viva based on these experiments 3 Marks Viva on experiments activities 5 Marks Total 30 Marks

Section A Experiments

- 1 To determine resistance per cm of a given wire by plotting a graph of potential difference versus current
- 2 To find resistance of a given wire using metre bridge and hence determine the specific resistance of its material
- 3 To verify the laws of combination series parallel of resistances using a metre bridge
- 4 To compare the emf of two given primary cells using potentiometer
- 5 To determine the internal resistance of given primary cells using potentiometer
- 6 To determine resistance of a galvanometer by half deflection method and to find its figure of merit
- 7 To convert the given galvanometer of known resistance and figure of merit into an ammeter and voltmeter of desired range and to verify the same
- 8 To find the frequency of the a c mains with a sonometer

Activities

- 1 To measure the resistance and impedance of an inductor with or without iron core
- 2 To measure resistance voltage AC DC current AC and check continuity of a given circuit using multimeter
- 3 To assemble a household circuit comprising three bulbs three on off switches a fuse and a power source
- 4 To assemble the components of a given electrical circuit
- 5 To study the variation in potential drop with length of a wire for a steady current
- 6 To draw the diagram of a given open circuit comprising at least a battery resistor rheostat key ammeter and voltmeter Mark the components that are not connected in proper order and correct the circuit and also the circuit diagram

Section B Experiments

- 1 To find the value of v for different values of u in case of a concave mirror and to find the focal length
- 2 To find the focal length of a convex lens by plotting graphs between u and v or between $1/u$ and $1/v$
- 3 To find the focal length of a convex mirror using a convex lens
- 4 To find the focal length of a concave lens using a convex lens
- 5 To determine angle of minimum deviation for a given prism by plotting a graph between angle of incidence and angle of deviation
- 6 To determine refractive index of a glass slab using a travelling microscope
- 7 To find refractive index of a liquid by using i concave mirror ii convex lens and plane mirror
- 8 To draw the I V characteristic curve of a p n junction in forward bias and reverse bias
- 9 To draw the characteristic curve of a zener diode and to determine its reverse break down voltage
- 10 To study the characteristics of a common emitter npn or pnp transistor and to find out the values of current and voltage gains

Activities

- 1 To study effect of intensity of light by varying distance of the source on a L D R
- 2 To identify a diode a LED a transistor and IC a resistor and a capacitor from mixed collection of such items
- 3 Use of multimeter to i identify base of transistor ii distinguish between npn and pnp type transistors iii see the unidirectional flow of current in case of a diode and a LED iv check whether a given electronic component e g diode transistor or I C is in working order
- 4 To observe refraction and lateral deviation of a beam of light incident obliquely on a glass slab
- 5 To observe polarization of light using two Polaroids
- 6 To observe diffraction of light due to a thin slit
- 7 To study the nature and size of the image formed by i convex lens ii concave mirror on a screen by using a candle and a screen for different distances of the candle from the lens mirror
- 8 To obtain a lens combination with the specified focal length by using

two lenses from the given set of lenses Suggested Investigatory Projects 1 To investigate whether the energy of a simple pendulum is conserved 2 To determine the radius of gyration about the centre of mass of a metre scale as a bar pendulum 3 To investigate changes in the velocity of a body under the action of a constant force and determine its acceleration 4 To compare effectiveness of different materials as insulators of heat 5 To determine the wavelengths of laser beam by diffraction 6 To study various factors on which the internal resistance emf of a cell depends 7 To construct a time switch and study dependence of its time constant on various factors 8 To study infrared radiations emitted by different sources using photo transistor 9 To compare effectiveness of different materials as absorbers of sound 10 To design an automatic traffic signal system using suitable combination of logic gates 11 To study luminosity of various electric lamps of different powers and make 12 To compare the Young's modulus of elasticity of different specimens of rubber and also draw their elastic hysteresis curve 13 To study collision of two balls in two dimensions 14 To study frequency response of i a resistor an inductor and a capacitor ii RL circuit iii RC circuit iv LCR series circuit

Synthetic Biology: A Lab Manual (Second Edition) Anthony C Forster, Letian Bao, Josefine Liljeruhm, 2025-01-10 The first edition of this book was the first manual for laboratory work in the rapidly expanding field of synthetic biology Based upon a highly successful university course by one of the pioneers in synthetic biology the manual became particularly popular with students of the enormous annual international Genetically Engineered Machine iGEM competition Questions at the time included the scalability of BioBrick cloning how to stabilize chromoprotein expression and change the colors and how to adapt methods for high schools and biohackers A decade later this second edition answers these questions with huge BioBrick constructs front cover next generation less toxic chromoproteins in a kit and ultraviolet light free quantitation by smartphones Further updates include a computational modeling lab and new avenues in SynBio

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Introduction to Digital Logic Textbook Equity, 2014-09-10 This textbook released under a Creative Commons Share Alike CC BY SA license is presented in its original format with the academic content unchanged It was authored by James Feher and reviewed by colleagues and provided by the University of Georgia's Global Textbook Project This lab manual provides an introduction to digital logic starting with simple gates and building up to state machines Students should have a solid understanding of algebra as well as a rudimentary understanding of basic electricity including voltage current resistance capacitance inductance and how they relate to direct current circuits

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