



basic education

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**HISTORY P1
EXEMPLAR 2014
MEMORANDUM**

MARKS: 150

This memorandum consists of 23 pages.

History Paper Memorandum September 2014

William Burr, Jeffrey P. Kimball



History Paper Memorandum September 2014:

Richard M. Nixon and European Integration Joseph M. Siracusa, Hang Thi Thuy Nguyen, 2018-04-13 This book re-examines the Nixon administration's attitude and approach to the European integration project. The formulation of US policy towards European integration in the Nixon presidential years 1969-1974 was conditioned by the perceived relative decline of the United States. Western European emergence and competition, the feared Communist expansionism, and US national interests. Against that backdrop, the Nixon administration saw the need to re-evaluate its policy on Western Europe and the integration process on this continent. Underpinning this study is the extensive use of newly released archival materials from the Nixon Presidential Library and Museum, the Library of Congress, and the State Department. Furthermore, the work is based on the public papers in the American Presidency Project and the materials on the topic of European integration and unification in the Archive of European Integration. Finally, the study has extensively used newspaper archives as well as the declassified online documents, memoirs, and diaries of former US officials. Mining these sources made it possible to shed new light on the complexity and dynamism of the Nixon administration's policy towards European integration.

Deutsche Bank: The Global Hausbank, 1870 – 2020 Werner Plumpe, Alexander Nützenadel, Catherine Schenk, 2020-03-05 A comprehensive history of one of the major players in the world of international finance. Over the course of its 150-year history, Deutsche Bank has established itself as a major player in the world of international finance but has also been confronted by numerous challenges that have changed the face of Europe from two world wars to the rise and subsequent fall of communism. In this major work on the bank's history, Werner Plumpe, Alexander Nützenadel, and Catherine R. Schenk deliver a vibrant account of the measures the bank undertook in order to address the profound upheavals of the period as well as the diverse and unusual demands it had to face. These included the First World War, which brought the world's first period of globalization to a sudden and dramatic end, but also the development of the predominantly national framework within which the bank had to operate from 1914 until the fall of the Berlin Wall in 1989. More recently, the focus has shifted back to European and global activities with Deutsche Bank forging new paths into the Anglo-American capital markets business, so opening another extraordinary chapter for the bank.

Crimea, Global Rivalry, and the Vengeance of History Hall Gardner, 2016-04-30 Gardner examines the causes and consequences of Russia's annexation of Crimea. By analyzing alliance formations and the consequences of other annexations in world history, the book urges an alternative US/NATO/European/Japanese strategy toward both Russia and China in the effort to prevent a renewed arms race or global war.

Nixon's Nuclear Specter William Burr, Jeffrey P. Kimball, 2015-06-15 In their initial effort to end the Vietnam War, Richard Nixon and Henry Kissinger attempted to lever concessions from Hanoi at the negotiating table with military force and coercive diplomacy. They were not seeking military victory, which they did not believe was feasible. Instead, they backed up their diplomacy toward North Vietnam and the Soviet Union with the Madman Theory of threatening excessive force, which included the specter of nuclear

force They began with verbal threats then bombed North Vietnamese and Viet Cong base areas in Cambodia signaling that there was more to come As the bombing expanded they launched a previously unknown mining ruse against Haiphong stepped up their warnings to Hanoi and Moscow and initiated planning for a massive shock and awe military operation referred to within the White House inner circle as DUCK HOOK Beyond the mining of North Vietnamese ports and selective bombing in and around Hanoi the initial DUCK HOOK concept included proposals for tactical nuclear strikes against logistics targets and U S and South Vietnamese ground incursions into the North In early October 1969 however Nixon aborted planning for the long contemplated operation He had been influenced by Hanoi s defiance in the face of his dire threats and concerned about U S public reaction antiwar protests and internal administration dissent In place of DUCK HOOK Nixon and Kissinger launched a secret global nuclear alert in hopes that it would lend credibility to their prior warnings and perhaps even persuade Moscow to put pressure on Hanoi It was to be a special reminder of how far President Nixon might go The risky gambit failed to move the Soviets but it marked a turning point in the administration s strategy for exiting Vietnam Nixon and Kissinger became increasingly resigned to a long route policy of providing Saigon with a decent chance of survival for a decent interval after a negotiated settlement and U S forces left Indochina Burr and Kimball draw upon extensive research in participant interviews and declassified documents to unravel this intricate story of the October 1969 nuclear alert They place it in the context of nuclear threat making and coercive diplomacy since 1945 the culture of the Bomb intra governmental dissent domestic political pressures the international nuclear taboo and Vietnamese and Soviet actions and policies It is a history that holds important lessons for the present and future about the risks and uncertainties of nuclear threat making

The Evolution of Forward Surgery in the US Army Lance P. Steahly, David W. Cannon (Sr.), 2018 This volume in the Borden Institute s history series will describe forward US Army surgery from the 1700s to the present time The book will look at advances in medicine and surgery that improved the lot of the American soldier In particular the book will examine the impact of disease upon troop strength which had special impact in the Revolutionary War through the post Civil War period Forward surgery in the modern sense came of age in World War I The challenge of so many different theaters of conflict in World War II will be examined from the portable surgical hospital of the China Burma India Theater of Operations to the surgical evacuation hospital teams of the European Theater of Operations The evolving care models will feature the story of the Korean War mobile army surgical hospital The defining performance of helicopter air evacuation in Vietnam along with improved surgical techniques will be discussed Finally the many advances of forward surgery from the post Vietnam era to the present will be presented Provided by publisher

The China-Japan Conflict over the Senkaku/Diaoyu Islands Anna Costa, 2017-09-27 This book examines the foreign and security policies adopted by China and Japan since the 1970s in their competition over the Senkaku Diaoyu Islands in the East China Sea It charts the development of a dispute that has become a potential flashpoint for conflict between the two countries The book explains that while

increasing nationalism in both China and Japan helps to fuel and sustain the dispute a key factor is that the leaderships in both countries find competition over the islands to be a convenient vehicle supporting their wider approach to foreign and security policy which is becoming increasingly assertive and potentially belligerent

The Clairmont Family Letters, 1839 - 1889 Sharon Joffe, 2016-08-05 This book is the second of two volumes in an edited collection that brings together the unpublished letters of the extended Clairmont family for the first time The letters housed in the Carl H Pforzheimer Collection of Shelley and His Circle at the New York Public Library inform our understanding of the Shelley Godwin circle through the experiences and thoughts of their descendants The correspondence also enables us to see into the contemporary social history of nineteenth century families living in Europe and Australia dealing with subjects such as the conflicts in Europe woes in the European financial markets and the effects of Australian pioneer life on immigrants to that country The Clairmont Family Letters 1839 1889 improves upon scholarship made by other Shelley and Clairmont collections and is furnished with editorial notes and apparatus from Dr Sharon Joffe These volumes will be of significant interest to scholars in British Romanticism

Who Owns History? Geoffrey Robertson, 2019-11-05 The biggest question in the world of art and culture concerns the return of property taken without consent Throughout history conquerors or colonial masters have taken artefacts from subjugated peoples who now want them returned from museums and private collections in Europe and the USA The controversy rages on over the Elgin Marbles and has been given immediacy by figures such as France's President Macron who says he will order French museums to return hundreds of artworks acquired by force or fraud in Africa and by British opposition leader Jeremy Corbyn who has pledged that a Labour government would return the Elgin Marbles to Greece Elsewhere there is a debate in Belgium about whether the Africa Museum newly opened with 120 000 items acquired mainly by armed forces in the Congo should close Although there is an international convention dated 1970 that deals with the restoration of artefacts stolen since that time there is no agreement on the rules of law or ethics which should govern the fate of objects forcefully or lawlessly acquired in previous centuries Who Owns History delves into the crucial debate over the Elgin Marbles but also offers a system for the return of cultural property based on human rights law principles that are being developed by the courts It is not a legal text but rather an examination of how the past can be experienced by everyone as well as by the people of the country of origin

How the War Was Won Phillips Payson O'Brien, 2015-02-12 An important new history of air and sea power in World War II and its decisive role in Allied victory

To Catch a Spy Tim Tate, 2024-08-15 The Spycatcher affair remains one of the most intriguing moments in the history of British intelligence and a pivotal point in the public's relationship with the murky world of espionage and security It lifted the lid on alleged Soviet infiltration of British services and revealed a culture of law breaking bugging and burgling But how much do we know about the story behind the scandal In To Catch a Spy Tim Tate reveals the astonishing true story of the British government's attempts to silence whistleblower Peter Wright and hide the truth about Britain's intelligence services and political elites It's

a story of state sanctioned cover up plots of the government lying to Parliament and courts around the world and of stories leaked with the intention to mislead and deceive This is a tale of high treason and low farce Drawing on thousands of pages of previously unpublished court transcripts the contents of secret British government files and original interviews with many of the key players in the Spycatcher trials it draws back the curtain on a hidden world A world where spies politicians and Britain s most senior civil servants conspired to ride roughshod over the law prevented the public from hearing about their actions and mounted a cynical conspiracy to deceive the world It is the story of Peter Wright s ruthless and often lawless obsession to uncover Russian spies both real and imagined his belated determination to reveal the truth and the lengths to which the British government would go to silence him

Special Duty Richard J. Samuels, 2019-10-15 The prewar history of the Japanese intelligence community demonstrates how having power over much but insight into little can have devastating consequences Its postwar history one of limited Japanese power despite growing insight has also been problematic for national security In *Special Duty* Richard J Samuels dissects the fascinating history of the intelligence community in Japan Looking at the impact of shifts in the strategic environment technological change and past failures he probes the reasons why Japan has endured such a roller coaster ride when it comes to intelligence gathering and analysis and concludes that the ups and downs of the past century combined with growing uncertainties in the regional security environment have convinced Japanese leaders of the critical importance of striking balance between power and insight Using examples of excessive hubris and debilitating bureaucratic competition before the Asia Pacific War the unavoidable dependence on US assets and popular sensitivity to security issues after World War II and the tardy adoption of image processing and cyber technologies Samuels bold book highlights the century long history of Japan s struggles to develop a fully functioning and effective intelligence capability and makes clear that Japanese leaders have begun to reinvent their nation s intelligence community

Dream the Size of Freedom R. Joseph Parrott, 2025-07-08 How anti colonial movements in Angola Mozambique and Guinea Bissau reshaped US activist engagement with the Global South from the 1960s through the 1970s *Dream the Size of Freedom* explores how anti colonial movements in Angola Mozambique and Guinea Bissau reshaped US activist engagement with the Global South from the 1960s through the 1970s and influenced American foreign policy as the Vietnam War drew to a close These Portuguese African liberation movements led by nationalists like Eduardo Mondlane and Amílcar Cabral built global solidarity networks to support their military and social challenges to empire while defending against Western intervention US activists disillusioned with the Cold War came to see African self determination as central to global campaigns for racial and economic justice A broad coalition ranging from Black Power radicals to religious liberals mobilized against the North Atlantic alliance with Portugal In the process this grassroots movement helped define a New Left Internationalism that championed decentralized multiracial organizing and a collaborative vision of US foreign policy to redress historic inequalities between Global North and South Drawing on more

than fifty oral histories and research in government and activist archives on three continents in English Portuguese French and Afrikaans R Joseph Parrott reconstructs the transnational anti imperial network that injected Global South priorities into US political debates Popular protests and informational campaigns led to collaborations with legislators eager to constrain the powerful executive branch In 1976 this grassroots legislative alliance halted Gerald Ford s anti communist intervention against the Soviet backed government of newly independent Angola This victory of New Left Internationalist ideas anticipated future anti apartheid and Latin American peace movements while also fueling a conservative revival of Cold War containment By exploring US engagement with the contested process of African decolonization Dream the Size of Freedom highlights the origins of two contrasting visions of American foreign policy that defined debates over the country s proper role in the Global South into the 1990s

Emergency War Plan Sean M. Maloney,2021-02 Using strategic plans intelligence analysis and other materials that have only recently been declassified Emergency War Plan examines the theory and practice of nuclear deterrence during the 1945 1960 period of the Cold War

Understanding and Teaching Contemporary US History Since Reagan Kimber Quinney,Amy L. Sayward,2022-12-20 Introduction Teaching contemporary history since Reagan Amy L Sayward and Kimber M Quinney Life liberty or property analyzing American identity through open resources Monica L Butler Examining African American voter suppression from Reagan to Trump Aaron Treadwell Work does not stop with this march on Washington LGBTQ national mobilizations 1979 2009 Josh Cerretti Public debate citizenship participation and recent US Supreme Court nominations Leah Valley The drug war era from the crack epidemic to the opioid crisis Kathryn McLain and Matthew R Pembleton A difficult balance national security and democracy from Reagan to Trump Kimber M Quinney Explaining Waco how historians come to different conclusions about what really happened Andrew Polk A nation at risk Education debates and policies from Reagan to Trump Carl P Watts Undermining the sandbags How neoliberalism encouraged undocumented migration from the 1980s to the early 2020s Benjamin C Montoya Racializing legality in post 1965 immigration debates Natalie Mendoza Something old something new something purple US military adaptation from the renewed Cold War to resurrected confrontation Hal Friedman Arctic nation climate change changes policy Jeremy M McKenzie and Laura Krenicki Pushing back nuclear disarmament and peace activism during the Cold War and beyond Lori Clune Framing America for the world understanding US foreign policy rhetoric using presidential speeches before the UN General Assembly Amy L Sayward Teaching women and US foreign policy Hillary Rodham Clinton and women s rights as human rights Allida Black and Kate English

Airborne Landing to Air Assault Nikolaos Theotokis,2020-07-30 Many books have been written about military parachuting in particular about famous parachute operations like Crete and Arnhem in the Second World War and notable parachute units like the British Parachute Regiment and the US 101st Airborne Division but no previous book has covered the entire history of the use of the parachute in warfare That is why Nikolaos Theotokis s study is so valuable He traces in vivid detail the development of parachuting over

the last hundred years and describes how it became a standard tactic in twentieth century conflicts As well as depicting a series of historic parachute operations all over the world he recognizes the role of airmen in the story for they were the first to use the parachute in warfare when they jumped from crippled aeroplanes in combat conditions Adapting the parachute for military purposes occurred with extraordinary speed during the First World War and by the time of the Second World War it had become an established technique for special operations and offensive actions on a large scale The range of parachute drops and parachute led attacks was remarkable and all the most dramatic examples from the world wars and lesser conflicts are recounted in this graphic and detailed study The role played by parachute troops as elite infantry is also a vital part of the narrative as is the way in which techniques of air assault have evolved since the 1970s

The Russo-Ukrainian War
Serhii Plokhy, 2023-05-09 Compelling E rudite objective and immensely readable Ben Hall Financial Times An authoritative history of Europe s largest military conflict since World War II from the New York Times best selling author of The Gates of Europe Despite repeated warnings from the White House Russia s invasion of Ukraine in February 2022 shocked the world Why did Putin start the war and why has it unfolded in previously unimaginable ways Ukrainians have resisted a superior military the West has united while Russia grows increasingly isolated Serhii Plokhy a leading historian of Ukraine and the Cold War offers a definitive account of this conflict its origins course and the already apparent and possible future consequences Though the current war began eight years before the all out assault on February 27 2014 when Russian armed forces seized the building of the Crimean parliament the roots of this conflict can be traced back even earlier to post Soviet tensions and imperial collapse in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries Providing a broad historical context and an examination of Ukraine and Russia s ideas and cultures as well as domestic and international politics Plokhy reveals that while this new Cold War was not inevitable it was predictable Ukraine Plokhy argues has remained central to Russia s idea of itself even as Ukrainians have followed a radically different path In a new international environment defined by the proliferation of nuclear weapons the disintegration of the post Cold War international order and a resurgence of populist nationalism Ukraine is now more than ever the most volatile fault line between authoritarianism and democratic Europe

Emerging Technologies and International Stability Todd S. Sechser, Neil Narang, Caitlin Talmadge, 2021-11-28 Technology has always played a central role in international politics it shapes the ways states fight during wartime and compete during peacetime Today rapid advancements have contributed to a widespread sense that the world is again on the precipice of a new technological era Emerging technologies have inspired much speculative commentary but academic scholarship can improve the discussion with disciplined theory building and rigorous empirics This book aims to contribute to the debate by exploring the role of technology both military and non military in shaping international security Specifically the contributors to this edited volume aim to generate new theoretical insights into the relationship between technology and strategic stability test them with sound empirical methods and derive their implications for the coming technological age This book is very

novel in its approach It covers a wide range of technologies both old and new rather than emphasizing a single technology Furthermore this volume looks at how new technologies might affect the broader dynamics of the international system rather than limiting the focus to a stability The contributions to this volume walk readers through the likely effects of emerging technologies at each phase of the conflict process The chapters begin with competition in peacetime move to deterrence and coercion and then explore the dynamics of crises the outbreak of conflict and war escalation in an environment of emerging technologies The chapters in this book except for the Introduction and the Conclusion were originally published in the Journal of Strategic Studies

The Chancellors Howard Davies,2022-05-12 When the Treasury lost control of interest rates to the Bank of England in 1997 its status looked under threat However it quickly reasserted its power by dominating policymaking across Whitehall and diminishing other ministries in the process It also successfully fought off attempts by Prime Ministers from Blair to Johnson to cut it down to size In this fascinating insider account based on in depth interviews with the Chancellors and key senior officials Howard Davies shows how the past twenty five years have nonetheless been a roller coaster ride for the Treasury Heavily criticized for its response to the global financial crisis and for the rigours of the austerity programme it also ran into political controversy through its role in the Scottish referendum and the Brexit debate The Treasury s dire predictions of the impact of Brexit have not been borne out Redemption of a kind though a costly one came from its muscular response to the COVID crisis Anyone with an interest in economic policymaking in the UK and elsewhere will find this a valuable and entertaining account

Keepers of the Golden Shore Michael Quentin Morton,2016-04-15 For those who visit the United Arab Emirates UAE staying in its the lavish hotels and browsing in the ultra modern shopping malls of Abu Dhabi or Dubai the country can be a mystery a glass and concrete creation that seems to have sprung from the desert overnight Keepers of the Golden Shore looks behind this glossy facade illuminating the region s history which stretches from the ancient Arabian tribes who controlled a desolate but economically important shoreline to the ostentatious architectural wonders bankrolled by a massive wealth of oil that characterize it today As Michael Quentin Morton recounts the region now known as the UAE likely began as a trading post between Mesopotamia and Oman and since that time has been the stage of important economic and cultural exchanges It has seen the rise and fall of a thriving pearl industry piracy invasions and wars and the arrival of the oil age that would make it one of the richest countries on earth Since the early 1970s when seven sheikhs agreed to enter into a union it has been a sovereign nation carrying on the resourceful spirit with resplendent fervor that the brutally inhospitable landscape has long demanded of the people Ultimately Morton shows that the country is not only rich in oil and money but in an extraordinarily deep history and culture

Crashed Adam Tooze,2018-08-07 WINNER OF THE LIONEL GELBER PRIZE A NEW YORK TIMES NOTABLE BOOK OF 2018 ONE OF THE ECONOMIST S BOOKS OF THE YEAR A NEW YORK TIMES CRITICS TOP BOOK An intelligent explanation of the mechanisms that produced the crisis and the response to it One of the great strengths of Tooze s book is to

demonstrate the deeply intertwined nature of the European and American financial systems The New York Times Book Review From the prizewinning economic historian and author of Shutdown and The Deluge an eye opening reinterpretation of the 2008 economic crisis and its ten year aftermath as a global event that directly led to the shockwaves being felt around the world today We live in a world where dramatic shifts in the domestic and global economy command the headlines from rollbacks in US banking regulations to tariffs that may ignite international trade wars But current events have deep roots and the key to navigating today s roiling policies lies in the events that started it all the 2008 economic crisis and its aftermath Despite initial attempts to downplay the crisis as a local incident what happened on Wall Street beginning in 2008 was in fact a dramatic caesura of global significance that spiraled around the world from the financial markets of the UK and Europe to the factories and dockyards of Asia the Middle East and Latin America forcing a rearrangement of global governance With a historian s eye for detail connection and consequence Adam Tooze brings the story right up to today s negotiations actions and threats a much needed perspective on a global catastrophe and its long term consequences

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