Introduction To Criminology by VANZNIEL ROVER A. NILLAMA RCRIM...

#### INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY

Etymology

Criminology

Latin word Crimers means "accusation"

Greek: word logos means "study"

it is the body of knowledge which focus on crimes, criminals and the effort of the society to prevent and repress it.

Coined the term Criminology

During 1885

Italian law professor Raffaele Garofalo as Criminología.

During 1889

French anthropologist Paul Topinard used the analogous French term Criminologie.

CRIMINOLOGY

the scientific study of crime

(Sue Titus Reid, Larry Seigel)

 body of knowledge that deals with the study of crime as a social phenomenon.

(Edwin Sutherland & Donald Cressey)

#### Criminology

is the scientific study of criminals, criminal behavior and its causes.

#### **Criminologists**

They attempt to build theories that explain why crimes occur and test those theories by observing behavior.

#### Criminological theories

help shape society's response to crime both in terms of preventing criminal behavior and responding to it after it occurs.

Who is a criminologist?

- Person who studied crime scientifically
- Any person who is a graduate of a degree in Oriminology, who has passed the examination for criminologists and is registered as such by the board(RA 6506 sec 22)

Practice of profession

A person is deemed to be engage in the practice of criminology if he holds himself out to the public in any of the following capabilities:

As a professor, instructor or teacher in crim.

As law enforcement administrator, executive

As a technician in dactyloscopy, ballistics

As correctional administrator, supervisor

As counselor, expert, adviser, researcher in any government.

#### Objective of Criminology

the goal of criminology is to identify the causes of crime and criminality in order to eliminate these causes and thus prevent crime.

DISTINCTION BETWEEN CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINALISTICS

- ORIMINOLOGY
- 1. Social behavioral science
- 2. Deals with criminal people
- 3. Purpose is to identify causes of crimes
- O CRIMINALISTICS
- 1. Applied Science
- 2. Deals with criminal things
- 3. Purpose is to identify the criminal perpetrator

SCOPE OF CRIMINOLOGY

The process of making laws – legislative, policy direction

The process of breaking of laws — criminogenic factors which induce high probability of criminal tendency among individuals and or victims in a given situation which may be environmental, sociological or both.

The process of reacting towards the breaking of the laws – law enforcement, investigations, criminal justice system, penology (after the fact of criminal occurrence).

Science dominated in the study of criminology

Sociology - The study of crime focused on the group of people and society as a whole.

Psychology — The science that studies behavior and the mental processes of the criminal.

# **Introduction To Criminology 2question Paper**

**Maud Frances Davies** 

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criminology critical criminology and left realism situation action desistance theories social control theories the risk society postmodern condition and terrorism The new edition also features comprehensive coverage of recent developments in criminology including the myth of the crime drop the revitalization of critical criminology and political economy shaming and crime defiance theory coerced mobility theory and new developments in social control and general strain theories This revised and expanded fifth edition of An Introduction to Criminological Theory includes chapter summaries critical thinking questions policy implications a full glossary of terms and theories and a timeline of criminological theory making it essential reading for those studying criminology and taking courses on theoretical criminology understanding crime and crime and **Criminology and Democratic Politics** Tom Daems, Stefaan Pleysier, 2020-12-30 Criminology and Democratic deviance Politics brings together a range of international leading experts to consider the relationship between criminology and democratic politics How does criminology relate to democratic politics What has been the impact of criminology on crime and justice How can we make sense of the uses non uses and abuses of criminology Such questions are far from new but in recent times they have moved to the centre of debate in criminology in different parts of the world The chapters in Criminology and Democratic Politics aim to contribute to this global debate Chapters cover a range of themes such as punishment knowledge and penal politics crime fear and the media democratic politics and the uses of criminological knowledge and the public role of criminology An accessible and compelling read this book will appeal to students and scholars of criminology sociology and politics and all those interested in how criminology relates to democratic politics in modern times Decolonizing the Criminal Question Ana J. Aliverti, Ana Aliverti, Henrique Carvalho, Anastasia Chamberlen, Máximo Sozzo, 2023 This volume explores the uneasy relationship between crime crime control and colonialism foregrounding the relevance of the legacies of this relationship to criminological enquiries It invites and pursues a better understanding of the links between imperialism and colonialism on the one hand and nationalism and globalisation on the other Fervet Opus M. S. Groenhuijsen, Theo de Roos, T. Kooijmans, 2010 On July 1 2010 Prof Dr Anton van Kalmthout retired as a professor of the chair for Deprivation of Liberty in Criminal Law and Migration Law at Tilburg University in the Netherlands The Department of Criminal Law felt the need to honor van Kalmthout's emeritus status and recognize his contribution to legal science in particular to the field of criminal law and migration law This festschrift contains 23 contributions by authors who all have a personal and professional relationship with Anton van Kalmthout The contributions include Migrants Choice for a Voluntary Return from Detention Drug Policies in Europe Exclusion of Ex KhAD WAD Members in the Netherlands Entry Return Detention Different Standards in Judicial Protection The Association Internationale de Droit Penal and the Establishment of the International Criminal Court Where Do We Go from Here Current Trends in Developing Juvenile Justice in Europe Foreign Prisoners and Probation To Discriminate or Not Introduction of the New York Double Strategy to Control Organized Crime in the Netherlands and the European Union Special Minimum Sentences and Community Service in Contemporary Dutch Criminal Law A Letter to Anton

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