EMS GRADE 8 JUNE EXAM

EXAM WHAT TO LEARN

PAPER 1: The Economy and Entrepreneurship

- Government
- Nation Budget
- Factors of Production

DATE: 22 JUNE 2021

TIME: 11:00-12:00

50 MARKS

PAPER 2: Financial Literacy [ACCOUNTING]

- Accounting Definitions and concepts including Profit and Loses P.g 39 textbook
- Source document
- Accounting Equation
- Cash Receipt Journal

<u>DATE</u>: Last lesson you see your Teachers before the exam

MONDAY 14 JUNE: BLUE GRADE 8 T, 8Z

TUESDAY 15 JUNE: GREEN GRADE 8T, 8Z

THURSDAY 17 JUNE: BLUE GRADE 8J,8U,8N,8I,8O,8R FRIDAY 18 JUNE: GREEN GRADE 8J,8U,8N,8I,8O,8R

50 MARKS

1 HOUR

Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013

Yi-Tong Ma

Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013:

When somebody should go to the ebook stores, search start by shop, shelf by shelf, it is essentially problematic. This is why we offer the book compilations in this website. It will utterly ease you to look guide **Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013** as you such as.

By searching the title, publisher, or authors of guide you in point of fact want, you can discover them rapidly. In the house, workplace, or perhaps in your method can be every best place within net connections. If you goal to download and install the Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013, it is entirely simple then, previously currently we extend the join to purchase and create bargains to download and install Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013 so simple!

 $\frac{https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/data/Resources/HomePages/gosudarstvennaia\%20sobstvennost\%20i\%20privatizatsiia\%20vo\%20frantsii.pdf$

Table of Contents Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013

- 1. Understanding the eBook Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013 User Reviews and Ratings

- Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013 and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013 Free and Paid eBooks
 - Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013 Public Domain eBooks
 - Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013 eBook Subscription Services
 - Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013 Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013 eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013 Compatibility with Devices
 - Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013 Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013
 - Interactive Elements Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013
- 8. Staying Engaged with Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013
 - o Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - o Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013
 - Setting Reading Goals Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013 Introduction

In todays digital age, the availability of Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013 books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access information. Gone are the days of physically flipping through pages and carrying heavy textbooks or manuals. With just a few clicks, we can now access a wealth of knowledge from the comfort of our own homes or on the go. This article will explore the advantages of Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013 books and manuals for download, along with some popular platforms that offer these resources. One of the significant advantages of Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013 books and manuals for download is the cost-saving aspect. Traditional books and manuals can be costly, especially if you need to purchase several of them for educational or professional purposes. By accessing Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013 versions, you eliminate the need to spend money on physical copies. This not only saves you money but also reduces the environmental impact associated with book production and transportation. Furthermore, Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013 books and manuals for download are incredibly convenient. With just a computer or smartphone and an internet connection, you can access a vast library of resources on any subject imaginable. Whether youre a student looking for textbooks, a professional seeking industry-specific manuals, or someone interested in self-improvement, these digital resources provide an efficient and accessible means of acquiring knowledge. Moreover, PDF books and manuals offer a range of benefits compared to other digital formats. PDF files are designed to retain their formatting regardless of the device used to open them. This ensures that the content appears exactly as intended by the author, with no loss of formatting or missing graphics. Additionally, PDF files can be easily annotated, bookmarked, and searched for specific terms, making them highly practical for studying or referencing. When it comes to accessing Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013 books and manuals, several platforms offer an extensive collection of resources. One such platform is Project Gutenberg, a nonprofit organization that provides over 60,000 free eBooks. These books are primarily in the public domain, meaning they can be freely distributed and downloaded. Project Gutenberg offers a wide range of classic literature, making it an excellent resource for literature enthusiasts. Another popular platform for Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013 books and manuals is Open Library. Open Library is an initiative of the Internet Archive, a nonprofit organization dedicated to digitizing cultural artifacts and making them accessible to the public. Open Library hosts

millions of books, including both public domain works and contemporary titles. It also allows users to borrow digital copies of certain books for a limited period, similar to a library lending system. Additionally, many universities and educational institutions have their own digital libraries that provide free access to PDF books and manuals. These libraries often offer academic texts, research papers, and technical manuals, making them invaluable resources for students and researchers. Some notable examples include MIT OpenCourseWare, which offers free access to course materials from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and the Digital Public Library of America, which provides a vast collection of digitized books and historical documents. In conclusion, Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013 books and manuals for download have transformed the way we access information. They provide a cost-effective and convenient means of acquiring knowledge, offering the ability to access a vast library of resources at our fingertips. With platforms like Project Gutenberg, Open Library, and various digital libraries offered by educational institutions, we have access to an ever-expanding collection of books and manuals. Whether for educational, professional, or personal purposes, these digital resources serve as valuable tools for continuous learning and self-improvement. So why not take advantage of the vast world of Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013 books and manuals for download and embark on your journey of knowledge?

FAQs About Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013 Books

What is a Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013 PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. How do I create a Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013 PDF? There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. How do I edit a Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013 PDF? Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. How do I convert a Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013 PDF to another file format? There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. How do I password-protect a Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013 PDF? Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free

alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013:

gosudarstvennaia sobstvennost i privatizatsiia vo frantsii
gospel of matthews dependence of didache
good tale & a bonnie tune
good schools guide a parents guide to over 250 schools.
gospel according to jesus christ
gosudarstvennaia vlast i politicheskoe uchastie
good news for tough times
goose named gilligan
good neighbor policy and authoritarianism in paraguay
good food from ireland
good news to the poor a new evangelization
good sportsmanship
good night baby bear
good news for all the gospel of luke leader guide elective courses
goons - the story

Grade 8 Ems Exam For 2013:

united states history and government - Jan 01 2023

web regents exam in u s history and government regents high school examination united states history and government wednesday june 13 2018 9 15 a m to 12 15 p m only student name the possession or use of any communications device is strictly prohibited when taking this examination

june 2014 us history regents answer key free pdf download - May 05 2023

web apr 26 2023 if you are looking for the june 2014 us history regents answer key you ve come to the right place download the answer key pdf for free

june us history regents answer key 2014 imgur - Feb $02\ 2023$

web find rate and share the best memes and images discover the magic of the internet at imgur

june 2014 us regents answer key 2022 nc tmuniverse - Mar 23 2022

web now is june 2014 us regents answer key below june 2014 us regents answer key downloaded from nc tmuniverse com by guest ewing benitez a state by state history of race and racism in the united states 2 volumes dial press this book examines five rhetorical strategies used by the us coal industry to advance its interests in the face of

us history and government new york regents june 2014 - Mar 03 2023

web home examinations nysed regents exams us history and govt us history and government new york regents june 2014 exam formats view examination paper with answers solve examination paper questions review this activity is available in the following formats total 64 questions

united states history and government framework - Nov 30 2022

web regents exam in u s history and government framework the university of the state of new york regents high school examination united states history and government framework thursday june 1 2023 9 15 a m to 12 15 p m only student name school name the possession or use of any

june 2014 us history regents answer key imgur - Apr 04 2023

web discover the magic of the internet at imgur a community powered entertainment destination lift your spirits with funny jokes trending memes entertaining gifs inspiring stories viral videos and so much more from users like posenpu80 united states history and government - Sep 28 2022

web united states history and government tuesday june 18 2019 9 15 a m to 12 15 p m u s hist gov t june 19 6 base your answer to question 8 on the diagram below and on your knowledge of social studies or june 19 8 9 the united states wanted to acquire new orleans in 1803 in order to 1 end british infl uence

us history and government new york regents june 2014 exam - Jul 07 2023

web us history and govt regents june 2014 exam with multiple choice and constructed response questions with answers **united states history and government** - Sep 09 2023

web united states history and government tuesday june 17 2014 9 15 a m to 12 15 p m only regents exam in u s history and government regents exam in u s history and government the possession or use of any communications device is strictly prohibited when taking this examination if you have or

us history and government new york regents high school - Jun 06 2023

web regents january 2014 exam us history and govt view with answers or solve this paper interactively view examination paper with answers regents august 2013 exam us history and govt view with answers or solve this paper interactively view examination paper with answers regents june 2013 exam us history and govt view with

archive regents examination in united states history - Oct 10 2023

web regents examination in united states history and government regular size version 562 kb large type version 665 mb scoring key pdf version 33 kb excel version 20 kb rating guide part ii thematic essay 307 kb rating guide part iiia and part iiib dbg 1 41 mb conversion chart

information booklet for scoring regents examinations in global history - Jun 25 2022

web the rating guide for the regents examination in united states history and government framework has been divided into two volumes the volume 1 rating guide contains a specific scoring rubric for each of the part ii short essay questions set 1 and set 2 prescored anchor papers at each essay score level with commentary explaining why a united states history government regents framework - Aug 08 2023

web aug 31 2023 volume 2 part iiia short answer scaffold questions and part iiib civic literacy essay 1 18 mb conversion chart pdf version 135 kb excel version 16 kb june 2023 regents examination in united states history and government framework regular size version 918 kb large type version 1 33 mb scoring key

 $us\ history\ regents\ answers\ june\ 2014\ admin\ store\ motogp\ -\ Oct\ 30\ 2022$

web exams with answer keys and online access to an overview of the global history and geography ii exam this book offers extensive review of all us history regents answers june 2014 5 5 you re learning as you go then you can use it again as a refresher to prepare for the regents exam by taking a full length practicetest concise

unlocking the past unveiling the june 2023 us history regents - Feb 19 2022

web looking for the june 2023 us history regents exam answer key get the complete and accurate answer key for the june 2023 us history regents exam right here ace your exam and improve your understanding of us history with the help of the answer key

regents examination in united states history and government - Apr 23 2022

web the chart for determining students final examination scores for the june 2023 regents examination in united states history and government framework will be available on the department s web site at nysed gov state assessment

us history and government new york regents june 2019 exam - Aug 28 2022

web us history and government new york regents june 2019 exam 1 part i answer all questions in this part directions 1 50 for each statement or question record on your separate answer sheet the number of the word or expression that of those given best completes the statement or answers the question

june 2014 regents answers cleantechnano com - May 25 2022

web regents examination in united states history and government 361 kb scoring key part i 20 kb scoring key part i and rating guide part ii thematic essay 640 kb rating guide part iiia and part iiib dbq 2 4 mb conversion chart pdf version 39 kb excel version 18 kb june 2017

download solutions june us history regents answer key 2014 - Jul 27 2022

web june us history regents answer key 2014 the ultimate guide to passing the algebra 2 regents exam oct 22 2022 web apr 18 2022 every algebra 2 regents exam with corresponding answer key and model answers from the past several years are available for free online you can practice taking these exams at home to assess your readiness and

stark blf 2020 deutsch 10 klasse thüringen von - Mar 29 2023

web stark blf 2024 deutsch 10 klasse thüringen schulbuch taschenbuch 15 95 inkl gesetzl mwst versandkostenfrei artikel liefern lassen sofort lieferbar geringer

stark blf 2024 deutsch 10 klasse thüringen thalia - Feb 25 2023

web stark blf 2020 deutsch 10 klasse thüringen taschenbuch 2019 isbn 3849041999 ean 9783849041991 gebraucht sehr guter zustand sc 0 0 pu

blf 2024 deutsch 10 klasse sachsen stark verlag - Jan 15 2022

web entdecken sie stark blf englisch 10 klasse thüringen 2020 taschenbuch in der großen auswahl bei ebay kostenlose lieferung für viele artikel

stark blf englisch 10 klasse thüringen 2020 - Dec 14 2021

web blf deutsch 10 klasse thüringendieser band bereitet optimal auf die besondere leistungsfeststellung 2023 in deutsch vor der gedruckte band enth stöbern sie im

stark blf 2020 deutsch 10 klasse thuringen download only - Jun 19 2022

web spurensuche nach jüdischem leben in thüringen aug 11 2020 chemie 10 klasse jun 13 2023 stark blf 2024 deutsch 10 klasse thüringen apr 18 2021 die

stark blf 2023 deutsch 10 klasse thüringen bücher de - Nov 12 2021

stark blf 2020 deutsch 10 klasse thüringen lesejury - Jul 01 2023

web training realschule deutsch materialgestütztes argumentieren und erschließen von texten 9 10 klasse

blf 2024 deutsch 10 klasse thüringen stark verlag de - Oct 04 2023

web aug 23 2023 blf deutsch 10 klasse thüringen dieser band bereitet optimal auf die besondere leistungsfeststellung 2024 in deutsch vor der gedruckte band enthält

stark blf englisch 10 klasse thüringen 10 klasse - Apr 17 2022

web entdecke stark blf englisch 10 klasse thüringen taschenbuch deutsch 2020 in großer auswahl vergleichen angebote und preise online kaufen bei ebay kostenlose

thüringen bundesländer lehrkräfte - May 31 2023

web stark blf 2021 deutsch 10 klasse thüringen stark verlag zentrale tests und prüfungen amazon de bücher

besondere leistungsfeststellung 2020 thüringen - Aug 02 2023

web sep 16 2019 blf deutsch 10 klasse thüringen dieser band bereitet optimal auf die besondere leistungsfeststellung in deutsch vor der band enthält original

stark blf 2021 deutsch 10 klasse amazon de - Apr 29 2023

web blf deutsch 10 klasse thüringen dieser band bereitet optimal auf die besondere leistungsfeststellung in deutsch vor der band enthält original prüfungsaufgaben 2014

stark blf englisch 10 klasse thüringen bücher de - Feb 13 2022

web sep 13 2023 isbn 978 3 8490 5930 9 produkttyp buch erscheinungsdatum 13 09 2023 vorgängertitel 9783849054304 reihe zentrale tests und prüfungen

stark blf 2020 deutsch 10 klasse thüringen - Sep 03 2023

web sep 16 2019 stark blf 2020 deutsch 10 klasse thüringen isbn 978 3 8490 4199 1 alles versandkostenfrei bestellen lehmanns de

besondere leistungsfeststellung blf 2021 deutsch 10 klasse - Dec 26 2022

web blf deutsch 10 klasse thüringen dieser band bereitet optimal auf die besondere leistungsfeststellung 2023 in deutsch vor der gedruckte band enthält original

blf 2024 mathematik 10 klasse thüringen stark verlag de - Jul 21 2022

web stark blf 2020 deutsch 10 klasse thuringen 1 stark blf 2020 deutsch 10 klasse thuringen script effects as the hidden drive of the mind cognition and culture pre

stark blf 2023 deutsch 10 klasse thüringen buch jpc - Oct 24 2022

web dieser band bereitet optimal auf die besondere leistungsfeststellung 2024 in deutsch vor der gedruckte band enthält original prüfun stöbern sie im onlineshop von buecher de

stark blf englisch 10 klasse thüringen taschenbuch - Mar 17 2022

web zum angebot blf englisch 10 klasse thüringen zur optimalen vorbereitung auf die mündliche prüfung am gymnasium in thüringen aufgaben im stil der besonderen

stark blf 2020 deutsch 10 klasse thüringen eurobuch - Jan 27 2023

web blf deutsch 10 klasse thüringen dieser band bereitet optimal auf die besondere leistungsfeststellung in deutsch vor der band enthält original prüfungsaufgaben 2014

stark blf englisch 10 klasse thüringen taschenbuch - Aug 22 2022

web blf 2024 mathematik 10 klasse thüringen der band für eine effektive vorbereitung auf die besondere

leistungsfeststellung in mathematik am gymnasium in thüringen

stark blf 2020 deutsch 10 klasse thuringen book - May 19 2022

web details isbn 978 3 8490 4789 4 verkaufsrang

stark blf 2024 deutsch 10 klasse thüringen bücher de - Sep 22 2022

web stark blf englisch 10 klasse thüringen isbn 9783849047894 kostenloser versand für alle bücher mit versand und verkauf duch amazon

stark blf 2023 deutsch 10 klasse thüringen taschenbuch - Nov 24 2022

web das buch stark blf 2023 deutsch 10 klasse thüringen jetzt portofrei für 12 95 euro kaufen

grade 7 quarter 3 self learning modules deped - Sep 15 2023

web 4 b body developmental activities 1 introduce active and passive voice discuss the following points voice is the quality of the verb that tells whether the subject is the doer or

grade 7 english home language term 3 booklet - Nov 05 2022

web nov 19 2018 grade 7 english quarter 3 module grade 7 english quarter 3 1 of 36 yuna lesca 35 4k 13k 83 1k 58 4k lesson plan in english grade 9 demo video

grade 7 english module information sources deped tambayan - Aug 02 2022

web 6 q3 english third quarter module 6 for grade 7 class 5 q3 english third quarter module 5 for grade 7 class 1 q3 english third quarter module 1 for grade 7

7 q3 english third quarter module 7 for grade 7 class - Mar 29 2022

web feb 14 2021 below are the self learning modules slms in grade 7 for the 3rd quarter of this school year grade 7 3rd quarter self learning modules

forest trail academy - Dec 06 2022

web region v daily lesson plan 2019 2020 detailed lesson plan in english 7 quarter 3 week 1 day 1

grade 7 deped modules and grade 7 modules downloads - Jun 12 2023

web mar 11 2022 here are some free to download grade 7 self learning modules in all subjects made by the department of education deped for quarter 1 to 4 school year

grade 7 english lp quarter 3 pdf google drive - Oct 04 2022

web jun 2 2014 deped grade 7 english module 1st quarter download as a pdf or view online for free grade 7 english dll third quarter pdf narrative teachers - Nov 24 2021

grade 7 3rd quarter dlp in english final pdf scribd - Jul 01 2022

web mar 21 2022 daily lesson plan in english grade 7 3rd quarter s y 2021 2022 date march 21 2022 diamond tth 7 30 8 30 am emerald mw 1 15 2 15 pm

grade 7 3rd quarter modules slm adm deped click - Oct 24 2021

grade 7 self learning modules k12deped - Feb 08 2023

web q3 english 7 module 1 this is a self learning module for grade seven quarter 3 module one university university of southeastern philippines course english for

deped grade 7 english module 1st quarter pdf slideshare - Apr 29 2022

web grade 7 english dll third quarter 1 free download as word doc doc pdf file pdf text file txt or read online for free this is from our division hope it will help

grade 7 english quarter 3 pdf slideshare - May 31 2022

web click on the download link below to get your free and direct copy now available quarter 3 melc summative tests in all subjects click

english 7 10 dll compilation 3rd quarter deped club - Dec 26 2021

daily lesson plan in english grade 7 3rd quarter s y 2021 - Jan 27 2022

grade 7 3rd quarter self learning modules and las - May 11 2023

web below are the 3rd quarter self learning modules grade 7 english download math download

4 q3 english third quarter module 4 for grade 7 class - Feb 25 2022

grade 7 english third quarter camarines norte college jhs - Apr 10 2023

web forest trail academy 561 537 5501 registrar foresttrailacademy com 2101 vista parkway suite 226 west palm beach florida 33411

english grade 7 3rd quarter rex interactive - Jul 13 2023

web grade 7 grade 8 grade 9 grade 10 contact us open menu close menu announcements about us awardees s y 2021 2022 grade 7 english third quarter click here to

grade 7 3rd quarter self learning - Aug 14 2023

web jun 9 2022 araling panlipunan grade 7 ap mga saksi ng kasaysayang pilipino q1 and q2 grade 7 ap revised learning module 3 english grade 7 english learner s

q3 english 7 module 1 english quarter 3 studocu - Sep 03 2022

web 7 q3 english third quarter module 7 for grade 7 class 7 quarter 3 module 7 raising thought studocu third quarter module 7 for grade 7 class study and

grade 7 1st to 3rd quarter self learning modules - Mar 09 2023

web view details request a review learn more

grade 7 3rd quarter self learning modules slms - Jan 07 2023

web 1 recognize and use different information sources 2 search a topic using the sources provided most essential learning competencies research a topic with support using