

In this practical book, you will find the essential features that need to be taken into consideration during gestation, calving and the postpartum period in order to deal with calving successfully.

3 Physiology of calving: normal delivery

Stages of normal delivery

Calving takes place in three well-defined stages:

1. Distension stage
2. Partial expulsive stage
3. Full expulsive stage

Stage	Duration	Signs	Comments
Distension	6-18 hours	Moans, restlessness, refusal to eat. Usually, the fetal membranes can be seen in the vulva.	Gradually becomes protracted in the pelvic canal.
Partial expulsion	Usually 1-3 hours (Rare: 30 mins-4 hours)	Abdominal contractions that increase in frequency, intensity, regularity, rupture of the foetal membranes and rupture of the foetal skin.	Placenta being pulled down.
Full expulsive	Within 12-15 postpartum	Expulsion of the placenta.	Placenta being pulled down.

1. Distension stage



Distension stage of calving. The vulva is red, fleshy, and protruding, indicating the distension stage.

- Cow progressively shows signs of restlessness, the aim of which is to get the calf out of the uterus.
- The position of the vulva changes from 18 and 18 hours before the calving.
- Characterised by a specific foaming, restlessness, aimed at increasing the intensity of the abdominal contractions.
- Repeated series of abdominal contractions of 10-15 minutes.
- During contractions, which are aimed at 10-15 seconds, the foetus moves forward towards the vulva.
- When the cervix is sufficiently dilated, the foetus can pass through it and the calf will be pushed into the pelvic canal.

2. Partial expulsive stage

- Abdominal contractions start on the calf's head pressing against the os.
- Contractions (usually more frequent every 2-3 minutes, last longer and increase in intensity).
- Cow is propped up, especially behind, and is in a state of rest.
- Cow is in a state of rest, the rupture of the foetal membranes, the "water breaking".



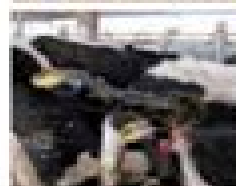
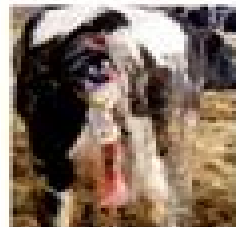
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Presentations

Definitions

- **Presentation** indicates the relation between the long axis of the foetus and the plane of the pelvic canal.
- **Position** indicates which surface of the pelvic canal is in contact with the calf's back (dorsal, ventral or lateral).
- **Posture** indicates the position of the limbs with respect to extension or flexion.

In a normal spontaneous delivery, two presentations are possible:



Normal

This is the most common position of the calf.

- **Normal presentation:** 1 is born "head first".
- **Normal position:** the calf's head is born in the pelvic canal.
- **Normal posture:** the calf's limbs are extended forward so that they go through the pelvic canal.

Abnormal

- **Abnormal presentation:** 1 is born "tail first".
- **Abnormal position:** the calf's head is born in the pelvic canal.
- **Abnormal posture:** the calf's limbs are born in the pelvic canal.

Normal presentation



Abnormal presentation



Essential Guide To Calving

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Essential Guide To Calving:

Reviewing **Essential Guide To Calving**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is truly astonishing. Within the pages of "**Essential Guide To Calving**," an enthralling opus penned by a highly acclaimed wordsmith, readers set about an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve to the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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