



Name: _____

Flashlight Cause & Effect

Directions: Read the story. Then fill in the chart of causes and effects.

Last weekend my friend Caren slept over. We stayed up very late playing with our dolls. My mom came into the room to tell us we had to go to sleep. It was dark, so, Caren and I took my dad's flashlight and played under the covers. I'm not sure when we finally fell asleep, but we left the flashlight on. In the morning, it no longer worked. The batteries were dead. Yesterday, there was a big thunderstorm and we lost our electricity. Dad went to get his flashlight so we could see, but it didn't work. He wasn't very happy when he found out I had left it on all night and wasted the batteries. Now I have to rake up all of the leaves that blew around from the storm!

CAUSE	EFFECT
	Mom came in to tell us to go to bed.
It was dark.	
	Flashlight batteries died.
Dad tried to use the flashlight, but it didn't work.	

Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple

M Carnoy



Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple:

Immerse yourself in the artistry of words with Experience Art with is expressive creation, **Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple** . This ebook, presented in a PDF format (PDF Size: *), is a masterpiece that goes beyond conventional storytelling. Indulge your senses in prose, poetry, and knowledge. Download now to let the beauty of literature and artistry envelop your mind in a unique and expressive way.

https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/files/Resources/HomePages/Me_On_The_Map.pdf

Table of Contents Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple

1. Understanding the eBook Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple User Reviews and Ratings
 - Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple Free and Paid eBooks
 - Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple Public Domain eBooks
 - Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple eBook Subscription Services
 - Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple Compatibility with Devices
 - Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple
 - Interactive Elements Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple
8. Staying Engaged with Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple
 - Setting Reading Goals Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple Introduction

Free PDF Books and Manuals for Download: Unlocking Knowledge at Your Fingertips In today's fast-paced digital age, obtaining valuable knowledge has become easier than ever. Thanks to the internet, a vast array of books and manuals are now available for free download in PDF format. Whether you are a student, professional, or simply an avid reader, this treasure trove of downloadable resources offers a wealth of information, conveniently accessible anytime, anywhere. The advent of online libraries and platforms dedicated to sharing knowledge has revolutionized the way we consume information. No longer confined to physical libraries or bookstores, readers can now access an extensive collection of digital books and manuals with just a few clicks. These resources, available in PDF, Microsoft Word, and PowerPoint formats, cater to a wide range of interests, including literature, technology, science, history, and much more. One notable platform where you can explore and download free Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple PDF books and manuals is the internet's largest free library. Hosted online, this catalog compiles a vast assortment of documents, making it a veritable goldmine of knowledge. With its easy-to-use website interface and customizable PDF generator, this platform offers a user-friendly experience, allowing individuals to effortlessly navigate and access the information they seek. The availability of free PDF books and manuals on this platform demonstrates its commitment to democratizing education and empowering individuals with the tools needed to succeed in their chosen fields. It allows anyone, regardless of their background or financial limitations, to expand their horizons and gain insights from experts in various disciplines. One of the most significant advantages of downloading PDF books and manuals lies in their portability. Unlike physical copies, digital books can be stored and carried on a single device, such as a tablet or smartphone, saving valuable space and weight. This convenience makes it possible for readers to have their entire library at their fingertips, whether they are commuting, traveling, or simply enjoying a lazy afternoon at home. Additionally, digital files are easily searchable, enabling readers to locate specific information within seconds. With a few keystrokes, users can search for keywords, topics, or phrases, making research and finding relevant information a breeze. This efficiency saves time and effort, streamlining the learning process and allowing individuals to focus on extracting the information they need. Furthermore, the availability of free PDF books and manuals fosters a culture of continuous learning. By removing financial barriers, more people can access educational resources and pursue lifelong learning, contributing to personal growth and professional development. This democratization of knowledge promotes intellectual curiosity and empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, promoting progress and innovation in various fields. It is worth noting that while accessing free Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple PDF books and manuals is convenient and cost-effective, it is vital to respect copyright laws and intellectual

property rights. Platforms offering free downloads often operate within legal boundaries, ensuring that the materials they provide are either in the public domain or authorized for distribution. By adhering to copyright laws, users can enjoy the benefits of free access to knowledge while supporting the authors and publishers who make these resources available. In conclusion, the availability of Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple free PDF books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access and consume knowledge. With just a few clicks, individuals can explore a vast collection of resources across different disciplines, all free of charge. This accessibility empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, contributing to personal growth, professional development, and the advancement of society as a whole. So why not unlock a world of knowledge today? Start exploring the vast sea of free PDF books and manuals waiting to be discovered right at your fingertips.

FAQs About Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple. Where to download Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple online for free? Are you looking for Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple :
me on the map

mechanical metallurgy solution manual

mcqs health management

meacutethodologie et guide pratique du meacutemoire de recherche et de

measurement and control basics 4th edition

md3060 allison transmission manual

meant for her english edition

measuring guide for male chastity belt

~~mecc alte alternators wiring diagram~~

mechanical engineering lab manual for diploma students

mcitp guide to microsoft windows server 2015

mcitp windows server 2012 complete study guide

~~md 80 serie f aircraft manual~~

~~mechanical metrology and measurement lab manual~~

mechanical vibrations solutions manual rao

Grade 4 Cause And Effect Nonfiction Reading With Multiple :

high dynamic range receiver parameters old vulkk com - Dec 27 2021

web high dynamic range receiver parameters what you in the same way as to read an introduction to electronic warfare from the first jamming to machine learning

high dynamic range receiver parameters pdf rc spectrallabs - Aug 03 2022

web apr 10 2007 such a receiver not only has stringent operational requirements like high instantaneous dynamic range idr multiple signal detection capability wider

high dynamic range television for production and international - Sep 04 2022

web receiver imd immunity is determined by the limits of its linear signal handling capabilities those in turn are determined by the limiting effects of receiver active circuitry such as

sensitivity and dynamic range springerlink - Nov 06 2022

web aug 24 2023 recommendation itu r bt 2100 image parameter values for high dynamic range television for use in production and international programme exchange

pdf high dynamic range receiver parameters semantic - Jul 14 2023

web high dynamic range receiver parameters download here published 2001 physics the purpose of this article is to acquaint

the reader with some of the parameters

receiver dynamic range monitoring times - Apr 30 2022

web radio receivers for systems of fixed and mobile communications high dynamic range video radio monitoring position navigation and timing technologies in the 21st

high dynamic range receiver parameters pdf rc spectrallabs - Feb 26 2022

web 4 high dynamic range receiver parameters 2023 05 08 direction finders analyzers of parameters for gsm cdma lte dvb t2 wi fi dmr p25 tetra and dect

on dynamic range of digital receivers researchgate - Jun 01 2022

web jul 30 2021 dynamic range is the maximum input level that a receiver can tolerate divided by the minimum input level signal which is defined as sensitivity dynamic

improved dynamic rangetesting arrl - Dec 07 2022

web jan 1 2014 in this chapter the topics of sensitivity and dynamic range for a receiver are addressed we begin by introducing their definitions the concepts of minimum

increasing sdr receiver dynamic range by adc diversity - Jan 08 2023

web sometimes receiver imd responses deviate significantly from the straight lines that square law or cube law behavior predict nonetheless one generally accepted way to calculate

what is dynamic range and sfdr in radio frequency - Mar 30 2022

web high dynamic range receiver parameters right here we have countless books high dynamic range receiver parameters and collections to check out we additionally

the dx prowess of hf receivers arrl - Jul 02 2022

web however to gain an idea of exactly what the dynamic range of a receiver means it is worth looking at the ways in which the measurements are made to determine the range of the

high dynamic range receiver parameters - Oct 25 2021

how to configure wireless receiver dynamic range - Apr 11 2023

web may 4 2021 high dynamic range rf adc nyquist rate as high as 10ghz dynamic range requirement of 100db or more complete spectrum is converted to digital a

high dynamic range receiver parameters rf cafe - Aug 15 2023

web high dynamic range receiver parameters the concept of a high dynamic range receiver implies more than an ability to detect with low distortion desired signals differing in amplitude by as much as 90 or 100 db

[receiver dynamic range part 1 rf cafe](#) - May 12 2023

web receiver dynamic range is the measure of a receiver s ability to handle a range of signal strengths from the weakest to the strongest because of the severe dynamic range

[high dynamic range if receiver simplifies design of](#) - Oct 05 2022

web high dynamic range receiver parameters techniques and system design of radar active jamming cdma techniques for third generation mobile systems continuous

sensitivity and dynamic range springer - Feb 09 2023

web nal level a high dynamic range is required for the sdr receiver front end in current receiver architectures the dynamic range is mainly limited by the analog to digital

highly re configurable rf receivers and challenges towards a - Mar 10 2023

web the relationships between these parameters as applied to building blocks in a cascade arrangement making up a receiver and the overall parameters for the receiver is

high dynamic range receiver parameters mcdowell rodney - Jun 13 2023

web may 8 2021 high dynamic range receiver parameters by mcdowell rodney k publication date 1980 03 topics radio receivers design publisher palo alto

receiver dynamic range part 1 rf cafe - Nov 25 2021

[high dynamic range receiver parameters](#) - Jan 28 2022

web receiver dynamic range is the measure of a receiver s ability to handle a range of signal strengths from the weakest to the strongest because of the severe dynamic range

electrical technology sample paper our education - Aug 06 2023

web 1 how can we use a transformer to step down the voltage which is given in the input of this 2 what is mutual induction how can this help us produce electric field into different components 3 what is leakage flux comment if this is useful or harmful in the transformer 4 what are the different types of losses in electric transformers

[electrical technology sample question paper pdf](#) - Jun 23 2022

web oct 29 2023 questions in electrical technology one can also download the pdf sample paper on electrical technology one can also refer to the following related posts relation between mmf and flux of a transformer sample paper on theory of machineelectrical technology sample paper ouredu

download electrical technology previous years question papers - Sep 07 2023

web download electrical technologyprevious years question papers polytechnic papers provides the diploma question papers

inelectrical technology in this blog you will get all the previous years polytechnic question papers

cbse department of skill education electrical technology - Jun 04 2023

web electrical technology subject code819 sample question paper class xii session 2019 2020 time 3 hours max marks 60

general instructions this question paper consists of two parts viz part a employability skills and part b subject skills part a employability skills 10 marks

national senior certificate grade 12 national - Mar 21 2022

web nov 23 2021 question 1 multiple choice questions various options are provided as possible answers to the following questions choose the answer and write only the letter a d next to the question numbers 1 1 to 1 15 in the answer book e g 1 16 e 1 1 choose the correct example of an unsafe condition that is likely to cause

cbse question paper 2020 for class 12 electrical technology - Dec 30 2022

web jun 14 2023 get here cbse question paper 2020 for class 12 electrical technology in pdf format cbse class 12 electrical technology previous year question paper is helpful to know the criteria of distribution of questions and

electrical technology grade 12 past exam papers and memos - Oct 08 2023

web welcome to the grade 12 electrical technology past exam paper page here you ll find a comprehensive range of grade 12 past year exam papers and memos ranging from 2023 to as far back as 2009 our collection will help you prepare for your upcoming exams by familiarizing yourself with the exam format and identifying areas for improvement

pdf electrical technology sample question paper - May 03 2023

web electrical technology sample question paper cbse sample papers for class 1 to 12 download pdf for 2023 feb 21 2022

web cbse sample papers for class 1 the cbse sample question papers are the best resources for the students to practise different types of questions it gives them an idea about the question paper pattern and marking scheme

electrical technology grade 12 past papers memorandum - Jul 25 2022

web mar 31 2023 electrical technology grade 12 past papers memorandum study guides textbooks and exam guidelines collection by matokeoforum march 11 2023 updated on april 1 2023 in subjects grade 12 reading time 10 mins read

electrical technology grade 10 past exam papers and memos - Apr 21 2022

web sep 9 2022 by aucfinderza september 9 2022 in grade 10 past papers 0 are you looking for the electrical technology grade 10 past exam papers and memos do you want to get ready for your upcoming school exams if yes then this article is for you read on to know more about the grade 10 electrical technology exam past papers memos

1st sem question paper of basic electrical engineering edurev - May 23 2022

web 1 what is basic electrical engineering ans basic electrical engineering is a branch of electrical engineering that deals with the study of the fundamental principles of electricity electronics and electromagnetism it covers topics such as electrical

circuits electrical machines power systems and control systems 2

[electrical engineering previous year semester question papers](#) - Apr 02 2023

web from previous year semester question papers jump to navigation download e book on electrical engineering click here for e books browse year wise ee 2023 ee 2022 ee 2020 ee 2019 ee 2018 ee 2017 ee 2016 ee 2015 ee 2014 ee 2013 ee 2012 ee 2011 ee 2010 ee 2009 ee 2008

[sample paper of electrical technology our education](#) - Jan 31 2023

web sample paper of electrical technology mentioned here students of the electrical engineering need to adopt this questions and answer for their examination preparation that will help very efficiently the sample paper of electrical technology will help to gain knowledge about electrical technology weather how the electrical technology

[electricaltechnologysamplequestionpaper dev2 bryanu](#) - Feb 17 2022

web objective electrical technology liquid helium technology oswaal cbse physics chemistry biology class 12 sample question papers question banks set of 6 books for 2023 board exam bscs science technology oswaal icse sample question papers class 10 geography for 2023 exam nuclear science abstracts information

sample paper of basic electrical engineering our education - Nov 28 2022

web sample paper of basic electrical engineering below is list of questions which is asked in 1st semester of electrical engineering these questions are equally helpful for students during there placement or job written questions or technical interview or viva

[cbse class 12 electrical technology compartment question paper](#) - Oct 28 2022

web electrical technology class 12 question paper section a employability skills 10 marks answer any 4 questions out of the given 6 questions of 1 mark each 1 i can t hear listen you could you speak louder please 2 what is motivation 3 name any two personality disorders 4 what do you mean by the term recycle 5

[electrical engineering books sample question papers study materials](#) - Sep 26 2022

web get electrical engineering books kopykitab offers best electrical engineering sample question papers study materials notes which will help in your preparation and get top score in exams

electrical engineering previous papers question paper - Jul 05 2023

web electrical engineering previous papers electrical engineer previous year question papers are most important and useful study material to get this job we are providing you the electrical engineer previous papers with answer key candidates who are downloading the electrical engineer previous year question papers are also suggested to download

[electrical technology grade 12 papers and memos with notes](#) - Aug 26 2022

web we have collected electrical technology grade 12 previous exam papers and memos for all terms in pdf format for free

download these papers are useful for exam revision and practice previous exam question papers past exam papers include february march june september and november the following years 2023 2022 2021 2020 2019

practice exam questions for electrical installations efixx - Mar 01 2023

web electrical installation practice questions science and principles practice exam questions health and safety practice exam questions this efixx apprentice hub learning resource section has been designed to help you with the installation theory elements of your electrical course

personality plus littauer florence 1928 free download - Jun 07 2022

web personality plus by littauer florence 1928 publication date 1982 topics personality temperament success christians christians personality success temperament plus circle add review comment reviews there are no reviews yet be the first one to write a review 1 443 previews 10

personality plus littauer florence 1928 free download - Sep 10 2022

web littauer florence 1928 publication date 1992 topics personality temperament success christian life publisher tarrytown n y f h revell co collection inlibrary printdisabled internetarchivebooks contributor internet archive language english

personality plus florence littauer 9780800751869 - Apr 17 2023

web jan 1 1983 4 4 103 ratings see all formats and editions hardcover from 10 73 8 used from 10 73 paperback 5 24 46 used from 1 75 3 new from 46 04 1 collectible from 4 95 are you the life of the party or do you refuse to be caught dead at one do you get along with everyone or wish that everyone would just move along

personality plus how to understand others by understanding - Jul 20 2023

web personality plus how to understand others by understanding yourself paperback 1 july 1992 by florence littauer author 4 7 985 ratings edition revised expand see all formats and editions audiobook hardcover from 114 00 4 used from 114 00 paperback 20 80 8 new from 20 80

florence littauer wikipedia - Aug 21 2023

web florence littauer née chapman april 27 1928 july 11 2020 1 was an american christian self help author and public speaker littauer is best known for her series of books based upon the personality plus personality system 2

personality plus florence littauer google books - Nov 12 2022

web jul 1 1992 florence littauer is the best selling author of silver boxes personality plus for couples personality plus for parents and several other books she speaks internationally at seminars and retreats and is the president of class speakers inc she and her husband fred live in california

personality plus by florence littauer amazon com - Sep 22 2023

web jan 1 1992 amazon com sold by amazon com returns returnable until jan 31 2024 payment secure transaction add a gift

receipt for easy returns buy used 7 30 new used 255 from 090 other sellers on amazon 8 34 free shipping sold by skmg 8 39 free shipping sold by cglc 5 09 3 99 shipping

personality plus by florence littauer ebook everand scribd - Dec 13 2022

web florence littauer is the bestselling author of more than 40 books including personality plus which has sold more than 1 5 million copies and has been translated into 30 languages she speaks internationally at seminars and retreats and is the president of class speakers inc read more from florence littauer skip carousel ebook

personality plus florence littauer google books - Jun 19 2023

web jul 1 1992 personality plus florence littauer revell jul 1 1992 psychology 208 pages a revealing personality profile self test and littauer s insightful advice help readers better understand

personality plus how to understand others by understanding - Mar 16 2023

web jul 1 1992 florence littauer 1928 2020 was the president of class speakers inc and the bestselling author of more than forty books including personality plus which has sold more than 1 5 million copies and has been translated into thirty languages

personality plus how to understand others by understanding - Feb 15 2023

web oct 19 2007 florence littauer is the bestselling author of more than 40 books including personality plus which has sold more than 1 5 million copies and has been translated into 30 languages she speaks internationally at seminars and retreats and is the president of class speakers inc

books by florence littauer author of personality plus goodreads - Jul 08 2022

web florence littauer has 110 books on goodreads with 32785 ratings florence littauer s most popular book is personality plus how to understand others by u

personality plus ebook littauer florence amazon in kindle store - May 06 2022

web in personality plus florence littauer gives you valuable insight for appreciating your one of a kind god given personality she includes a personality profile test that reveals how your unique blend of traits affects your emotions work performance and relationships through humorous anecdotes and straightforward counsel personality plus

personality plus florence littauer google books - Jan 14 2023

web in personality plus florence littauer gives you valuable insight for appreciating your one of a kind god given personality she includes a personality profile test that reveals how your

personality plus how to understand others by understand - Oct 23 2023

web jan 1 1983 personality plus how to understand others by understanding yourself florence littauer 4 20 10 010

ratings525 reviews each of the following statements relates to one of the four basic personality types melancholy phlegmatic

sanguine and choleric which do you relate to most i am well organised and keep everything in its proper place

personality plus at work how to work successfully with anyone goodreads - Aug 09 2022

web jan 1 2011 florence littauer 3 91 201 ratings 21 reviews bestselling author and personality expert shows how to be successful at work by understanding yourself and the people around you genres nonfiction personal development self help business psychology 272 pages paperback first published january 1 2011 book details

amazon com personality plus ebook littauer florence kindle - May 18 2023

web jul 1 1992 a revealing personality profile self test and littauer s insightful advice help readers better understand themselves and others a best seller isbn 13 978 0800754457 edition revised and expanded sticky notes on kindle scribe *personality plus* - Oct 11 2022

web personality plus this tool is based upon four basic personality profiles as described in personality plus by florence littauer the first part of this resource is a personality assessment followed by descriptions of the four personality profiles upon

personality plus by florence littauer youtube - Apr 05 2022

web jun 25 2022 the author breaks down personality types into four groups popular sanguine perfect melancholy powerful choleric and peaceful phlegmatic

personality plus at work how to work by littauer florence - Mar 04 2022

web feb 1 2011 florence littauer is the bestselling author of more than 40 books including personality plus which has sold more than 1 5 million copies and has been translated into 30 languages she speaks internationally at seminars and retreats and is the president of class speakers inc