

LOS	Average Space (ft ² /p)	<u>Related Measures</u>			Comments
		Flow Rate (p/min/ft) ^a	Average Speed (ft/s)	v/c Ratio ^b	
A	>60	≤5	>4.25	≤0.21	Ability to move in desired path, no need to alter movements
B	>40–60	>5–7	>4.17–4.25	>0.21–0.31	Occasional need to adjust path to avoid conflicts
C	>24–40	>7–10	>4.00–4.17	>0.31–0.44	Frequent need to adjust path to avoid conflicts
D	>15–24	>10–15	>3.75–4.00	>0.44–0.65	Speed and ability to pass slower pedestrians restricted
E	>8–15 ^c	>15–23	>2.50–3.75	>0.65–1.00	Speed restricted, very limited ability to pass slower pedestrians
F	≤8 ^c	Variable	≤2.50	Variable	Speeds severely restricted, frequent contact with other users

Highway Capacity Manual Pavement Scores

David Kirk



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