



GCSE Computing Key Concept

Keywords

Creating databases in MySQL:

CREATE DATABASE database-name;
SHOW DATABASES;

Keywords

Creating tables:

USE DATABASE database-name;
CREATE TABLE table-name;
SHOW TABLES;
EXPLAIN TABLE table-name;

MySQL

Creating databases and tables

```
mysql> show databases;
+-----+
| Database |
+-----+
| information_schema |
| mysql |
| performance_schema |
| sys |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

The SQL query to check the existence of databases uses the SQL keywords **SHOW DATABASES**.

When creating a table, MySQL needs to know the column name and the data type.

CREATE TABLE table-name
-> column 1 data type,
-> column 2 data type,
-> column 3 data type,
-> ...

```
mysql> create table users (
  id int(11) unsigned not null auto_increment primary key,
  username varchar(50) not null,
  email varchar(100) not null,
  password varchar(50) not null,
  created_at timestamp not null default current_timestamp,
  updated_at timestamp not null default current_timestamp,
  index (username),
  index (email),
  index (password)
) engine=InnoDB;
```

Column	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
id	int(11) unsigned	NO	PRIMARY	AUTO_INCREMENT	
username	varchar(50)	NO			
email	varchar(100)	NO			
password	varchar(50)	NO			
created_at	timestamp	NO		CURRENT_TIMESTAMP	
updated_at	timestamp	NO		CURRENT_TIMESTAMP	

The SQL query to create a brand new database uses the SQL keywords **CREATE DATABASE** followed by your choice of name for the database.

Learning Journal: Practice Controlled Assessment Task

Carry out research in order to answer the following questions, using your own words:

1. What is SQL?
2. What is MySQL?
3. How is MySQL different from Microsoft Access?

Gcse Computing A452 Answers

J Dewey



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