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Student Exploration: Human Karyotyping

Directions: Follow the instructions to go through the simulation. Respond to the questions and prompts in the orange boxes.

Vocabulary: autosome, chromosomal disorder, chromosome, genome, karyotype, sex chromosome

Prior Knowledge Question (Do this BEFORE using the Gizmo.)

A **chromosome** is a rod-shaped structure made of coils of DNA. Most human cells have 23 pairs of chromosomes.

1. Why do you think humans have two sets of 23 chromosomes? (Hint: Where did each set come from?)

2 sets of 23 chromosomes which we got from our parents.

2. How do you think different people's chromosomes would compare?

I think that depending on the person, they could be different in terms of looks, shape, etc. some might be similar, but each person's is unique in its own way.

Gizmo Warm-up

Scientists use **karyotypes** to study the chromosomes in a cell. A karyotype is a picture showing a cell's chromosomes grouped together in pairs.

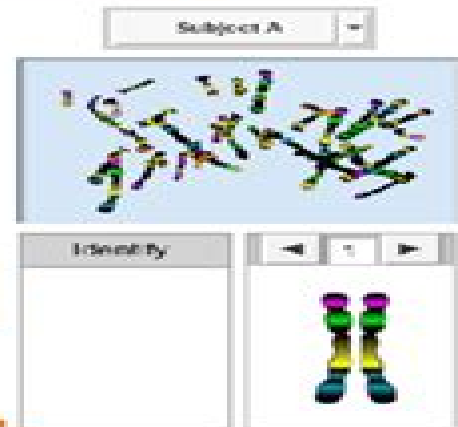
In the *Human Karyotyping* Gizmo, you will make karyotypes for five individuals. Take a look at the **SIMULATION** pane. Use the arrows to click through the numbered list of chromosomes at the bottom right of the pane.

1. How does the appearance of the chromosomes change as you move through the list?

The shape of the chromosome changes, as well as the size of the chromosome.

2. Examine the chromosomes labeled **x** and **y**. How do these two chromosomes compare?

These are different from one another because one is bigger than the other.



Human Karyotyping Gizmo Answers

Thomas Griffiths

A red circular graphic with a gradient, appearing as a semi-circle or a partial circle, located to the right of the Thomas Griffiths text bar.

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