

# FACTIONAL POLITICS IN POST-KHOMEINI IRAN

Mehdi Moslem



# Factional Politics In Post Khomeini Iran

**Kenneth Pollack**



## **Factional Politics In Post Khomeini Iran:**

**Factional Politics in Post-Khomeini Iran** Mehdi Moslem, 2002-11-01 Insightful and informative Mehdi Moslem's is the first book to provide a detailed account of Iran's post revolutionary politics. A profound analysis of the diverse political, sociocultural, economic, and foreign policy issues that have engulfed revolutionary Islamic Iran since its inception, this book is not only a must read for those interested in contemporary Iran but also an indispensable book for teachers of contemporary Middle East affairs and scholars of Islamic politics. Since the landslide victory of President Mohammed Khatami in May 1997, the official line of the Islamic Republic of Iran has been a study in contradictions. On one hand, Khatami condemned Iran's past fanaticism, declaring his nation eager to embrace global standards based on mutual respect between nations regardless of ideologies. On the other hand, an opposing faction continues to perpetrate Iran's enmity toward the West. America in particular. These two main factions also present competing versions of current national policies, and consequently, the regime appears simultaneously to be practical and ideological and to outsiders unfathomable. Routledge Handbook of Persian Gulf Politics Mehran Kamrava, 2020-05-31 The Routledge Handbook of Persian Gulf Politics provides a comprehensive and up-to-date analysis of Persian Gulf politics, history, economics, and society. The volume begins its examination of Ottoman rule in the Arabian Peninsula, exploring other dimensions of the region's history up until and after independence in the 1960s and 1970s. Featuring scholars from a range of disciplines, the book demonstrates how the Persian Gulf's current complex politics is a product of interwoven dynamics rooted in historical developments and memories, profound social, cultural, and economic changes underway since the 1980s and the 1990s, and inter-state and international relations among both regional actors and between them and the rest of the world. The book comprises a total of 36 individual chapters divided into the following six sections: Historical Context, Society and Culture, Economic Development, Domestic Politics, Regional Security Dynamics, The Persian Gulf and the World. Examining the Persian Gulf's increasing importance in regional politics, diplomacy, economics, and security issues, the volume is a valuable resource for scholars, students, and policy makers interested in political science, history, Gulf studies, and the Middle East. **Militancy and Political Violence in Shiism** Assaf Moghadam, 2011-07-21 This book is the first systematic assessment of current trends and patterns of militancy in Shia communities in the Middle East and South Asia, specifically in Iran, Iraq, but also in Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Pakistan, Afghanistan, Kuwait, and Bahrain. It addresses two key questions: What trends emerge in the types of militancy Shia actors employ both inside and outside of the Shia heartland? And what are the main drivers of militancy in the Shia community? **Secularization of Islam in Post-Revolutionary Iran** Mahmoud Pargoo, 2021-05-30 Examining the trajectory of the secularization of Islam in Iran, this book explains how efforts to Islamize society led self-destructively to its secularization. The research engages a range of debates across different fields, emphasizing the political and epistemological instability of the basic categories such as Islam, Sharia, and secularism. The volume is an interdisciplinary study of both the history of Islamic revival and Khomeini's very

specific merger of Islamic law and mysticism It traces back the process of secularization to the early encounter of Iranian intellectuals with Europeans and adoption of their fundamental framework in an Islamic guise The process continued until the Islamic Revolution of Iran in 1979 when Khomeini tried to substantively de secularize Iranian social imaginaries His attempts were not followed up by his followers who vigorously reinstated the previous trend after his death resulting in a polity that is mostly secular but with Islamic ornaments Bringing together area studies Iran religious studies Islam and political theory secularism this interdisciplinary volume places findings in a broader narrative that is both specific to Iran and broad enough to engage a global readership *Political Radicalism in Iran and Ahmadinejad's Presidencies* Georgia Perletta, 2022-03-16 This book offers a critical deconstruction of radicalism as a political category and through this analytical approach seeks to interpret and assess the presidencies of the former Iranian President Mahmud Ahmadinejad It contextualizes radicalism within a broader framework of Western derived political categories which are too frequently used to simplify the complexities of Iran s domestic political landscape generally reducing any comprehensive and objective understanding of Iranian politics Since the term radicalism is often misrepresented and misused in readings of contemporary Iran this study examines several analogous Persian and English labels exploring their different meanings significances and varied applications in order to challenge any fixed and universal interpretations of radicalism as a concept The political experience of Mahmud Ahmadinejad who has been widely perceived as a radical politician provides an ideal case study in this regard offering valuable insight into how best to frame and interpret radicalism in post revolutionary Iran This book will be of particular interest to both scholars and students of Iranian Studies but also to more general readers who are broadly interested in Middle Eastern studies political science and comparative politics *Guardianship and Democracy in Iran and Turkey* Karabekir Akkoyunlu, 2024-09-30 A comparative analysis of the political consolidation and popular contestation of regime guardianship in Turkey and the Islamic Republic of Iran Moves beyond the Secular vs Islamic Sunni vs Shia dichotomies to highlight Turkey and Iran s understudied hybrid institutional architecture Compares and contrasts the foundations consolidation internal frictions and popular contestation of regime guardianship in two ideologically inimical republics Provides insights for the democratisation and hybrid regime scholarship into how tutelary institutions shape and constrain electoral institutions and processes Analyses the key actors dynamics and turning points of the power struggles that shaped and transformed Iran and Turkey in the 21st century Critically assesses the causes and consequences of the fragility of democratic governance and the persistence of patriarchal power structures in both countries This book offers the first comparative study of the foundations consolidation and contestation of regime guardianship in the Islamic Republic of Iran and the Republic of Turkey For decades the military in Turkey and the clergy in Iran acted as the guardians of Atatürk and Khomeini s ideological legacies At the turn of the 21st century rising popular actors in both countries started challenging the tutelary control of the state and society While in Turkey the clash between the Kemalist guardians and their Islamist led

rivals resulted in a victory for the latter although not for democracy in Iran traditionalist guardians were able to thwart popular challenges to their authority at the expense of the regime's democratic legitimacy How was guardianship established consolidated and contested in these republics with seemingly inimical founding ideologies Why did it unravel in Turkey but survive in the Islamic Republic in the early 2010s And what do these power struggles and their outcomes tell us about political contestation in tutelary hybrid regimes

**The Clash of Ideologies** Mark L. Haas, 2012-04-19 How do ideologies shape international relations in general and Middle Eastern countries relations with the United States in particular The Clash of Ideologies by Mark L Haas explores this critical question Haas's central claim is that leaders' ideological beliefs are likely to have profound effects on these individuals' perceptions of international threats These threat perceptions in turn shape leaders' core security policies including choices of allies and enemies and efforts to spread their ideological principles abroad as a key means of advancing their interests Two variables are particularly important in this process the degree of ideological differences dividing different groups of decision makers ideological distance and the number of prominent ideologies that are present in a particular system ideological polarity The argument is tested in four case studies of states' foreign policies primarily since the end of the Cold War Iran Saudi Arabia Syria and Turkey As the argument predicts ideological differences in these cases were a key cause of international conflict and ideological similarities a source of cooperation Moreover different ideological groups in the same country at the same time often possessed very different understandings of their threat environments and thus very different foreign policy preferences These are findings that other prominent international relations theories particularly realism cannot explain The purposes of the book go beyond advancing theoretical debates in the international relations literature It also aims to provide policy guidance on key international security issues These prescriptions are designed to advance America's interests in the Middle East in particular namely how U.S. leaders should best respond to the ideological dynamics that exist in the region

*The Oxford Handbook of Islam and Politics* John L. Esposito, Emad El-Din Shahin, 2016 The Oxford Handbook of Islam and Politics with contributions from prominent scholars and specialists provides a comprehensive analysis of what we know and where we are in the study of political Islam

**Iran** Anoushiravan Ehteshami, 2017-02-03 The Islamic republic's 1969 moment The Arab uprisings Rouhani aims to open up new horizons Success of nuclear diplomacy Geopolitical uncertainties shape policy Conclusion Bibliography Index

**Interplay of Domestic Politics and Foreign** Dr. Shah Alam, 2016-04-01 Domestic political dynamics have been playing a critical role since 1979 in shaping Iran's foreign and security policy The Revolution 1979 erupted due to Shah's despotic domestic policies and his heavy dependence on the West and the United States The expression of domestic circumstances on Iran's foreign and security policy came in 1979 that continued and still persists Domestic political influence over Iran's foreign and security policy and vice versa has been continuing since 1979 as demonstrated from the country's behaviour President Rouhani's policies reflect that the complex relationship between domestic politics and foreign security policy

established in the yearly period of the Revolution which continued The book exposes domestic circumstances and political dynamics and their impact on Iran's foreign and security policy Losing Legitimacy Clifton W. Sherrill, 2018-09-15 This book contends that the transition of leadership from Ayatollah Ali Khamenei will result in a crisis of legitimacy for the Islamic Republic of Iran Using Max Weber's typology of legitimacy the book explains that the Islamic Republic's legitimacy was based on the charismatic authority of the regime's founder Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini Since Khomeini's death in 1989 the regime has failed to develop the rule of law necessary for legal rational authority Moreover it abandoned the logical underpinnings justifying clerical rule when a mid ranking cleric rather than a Grand Ayatollah was placed in the position of Supreme Leader With neither a legal basis nor a traditional basis of authority the new leader relied extensively on the cover of Khomeini's charismatic shadow for legitimacy After nearly four decades this shadow is fading Not only will Khamenei's successor lack the same direct ties to Khomeini but the demographic and societal changes in Iran have made the charisma of Khomeini a historical concept rather than a viscerally felt experience First the book analyzes the likely succession scenarios finding the most probable outcome is the appointment of a hardline conservative backed by the regime's security forces Next the regime's economic political and social failures are presented in order to explain why the new leader is likely to try to return to a traditional basis of legitimacy religion Thereafter the book explains how this hardliner focus on religion is likely to result in an aggressive Iranian foreign policy toward the United States Israel and Saudi Arabia impacting the region's security Enabling the Iranian Gas Export Options Maximilian Kuhn, 2014-01-17 Maximilian Kuhn investigates one of the most pressing yet neglected subjects in the field of global energy politics the integration of the Iranian gas market Possessing the world's second largest proven natural gas reserves Iran is a hypothetical energy giant in waiting Yet over three decades of internal divisions coupled with crippling international sanctions have left Iran unable to capitalize on its vast energy potential Increasing global demand for natural gas and a government in constant need of finding new sources of revenue to meet the needs of a fast growing population should lead Iran to eventually become a large scale gas exporter How this could take place and what the implications for global gas markets would be are the central research questions tackled by this study The study allows a look beyond international politics Iranian political decision making investment laws and pipeline games

**Containing Iran** Robert J. Reardon, 2012-09-27 Iran's nuclear program is one of this century's principal foreign policy challenges Despite U S Israeli and allied efforts Iran has an extensive enrichment program and likely has the technical capacity to produce at least one nuclear bomb if it so chose This study assesses U S policy options identifies a way forward and considers how the United States might best mitigate the negative international effects of a nuclear armed Iran

**Islam, Gender, and Democracy in Comparative Perspective** Jocelyne Cesari, José Casanova, 2017-04-14 The relationship between secularism democracy religion and gender equality has been a complex one across Western democracies and still remains contested When we turn to Muslim countries the situation is even more multifaceted In the

views of many western commentators the question of Women Rights is the litmus test for Muslim societies in the age of democracy and liberalism Especially since the Arab Awakening the issue is usually framed as the opposition between liberal advocates of secular democracy and religious opponents of women s full equality Islam Gender and Democracy in Comparative Perspective critically re engages this too simple binary opposition by reframing the debate around Islam and women s rights within a broader comparative literature Bringing together leading scholars from a range of disciplines it examines the complex and contingent historical relationships between religion secularism democracy law and gender equality Part One addresses the nexus of religion law gender and democracy through different disciplinary perspectives sociology anthropology political science law Part Two localizes the implementation of this nexus between law gender and democracy and provides contextualized responses to questions raised in Part One The contributors explore the situation of Muslim women s rights in minority conditions to shed light on the gender politics in the modernization of the nation and to ponder on the role of Islam in gender inequality across different Muslim countries [The Persian Puzzle](#) Kenneth Pollack,2005-08-09 In his highly influential book The Threatening Storm bestselling author Kenneth Pollack both informed and defined the national debate about Iraq Now in The Persian Puzzle published to coincide with the twenty fifth anniversary of the Iran hostage crisis he examines the behind the scenes story of the tumultuous relationship between Iran and the United States and weighs options for the future Here Pollack a former CIA analyst and National Security Council official brings his keen analysis and insider perspective to the long and ongoing clash between the United States and Iran beginning with the fall of the shah and the seizure of the American embassy in Tehran in 1979 Pollack examines all the major events in U S Iran relations including the hostage crisis the U S tilt toward Iraq during the Iran Iraq war the Iran Contra scandal American Iranian military tensions in 1987 and 1988 the covert Iranian war against U S interests in the Persian Gulf that culminated in the 1996 Khobar Towers terrorist attack in Saudi Arabia and recent U S Iran skirmishes over Afghanistan and Iraq He explains the strategies and motives from American and Iranian perspectives and tells how each crisis colored the thinking of both countries leadership as they shaped and reshaped their policies over time Pollack also describes efforts by moderates of various stripes to try to find some way past animosities to create a new dynamic in Iranian American relations only to find that when one side was ready for such a step the other side fell short With balanced tone and insight Pollack explains how the United States and Iran reached this impasse why this relationship is critical to regional global and U S interests and what basic political choices are available as we deal with this important but deeply troubled country

**Iranian Foreign Policy during Ahmadinejad** Maaïke Warneer,2013-11-26 Written for scholars and practitioners puzzled by Iran s foreign policy choices this book argues that Iran s foreign policy behavior is best understood in the context of the regime s foreign policy ideology which is rooted in a conception of Iran as a nation changed by the 1979 Revolution and an example to other nations in a changing world **Energy Sector Diversification in Iran** Shabnam

Mirsaeedi-Farahani,2015-11-25 Shabnam Mirsaeedi Farahani analyzes Iran s interests in diversifying its energy sector specifically electricity generation and consumption between 1990 and 2011 She examines the policy discussions in the Iranian Parliament as well as policy development and implementation with respect to the electricity sector One of the geopolitically crucial areas for both Iran s domestic development as well as its international influence has been its energy sector The author assesses international policy pressures and domestic interests to evaluate the interplay of interests actors and strategies While increasing domestic generation capacity Iran has been able to further its regional interests and influences as well as to build a backbone for its industrialization endeavors *Navigating Iran* O. Seliktar,2012-04-23 This book provides the first full account of America s relations with the Islamic Republic of Iran from Jimmy Carter s presidency to Barack Obama s It discusses all major facets of Iranian policy of interest to the United States nuclear proliferation revolutionary export and support for international terrorism efforts to undermine the Israeli Palestinian peace process and violations of human rights It compares developments in Iran to their perception in Washington providing the clearest picture available yet of the discrepancies between the complex and elusive Iranian reality and its understanding in the United States

*Islam and International Relations* Faiz Sheikh,2016-07-11 International Relations tends to rely on concepts that developed on the European continent obscuring the fact that its history is far less international than one might expect But in today s global world who does this ignore and marginalize And what impact does that have on the discipline s potential to assess world politics This book explores an Islamic approach to the international showing that Islam can contribute keen insights into how we do IR and how we might change that practice to be more inclusive while also highlighting the limits of an Islamic International Relations Exploring conceptualizations of community and difference in Islamic traditions the book relates these notions to concepts that are considered universal in IR such as state based politics and the necessity for secularism In this way the book shows how the study of political Islam might help to interrogate and redefine key concepts within international politics In a world of continuing polarization between Islam and the West this book offers IR a chance to engage in a constructive dialogue with Islamic traditions in order to better understand global politics Government and Politics of the Middle East and North Africa Sean Yom,2019-10-30 The latest edition of this renowned textbook explores the states and regimes of the Middle East and North Africa Presenting heavily revised fully updated chapters contributed by the world s leading experts it analyzes the historical trajectory political institutions economic development and foreign policies of the region s nearly two dozen countries The volume can be used in conjunction with its sister volume *The Societies of the Middle East and North Africa* for a comprehensive overview of the region Chapters are organized and structured identically giving insightful windows into the nuances of each country s domestic politics and foreign relations Data tables and extensive annotated bibliographies orient readers towards further research Whether used in conjunction with its sister volume or on its own this book provides the most comprehensive and detailed overview of the region s varied politics Five new experts cover



the critical country cases of Turkey Lebanon Jordan Saudi Arabia and Iran All chapters cover the latest events including trends that have remarkably changed in just a few years like the gradual end of the Syrian civil war As such this textbook is invaluable to students of Middle Eastern politics The ninth edition brings substantial changes All chapters also have a uniform streamlined structure that explores the historical context social and economic environment political institutions regime dynamics and foreign policy of each country Fact boxes and political maps are now far more extensive and photographs and images also help illustrate key points Annotated bibliographies are vastly expanded providing nothing short of the best list of research references for each country

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web don't want to make a mistake here these are sequences you might also see the word a series and you might even see a geometric series a series the most conventional use of the word series means a sum of a sequence so for example this is a geometric sequence a geometric series would be  $90 + (-30) + 10 + (-10) + 3$

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