

Background

After WWI, the **Versailles Settlement** was imposed on Germany as a **diktat** - a settlement, which Germany could not negotiate. Its main terms were:

- Territorial losses to France and Poland, depriving Germany of 10% of territory, 75% of iron resources and 4 million people (13% of population)
- Loss of colonies
- German army limited to 100,000; no air force or heavy battleships
- Heavy reparations
- War guilt clause - Germany accepted she was responsible for the outbreak of the war

1921 - Adolf Hitler becomes the leader of the NSDAP

8.10.1923 Munich Putsch (Beer Hall Putsch/Hitlerputsch) - Hitler, Ludendorff and several Nazi party members stormed the Munich Beer Hall. While Goering was holding a speech in the main hall, Hitler blackmailed the officials into supporting his national socialist revolution and march on Berlin.

- Later, Hitler was sentenced to five years in prison, but released after several months, a period far shorter than what was common for his charge of treason
 - The authorities, sympathetic towards Hitler's nationalism, decided not to treat him too severely
- During his imprisonment, Hitler wrote *Mein Kampf*, in which he stated that from now on the NSDAP would employ new tactics to play the system
 - **Hitler (1932):** "The illegal path to the conquest is even more dangerous and more fatal"
- Hitler did not see the putsch as a failure but as an opportunity to spread the Nazi ideology
 - The putsch was celebrated annually as 'Martyrs' Day' to honour the 16 that were shot dead by the police

Emergence

NSDAP

1920 - formation of the **Nationalsozialistische Deutsche Arbeiterpartei** (National Socialist German Workers' Party)

Supporters

- Business leaders (as NSDAP attacked trade unions and communists)
- Lower-middle class, who feared they would become unemployed (as the Nazis proposed to tackle unemployment by creating jobs)
- Young voters were drawn to Hitler's image as someone who understood them
- Small farmers and peasants (as NSDAP promised them subsidies)
 - In the early 1930s, they were suffering from falling food prices and growing competition from larger farms. The Nazis promised to protect domestic production by introducing tariffs
- Conservative nationalists (as the Nazis promised to defend Germany from communism and revive Germany's international position)

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