

## Grade 8 Aural Test Helpsheet

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**Test 8A: To sing the lower part of a short melody played twice by the examiner**

- The melody will begin, and end, on the tonic, 3<sup>rd</sup> or 5<sup>th</sup> of the given key, so make sure you have the sound of the key in your head
- Focus on the lower part, which will form the bass of the phrase and will therefore rely on harmonic shape.
- At the end of the phrase, a cadence will be used. This will help to dictate the bass notes here, so try to hear the sound of the cadence to guide you.
- Remember, your part may feature long held notes, with shorter notes in the upper part
- Try to copy articulation and dynamics also
- Try to complete the phrase, even if you can't remember every note!

**Test 8Aii: To identify the cadence at the end of a further phrase played twice by the examiner**

- A perfect cadence sounds finished
- An imperfect cadence sounds unfinished (wants to move to the tonic chord)
- An interrupted cadence will end on a minor chord in a major key and vice versa
- A plagal cadence sounds like an 'Amen'

**Test 8Aiii: To identify three chords and their position in the above cadential progression, played twice by the examiner.**

Chord Number	Name	In a Major key	In a Minor key	Possible Inversions
I	Tonic	Major	Minor	Root, 1 <sup>st</sup> , 2 <sup>nd</sup>
II	Supertonic	Minor	Minor/Diminished	Root, 1st
IV	Subdominant	Major	Minor / Major	Root
V	Dominant	Major	Minor / Major	Root, 1 <sup>st</sup> , 2nd
VII	Dominant 7th	Major	Minor / Major	Root
VI	Submediant	Minor	Major / Augmented	Root

Root position = Main chord note in the bass part (a)

1<sup>st</sup> inversion = 3<sup>rd</sup> of chord in the bass part (b)

2<sup>nd</sup> inversion = 5<sup>th</sup> of chord in the bass part (c)

- A perfect cadence always ends with chords V-I or V7-I. Chords which often precede this are IV-V-I and III-V-I.
- An imperfect cadence will end with chord V or V7. This is often preceded by chords I, III or IV.

# Grade 8 Aural Trinity Help Guide

**O García**



## Grade 8 Aural Trinity Help Guide:

**The Oxford Handbook of Assessment Policy and Practice in Music Education, Volume 1** Timothy S. Brophy, 2019-01-02 In the music classroom instructors who hope to receive aid are required to provide data on their classroom programs Due to the lack of reliable valid large scale assessments of student achievement in music however music educators in schools that accept funds face a considerable challenge in finding a way to measure student learning in their classrooms From Australia to Taiwan to the Netherlands music teachers experience similar struggles in the quest for a definitive assessment resource that can be used by both music educators and researchers In this two volume Handbook contributors from across the globe come together to provide an authority on the assessment measurement and evaluation of student learning in music The Handbook s first volume emphasizes international and theoretical perspectives on music education assessment in the major world regions This volume also looks at technical aspects of measurement in music and outlines situations where theoretical foundations can be applied to the development of tests in music The Handbook s second volume offers a series of practical and US focused approaches to music education assessment Chapters address assessment in different types of US classrooms how to assess specific skills or requirements and how assessment can be used in tertiary and music teacher education classrooms Together both volumes of The Oxford Handbook of Assessment in Music Education pave the way forward for music educators and researchers in the field BBC Music Magazine ,1993 Rhinegold Guide to Music Education ,2006 *British Qualifications* Kogan Page,2004 In a single volume the new edition of this guide gives comprehensive coverage of the developments within the fast changing field of professional academic and vocational qualifications career fields their professional and accrediting bodies levels of membership and qualifications and is a one stop guide for careers advisors students and parents It should also enable human resource managers to verify the qualifications of potential employees *Resources in Education* ,1987-04 **Research in Education** ,1968 **International Piano Quarterly** ,2000 **Setting Performance Standards in Europe** Spiros Papageorgiou,2009 This publication was awarded the Jacqueline Ross TOEFL Dissertation Award in 2009 Since its publication in 2001 the Common European Framework of Reference CEFR has been the most frequently cited performance standard in language testing in Europe To help test providers and users with score interpretation in relation to the CEFR levels the Council of Europe published the Manual for relating language examinations to the CEFR Even though the linking process set out in the Manual is primarily based on judgements by trained participants judgement making in this context remains largely unexplored The research presented in this book addresses this issue by employing quantitative and qualitative methods Despite the judges good understanding of how language ability progresses from lower to higher CEFR levels it was found that describing test content and examinee performance was not without problems and decision making was affected by a number of factors that were irrelevant to the judgement task The results provide a better understanding of judgement making during the CEFR linking process which has

important implications for examination providers and users of CEFR aligned test scores

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