

- On Symmetric Difference :
 - (i) $A\Delta B = B\Delta A$

- (iii) $(A\Delta B) \Delta C = A\Delta (B\Delta C)$
- (iii) $A \cap (B\Delta C) = (A \cap B) \Delta (A \cap C)$
- On Empty Set and Universal Set :
 - (i) Ø' = U

(ii) U" = Ø

(iii) AUA' = U

(iv) $A \cap A' = \emptyset$

(v) AUU - U

(vii) AnU = A

- On Cardinality
 - (i) For any two finite sets A and B, n(A∪B) = n(A) + n(B) n(A∩B).
 - (ii) If A and B are disjoint finite sets, then n(AUB) = n(A) + n(B).
 - (iii) For any three finite sets A, B and C,

 $n(A \cup B \cup C) = n(A) + n(B) + n(C) - n(A \cap B) - n(A \cap C) - n(B \cap C) + n(A \cap B \cap C).$

- Neighbourhood of a point 'a' is any open interval containing 'a'. In particular, If ε is a positive number, usually very small, then the ε neighbourhood of 'a' is the open interval (a ε, a + ε). The set (a ε, a + ε) [a] is called deleted neighbourhood of 'a' and it is denoted as 0 < [x a] < ε</p>
- Let S be any non empty set. Let R be a relation on S. Then R is
 - reflexive if "(a, a) ∈R for all a ∈ S".
 - symmetric if "(a, b) ∈ R ⇒ (b, a) ∈ R".
 - transitive if "(a, b),(b, c) ∈ R ⇒ (a, c) ∈ R".
- Let S be any set. A relation on S is said to be an equivalence relation if it is reflexive, symmetric and transitive.
- Let A and B be two sets. A relation f from A to B, a subset of A × B, is called a function from A to B if it satisfies the following:
 - (i) for all a ∈ A, there is an element b ∈ B such that (a, b) ∈ f.
 - (ii) if $(a, b) \in f$ and $(a, c) \in f$ then b = c.
- A is called the domain of f and B is called the co-domain of f. If (a, b) is in f, then we write f(a)=b; the element b is called the image of a and the element a is called a pre-image of b and f (a) is known as the value as the value of f at a. The set (b: (a, b) ∈ f for some a ∈ A) is called the range of the function. If B is a subset of R, then we say that the function is a real valued function.
- A function f: A→B is said to be one- to-one if x,y ∈ A, x ≠ y ⇒ f (x) ≠ f (y) [or equivalently f (x) = f (y) ⇒ x = y].
- A function f: A→B is said to be onto, if for each b∈ B there exists at least one element a∈ A such that f(a) = b. That is, the range of f is B.
- Another name for one-to-one function is injective function; onto function is surjective function. A function f: A→B is said to be bijective if it is both one-to-one and onto.
- A and B be two sets with m and n elements.
 - (i) There is no one-to-one function from A to B if m > n.
 - (ii) If there is an one-to-one function from A to B, then m ≤ n.

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