

TOPIC 1: CELL BIOLOGY

1.1. Introduction to cells

Cell theory:

- All living things are composed of cells
- The cell is the smallest unit of life
- Cells only arise from pre-existing cells

Atypical examples

- **Striated muscle** → (challenge: one nucleus) long and multi-nucleated
- **Fungal hyphae** → (challenge: single unit) very large, multi-nucleated, continuous cytoplasm
- **Glacé algae** → (challenge: simple and small) gigantic, complex form

Functions of life (MR H GREEN)

1. **Metabolism** – all the chemical reactions in the cell which are responsible for all the actions of organisms (e.g. respiration)
2. **Response** – living things can respond to changes in the environmental conditions
3. **Homeostasis** – the maintenance and regulation of internal cell conditions (e.g. water and pH)
4. **Growth** – living things can grow or change in size/shape
5. **Reproduction** – living things reproduce offspring
 - **Sexual reproduction** (two parents)
 - **Asexual reproduction** (one parent)
6. **Excretion** – the removal of metabolic waste
7. **Nutrition** – feeding by either the synthesis of organic molecules (e.g. photosynthesis) or the absorption of organic matter

Surface Area : Volume

Plasma membrane is responsible for import/export in the cell.

SMALLER THE CELL:

- Better to **lose heat** so that enzymes do not denature
- Greater SA:Vol ratio for diffusion → **cell more efficient**
- Diffusion pathway is shorter → **cell more efficient**

GREATER THE CELL:

- Decreased SA:Vol ratio → cell conserve better heat

Example 1: Intestine folded covered of villi and microvilli → create larger SA:Vol → greater rate of absorption

Example 2: Lungs made of alveoli → create larger SA:Vol

Magnification Formula



$$1\text{mm} = 1000\mu\text{m (micrometres)}$$

$$1\text{mm} = 1.000.000\text{nm (nanometres)}$$

Ib Biology Sl Specimen Paper 2

Thomas Griffiths

A red circular graphic with a gradient, appearing as a semi-circle or a partial circle, located to the right of the author's name.

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