

Finance 320: Financial Management I
Midterm 1: Study guide
(Chapters 1, 2, 3 and 4)

This study guide follows our PPT slides closely. The numbered topics (for example topic 1.2 'The four types of firms') in this study guide are almost all (95%) what you need to know for the exams. Under each topic, I write questions that, I think, might facilitate your preparing for the exam. **These questions are not all questions that might be asked in the exam.**

To prepare better for exam conceptual questions, you can also review 'Critical thinking' questions (at the end of each chapter) as well as 'Chapter quiz' at the end of our PPT slides.

Chapter 1:

1.1 Why Study Finance?

1.2 The Four Types of Firms

- Q: List four types of firms, their advantages and disadvantages.
- Q: What is 'limited liability'?
- Q: What is double taxation?
- Q: Difference between C and S corporations?

1.3 The Financial Manager

Q: What is most important task of financial managers? What is the second and third important task?

- Q: What is goal of the financial managers (and firms in general)?

1.4 The Financial Manager's Place in the Corporation

- Q: Describe the place of financial managers in the firm.
- Q: Describe the management team of the firm.
- Q: What is separation of ownership and management? The advantage and disadvantage of the separation? What are the mechanisms to mitigate the disadvantages?

1.5 The Stock Market

- Q: Differences between private and public firms.
- Q: What is bid-ask spread.

1.6 Financial Institutions

- Q: Who are financial institutions? Examples of financial institutions.
- Q: Describe financial cycle.
- Q: Roles of financial institutions.

Chapter 2:

2.1 Firms' Disclosure of Financial Information

- Q: Who are the users of financial statements?
- Q: What are the main financial statements that a public firms report?
- Q: GAAP and IFRS.

2.2 The Balance Sheet

- Q: Know different assets and liabilities in the balance sheet.
- Q: Stockholders' equity: market v.s. book values.
- Q: What is firm's market capitalization? What is market-to-book ratio?
- Q: What is enterprise value?

It320 Final Exam Study Guide

M Mark



It320 Final Exam Study Guide:

It320 Final Exam Study Guide Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In an electronic digital era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has become more apparent than ever. Its capability to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is actually remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**It320 Final Exam Study Guide**," published by a very acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound effect on our existence. Throughout this critique, we shall delve into the book's central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

<https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/About/browse/fetch.php/get%20out%20of%20debt%20smart%20solutions%20to%20your%20money%20problems.pdf>

Table of Contents It320 Final Exam Study Guide

1. Understanding the eBook It320 Final Exam Study Guide
 - The Rise of Digital Reading It320 Final Exam Study Guide
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying It320 Final Exam Study Guide
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an It320 Final Exam Study Guide
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from It320 Final Exam Study Guide
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - It320 Final Exam Study Guide User Reviews and Ratings

- It320 Final Exam Study Guide and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing It320 Final Exam Study Guide Free and Paid eBooks
 - It320 Final Exam Study Guide Public Domain eBooks
 - It320 Final Exam Study Guide eBook Subscription Services
 - It320 Final Exam Study Guide Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating It320 Final Exam Study Guide eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - It320 Final Exam Study Guide Compatibility with Devices
 - It320 Final Exam Study Guide Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of It320 Final Exam Study Guide
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking It320 Final Exam Study Guide
 - Interactive Elements It320 Final Exam Study Guide
- 8. Staying Engaged with It320 Final Exam Study Guide
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers It320 Final Exam Study Guide
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books It320 Final Exam Study Guide
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection It320 Final Exam Study Guide
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine It320 Final Exam Study Guide
 - Setting Reading Goals It320 Final Exam Study Guide
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of It320 Final Exam Study Guide
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of It320 Final Exam Study Guide
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

It320 Final Exam Study Guide Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download It320 Final Exam Study Guide has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download It320 Final Exam Study Guide has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading It320 Final Exam Study Guide provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading It320 Final Exam Study Guide has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download It320 Final Exam Study Guide. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading It320 Final Exam Study Guide. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading It320 Final Exam Study Guide, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and

validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download It320 Final Exam Study Guide has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About It320 Final Exam Study Guide Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. It320 Final Exam Study Guide is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of It320 Final Exam Study Guide in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with It320 Final Exam Study Guide. Where to download It320 Final Exam Study Guide online for free? Are you looking for It320 Final Exam Study Guide PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find It320 Final Exam Study Guide :

~~get out of debt smart solutions to your money problems~~

get through mrcp pt 1 1000 mcqs and best of fives

getting ready to meet jesus my covenant

getting started in homeeducation

getting along with my friends

get ready for year 5

getting used to dying a novel

getting this you have all

get your money

getting it straight villains talking

getting a good nights sleep a handbook for people who have trouble sleeping

gertrude lawrence as mrs a

get started on guitar

getting by in italian

gesta humanorum studies in the historicist mode

It320 Final Exam Study Guide :

yamaha rxz catalyzer first model owner manual - Oct 04 2022

web check yamaha rxz specifications features mileage average engine displacement fuel tank capacity weight tyre size and other technical specs

*yamaha rxz spare parts catalogue pdf review*motors co - Apr 29 2022

web mar 12 2018 yamaha rxz manual engine articles tagged with yamaha rxz 135 service manual pdf at service repair

yamaha rxz catalyzer the boss device specification

yamaha rx135 z workshop manual asean now - Jan 27 2022

web the yamaha motor download page for owner manuals find the owner manual of your yamaha motorcycle or motor

yamaha rx z7 user manual manualmachine com - Oct 24 2021

rxz technical specifications safex bikes - May 31 2022

web dec 10 2020 it also includes diagrams and detailed specifications for each part so you know you re getting the perfect fit for your rxz the catalogue is packed with over 500

yamaha owner manuals yamaha rx z 6 speed - Dec 06 2022

web yamaha rxz 135 2004 oem parts looking for yamaha oem parts to restore your yamaha motorcycle scooter to factory condition or for your own business we work with

yamaha rxz 5speed owner manual pdf scribd - May 11 2023

web yamaha rx z catalyzer second model owner manual free download as pdf file pdf text file txt or view presentation slides

online scribd is the world s largest

yamaha rx135 rx 135 illustrated parts list diagram - Nov 24 2021

web rx z1 dsp az1 for the details of rav2000z1 u c models refer to the rav2000 service manual 100770 this manual has been provided for the use of authorized yamaha retailers and their service personnel it has been assumed that basic service procedures inherent to the industry and more specifically yamaha products are

yamaha rx z wikipedia - Jun 12 2023

the yamaha rx z was originally equipped with a five speed transmission with solid front disc brake the model shared the same platform and chassis as its predecessor the water cooled yamaha rd125 shortly after the launch the rx z became popular among young motorcyclists especially in malaysia a few years later the engine was upgraded with the installation of a six speed transmission together with newer instrument panel and handlebar switches as well as a

yamaha rxz 135 engine yamaha bikes pakwheels forums - Jan 07 2023

web the yamaha automobile download page for master manuals find the owner manual of your yamaha motorcycle or roller

yamaha rxz 135 2004 oem parts catalog moto gaga - Nov 05 2022

web 19870968 yamaha rxz catalyzer first model owner manual free download as pdf file pdf text file txt or view presentation slides online scribd is the world s largest

yamaha rxz manual engine yamaha f115 manual - Mar 29 2022

web jul 21 2021 the yamaha rx z 135 has been a dream for many with it s own identity in the 2 stroke community we talk to pratik gawde a proud owner of the yamaha rx z 135 5

yamaha owner manuals yamaha rxz catalyzer second - Dec 26 2021

web network port to connect a pc and yamaha mcx 2000 or access the internet radio and rhapsody u s a model only via lan dhcp automatic or manual network

yamaha rx z 6 speed owner manual pdf piston scribd - Aug 14 2023

web yamaha rx z 6 speed owner manual free download as pdf file pdf text file txt or view presentation slides online this is owner manual for yamaha rx z 133cc 6

yamaha rx z catalyzer second model owner manual - Apr 10 2023

web feb 5 2009 engine 2 stroke 135cc air cooled engine cylinder arrangement forward inclined single cylinder displacement 133 cc max power 20 ps 15 kw 8 500 rpm

yamaha rx z a dream that came true ownership - Feb 25 2022

web sep 24 2011 in your rxz version is it possible to fit 6 speed transmission to old 5speed or use new rxz bore to old rxz hi but the indian rxz is vastly different it uses a similar frame to the rx and also the engine is more like that of the rx or rxk here

in thailand known as concord

rx z sugi9821 files wordpress com - Jul 01 2022

web vehicle specifications view products user manual of rxz parts catalog of rxz the yamaha rxz was a bike with different styling the bike comprises of futuristic design for

yamaha owner manuals yamaha rx z 6 speed owner - Feb 08 2023

web nov 9 2009 yamaha rxz 135 engine engine 2 stroke 135cc air cooled engine cylinder arrangement forward inclined single cylinder displacement 133 cc max power 20 ps 15 kw 8 500 rpm max torque 1 85 kgf m 18 1 n m 7 500 rpm max speed 180 190 km h bore x stroke 56 0 x 54 0 mm compression ratio 7 1 transmission

yamaha rx z yamaha wiki - Mar 09 2023

web the yamaha motor download page for owner manuals find which owner manual of your yamaha motorcycle button car yamaha owner manuals yamaha rx z 6 speed

yamaha rx z1 service manual pdf download manualslib - Sep 22 2021

yamaha rxz specifications features mileage weight tyre - Sep 03 2022

web may 1 2018 yamaha rxz engine manual urbanlovewarrior com manual 1992 yamaha rxz manual engine 5 speed four stroke parts and accessories sections of the

yamaha rxz engine manual urbanlovewarrior com - Aug 02 2022

web frame serial no engine serial no 8 applicable colour code the mark shows model colour 9 applicable starting serial no frame serial no engine serial no abbreviation colour name colour code bwc1 bluish white cocktail 1 0390 cis circuit silver 00wn dpbmc deep purplish blue metallic c 0564 lgb low gloss

home yamaha united states - Jul 13 2023

web home yamaha united states

excuse me your life is waiting expanded study edition the - Mar 13 2023

web oct 1 2015 excuse me your life is waiting asks you to stop second guessing yourself and start believing in what you can achieve through the power of positive feelings have you ever been so wrapped up in day to day life that you stop paying attention to how you re feeling something goes wrong and you blame other people

lynn grabhorn quotes author of excuse me your life is waiting - Jan 11 2023

web joy starts to flow you begin to vibrate differently for when you are in joy with life you cannot vibrate negatively and you cannot attract negatively only positively lynn grabhorn excuse me your life is waiting expanded study edition the astonishing power of feelings

[excuse me your life is waiting expanded study edition the](#) - Oct 08 2022

web excuse me your life is waiting expanded study edition the astonishing power of feelings audible audiobook unabridged
lynn grabhorn author susan hanfield narrator 1 more 4 6 368 ratings

excuse me your life is waiting the power of positive feelings - Jul 17 2023

web jan 1 2005 top life coach and author lynn grabhorn helps us to realise how negative feelings create negative energy and events then presents the techniques we can use to recognise these negative emotions change them into positive ones and watch the transformation begin

[pdf epub excuse me your life is waiting the](#) - Mar 01 2022

web oct 3 2022 author name lynn grabhorn book genre emotion inspirational metaphysics new age nonfiction personal development philosophy psychology self help spirituality isbn 9781571743817 date of publication 1999 pdf epub file name excuse me your life is waiting lynn grabhorn pdf

excuse me your life is waiting paperback 4 july 2005 - Nov 09 2022

web jul 4 2005 lynn s books which also include the excuse me your life is waiting playbook and beyond the twelve steps have received high acclaim from all corners of the world lynn passed away in 2004 at her home in olympia washington
customer reviews 4 5 out of 5 stars 4 5 out of 5

excuse me your life is waiting the astonishing power of - Apr 02 2022

web upbeat humorous and iconoclastic lynn grabhorn introduced readers to the law of attraction in 2000 with excuse me your life is waiting the hardcover edition was an immediate hit sold more than 151 000 copies and appeared on

[excuse me your life is waiting summary booksummaryclub](#) - Jun 04 2022

web according to grabhorn paying attention to your feelings is the way to change your life and she reveals him in her book excuse me your life is waiting she reveals that the power of the feelings unconsciously shapes and molds each moment of your life

the excuse me your life is waiting playbook amazon com - Sep 07 2022

web dec 1 2010 the excuse me your life is waiting playbook revised edition grabhorn lynn on amazon com free shipping on qualifying offers the excuse me your life is waiting playbook revised edition

excuse me your life is waiting the astonishing power of - May 15 2023

web excuse me your life is waiting the astonishing power of feelings grabhorn lynn amazon com tr

excuse me your life is waiting expanded study edition the - Aug 06 2022

web oct 1 2015 dream big embrace your feelings create the life you want excuse me your life is waiting asks you to stop second guessing yourself and start believing in what you can achieve through the power of positive feelings have you ever

been so wrapped up in day to day life that you stop paying attention to how you re feeling something goes

excuse me your life is waiting the astonishing power of feelings - Feb 12 2023

web mar 14 2009 upbeat humorous and iconoclastic lynn grabhorn introduced readers to the law of attraction in 2000 with *excuse me your life is waiting* the hardcover edition was an immediate hit sold more than a half million copies and appeared on the new york times bestseller list

loading interface goodreads - Jan 31 2022

web discover and share books you love on goodreads

excuse me your life is waiting playbook lynn grabhorn - Dec 10 2022

web *excuse me your life is waiting playbook* yazar lynn grabhorn yayinevleri hampton roads publishing co kitap formatı ciltsiz İnce kapak

excuse me your life is waiting electronic resource the - Dec 30 2021

web *excuse me your life is waiting electronic resource the astonishing power of feelings* by grabhorn lynn publication date 2000 topics

excuse me your life is waiting paperback 4 july 2005 - Jul 05 2022

web jul 4 2005 buy *excuse me your life is waiting* by grabhorn lynn isbn 8601300223506 from amazon s book store everyday low prices and free delivery on eligible orders

excuse me your life is waiting pdf download - May 03 2022

web jul 7 2022 in *excuse me your life is waiting the astonishing power of feelings* author lynn grabhorn presents an extraordinary method for achieving our deepest desires beyond positive thinking and visualization this book teaches readers to elevate their vibrations and master the law of attraction unlocking a world of abundance and fulfillment

excuse me your life is waiting expanded study edition - Apr 14 2023

web bir lynn grabhorn eseri olan *excuse me your life is waiting expanded study edition* e kitap olarak en cazip fiyat ile d r de keşfetmek için hemen tıklayınız server int06web04

excuse me your life is waiting the astonishing power of feelings - Aug 18 2023

web in this ground breaking book she reveals how paying attention to feelings rather than positive thinking or sweat and strain or good or bad luck or even smarts is the way to change your life make dreams come true and create the kind of life you really want to live *excuse me your life is waiting* is filled with logical explanations simple

excuse me your life is waiting expanded study edition the - Jun 16 2023

web oct 1 2015 dream big embrace your feelings create the life you want *excuse me your life is waiting* asks you to stop second guessing yourself and start believing in what you can achieve through the power of positive feelings have you ever

been so wrapped up in day to day life that you stop paying attention to how you re feeling

amazon com literature world literature glencoe literature - Jun 01 2022

web jan 1 2008 literature world literature glencoe literature student edition by ph d wilhelm jeffrey d author douglas fisher author ph d chin beverly ann author 12 ratings see all formats and editions

glencoe world literature an anthology of great short stories poetry - Jan 08 2023

web texts all 68 short stories with many rare stories appearing in digital print for the first time special chronological and alphabetical contents tables for the poetry and the short stories easily locate the poems or short stories you want to read all the plays with separate contents tables all the travel writing books 7

world literature an anthology of great short stories poetry and drama - Mar 10 2023

web may 1 2003 buy world literature an anthology of great short stories poetry and drama student by rosenberg donna isbn 9780078603532 from amazon s book store everyday low prices and free delivery on eligible orders

glencoe world literature an anthology of great short stories poetry - Sep 04 2022

web buy glencoe world literature an anthology of great short stories poetry and drama paperback book by donna rosenberg from as low as 14 54 free shipping on all orders over 10 no coupon code needed

glencoe world literature an anthology of great short stories poetry - Oct 05 2022

web buy glencoe world literature an anthology of great short stories poetry and drama by donna rosenberg online at alibris we have new and used copies available in 0 edition starting at shop now

world literature an anthology of great short stories poetry - Apr 11 2023

web world literature 2004 is a superb collection of short stories poems and plays from around the globe this anthology is ideally suited for use as an integral part of the standard high school english curriculum or for a global literature elective

glencoe books biography and list of works author of glencoe - Mar 30 2022

web glencoe biography glencoe biography and list of works glencoe books macmillan literature world literature grade 10 section quizzes and chapter tests glencoe earth science good offered by thriftbooks price 7 74 algebra 1 texas ed condition very good offered by thriftbooks price

world literature an anthology of great short stories poetry and drama - Jul 14 2023

web may 1 2003 21 ratings0 reviews great for pre ap this anthology has amazing short stories poetry and drama from around the world 832 pages hardcover first published may 1 2003 book details editions

glencoe world literature an anthology of great short stories poetry - Dec 07 2022

web buy glencoe world literature an anthology of great short stories poetry and drama by donna rosenberg online at alibris we have new and used copies available in 2 editions starting at 3 00 shop now

world literature an anthology of great short stories poetry and drama - Aug 15 2023

web world literature an anthology of great short stories poetry and drama by rosenberg donna publication date 2004 topics literature publisher new york glencoe mcgraw

download free glencoe world literature an anthology of great short - Jan 28 2022

web aug 27 2023 in the unsolvable intrigue an anthology of poetry and short stories by d c stoy we experience an introspective dive into historical fictional and current event related topics uniquely orchestrated in poetic form

world literature an anthology of great short stories poetry and drama - Jun 13 2023

web may 1 2003 glencoe world literature an anthology of great short stories poetry and drama 2004 glencoe mcgraw hill paperback in english rev and expanded ed

glencoe world literature an anthology of great short stories poetry - Aug 03 2022

web glencoe world literature an anthology of great short stories poetry and drama glencoe world literature an anthology of great short stories poetry and drama 2 downloaded from publicaties sodexo nl on 2019 07 24 by guest an anthology of irish short stories selected by writer editor and broadcaster sinéad gleeson

glencoe world literature an anthology of great short stories poetry - Nov 06 2022

web glencoe world literature an anthology of great short stories poetry and drama the world s greatest short stories aug 29 2022 the best of o henry feb 29 2020 this is a collection of short stories from the vast corpus of

glencoe literature world literature amazon com - Apr 30 2022

web jun 1 1999 glencoe literature world literature glencoe on amazon com free shipping on qualifying offers glencoe literature world literature used good details sold by thriftbooks dallas condition used good comment missing dust jacket pages can have notes highlighting spine may show signs of wear thriftbooks read

world literature an anthology of great short stories poetry and drama - May 12 2023

web may 1 2003 world literature an anthology of great short stories poetry and drama mcgraw hill on amazon com free shipping on qualifying offers world literature an anthology of great short stories poetry and drama

glencoe world literature an anthology of great short stories poetry - Jul 02 2022

web anthology short stories poetry 2nd edition jan 29 2021 in this book you will find short stories of varying lengths as well as story poems and regular and lyrical poetry stories in this anthology include 1 a house that has a very subtle or maybe not so subtle way of eliminating its

glencoe by douglas alexander stewart all poetry - Feb 26 2022

web long long ago early in the morning of 13 february 1692 in the aftermath of the glorious revolution and the jacobite uprising of 1689 led by john graham of claverhouse an infamous massacre took place in the valley of glencoe in the highlands

of scotland

world literature an anthology of great short stories poetry and drama - Feb 09 2023

web world literature an anthology of great short stories poetry and drama by mcgraw hill isbn 10 0078603536 isbn 13

9780078603532 glencoe mcgraw hill 2003 hardcover world literature an anthology of great short stories poetry and drama

mcgraw hill 9780078603532 abebooks

glencoe world literature an anthology of great short stories poetry - Dec 27 2021

web 2 glencoe world literature an anthology of great short stories poetry and drama 2023 03 17 products represented

glencoe world literature an anthology of great short 1 16 of over 4 000 results for books glencoe world literature skip to main

search results amazon prime eligible for free shipping free world literature an