The isotope fractionation factor

The isotope fractionation factor is defined as: $\alpha_b^a = \frac{R_a}{R_b}$

where R_A, R_B are the isotope ratios in two phases (e.g., carbonate and water, or water vapor and water)

For example, consider: $H_2O(1) \leftrightarrow H_2O(v)$ at 25°C

$$\alpha_{v}^{l}(O) = \frac{R_{l}}{R_{v}} = \frac{\binom{18}{O}/\binom{16}{O}_{l}}{\binom{18}{O}/\binom{16}{O}_{v}} = 1.0092$$

The differences in isotope ratios are relatively small and are expressed as parts per thousand (per mil) deviations from a standard.

Fractionation Formula Examples

Jin-Ying Zhang

 $\label{lem:first-condition} \textbf{Formula Examples:}$

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In an electronic digital era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has be much more apparent than ever. Its power to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is truly remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Fractionation Formula Examples**," published by a very acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound impact on our existence. Throughout this critique, we will delve in to the book is central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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