# AP BIOLOGY EQUATIONS AND FORMULAS

# Statistical Analysis and Probability

#### Mean

#### Standard Deviation\*

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i$$

$$S = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{n - 1}}$$

# Standard Error of the Mean\*

$$SE_{T} = \frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}$$

$$\chi^2 = \sum \frac{(o-e)^2}{e}$$

#### Chi-Square Table

| p<br>value | Degrees of Freedom |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------|--------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|            | 1                  | 2    | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     |
| 0.05       | 3.84               | 5.99 | 7.82  | 9.49  | 11.07 | 12.59 | 14.07 | 15.51 |
| 0.01       | 6.64               | 9.21 | 11.34 | 13.28 | 15.09 | 16.81 | 18.48 | 20.09 |

### Laws of Probability

If A and B are mutually exclusive, then:

$$P(A \text{ or } B) = P(A) + P(B)$$

If A and B are independent, then:

$$P(A \text{ and } B) = P(A) \times P(B)$$

# Hardy-Weinberg Equations

$$p^2 + 2pq + q^3 = 1$$
  $p =$  frequency of the dominant allele in a population

$$p + q = 1$$
  $q =$  frequency of the recessive allele  
in a population

# $\bar{x}$ = sample mean

n = size of the sample

- s = sample standard deviation (i.e., the sample-based estimate of the standard deviation of the population)
- o = observed results
- e expected results

Degrees of freedom are equal to the number of distinct possible outcomes minus one.

#### Metric Prefixes

| Eactor | Prefix | Symbol |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 10"    | gign   | G      |
| 10"    | mega   | M      |
| 104    | kilo   | k      |
| 10-2   | centi  | c      |
| 10-1   | milli  | 110    |
| 10*    | micro  | μ      |
| 10*    | nano   | n      |
| 10-42  | pico   | P      |
|        |        |        |

Mode = value that occurs most frequently in a data set

Median - middle value that separates the greater and lesser halves of a data set

Mean - sum of all data points divided by number of data points

Range = value obtained by subtracting the smallest observation (sample minimum) from the greatest (sample maximum)

\* For the purposes of the AP Exam, students will not be required to perform calculations using this equation; however, they must understand the underlying concepts and applications.

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