

Ywen Rong

High Speed Germanium-Silicon Modulators For Optical Interconnect



B Lingard

High Speed Germanium-Silicon Modulators For Optical Interconnect Yiwen Rong, 2014-11-28 Information processing requires interconnects to carry information from one place to another Optical interconnects between electronics systems have attracted significant attention and development for a number of years because optical links have demonstrated potential advantages for high speed low power and interference immunity With increasing system speed and greater bandwidth requirements the distance over which optical communication is useful has continually decreased to chip to chip and on chip levels Monolithic integration of photonics and electronics will significantly reduce the cost of optical components and further combine the functionalities of chips on the same or different boards or systems Modulators are one of the fundamental building blocks for optical interconnects **High Speed, Low Driving Voltage Vertical Cavity** Germanium-silicon Modulators for Optical Interconnect Yiwen Rong, 2010 Information processing requires interconnects to carry information from one place to another Optical interconnects between electronics systems have attracted significant attention and development for a number of years because optical links have demonstrated potential advantages for high speed low power and interference immunity With increasing system speed and greater bandwidth requirements the distance over which optical communication is useful has continually decreased to chip to chip and on chip levels Monolithic integration of photonics and electronics will significantly reduce the cost of optical components and further combine the functionalities of chips on the same or different boards or systems Modulators are one of the fundamental building blocks for optical interconnects Previous work demonstrated modulators based upon the quantum confined Stark effect QCSE in SiGe p in devices with strained Ge SiGe multi quantum well MQW structures in the i region While the previous work demonstrated the effect it did not examine the high speed aspects of the device which is the focus of this dissertation High speed modulation and low driving voltage are the keys for the device's practical use At lower optical intensity operation the ultimate limitation in speed will be the RC time constant of the device itself At high optical intensity the large number of photo generated carriers in the MQW region will limit the performance of the device through photo carrier related voltage drop and exciton saturation In previous work the devices consist of MQWs configured as p i n diodes The electric field induced absorption change by QCSE modulates the optical transmission of the device The focus of this thesis is the optimization of MQW material deposition minimization of the parasitic capacitance of the probe pads for high speed low voltage and high contrast ratio operation The design fabrication and high speed characterization of devices of different sizes with different bias voltages are presented The device fabrication is based on processes for standard silicon electronics and is suitable for mass production This research will enable efficient transceivers to be monolithically integrated with silicon chips for high speed optical interconnects We demonstrated a modulator with an eye diagram of 3 125GHz a small driving voltage of 2 5V and an f3dB bandwidth greater than 30GHz Carrier dynamics under ultra fast laser excitation

and high speed photocurrent response are also investigated High Speed, Low Driving Voltage Vertical Cavity Germanium-silicon Modulators for Optical Interconnect Yiwen Rong, 2010 Information processing requires interconnects to carry information from one place to another Optical interconnects between electronics systems have attracted significant attention and development for a number of years because optical links have demonstrated potential advantages for high speed low power and interference immunity With increasing system speed and greater bandwidth requirements the distance over which optical communication is useful has continually decreased to chip to chip and on chip levels Monolithic integration of photonics and electronics will significantly reduce the cost of optical components and further combine the functionalities of chips on the same or different boards or systems Modulators are one of the fundamental building blocks for optical interconnects Previous work demonstrated modulators based upon the quantum confined Stark effect QCSE in SiGe p i n devices with strained Ge SiGe multi quantum well MQW structures in the i region While the previous work demonstrated the effect it did not examine the high speed aspects of the device which is the focus of this dissertation High speed modulation and low driving voltage are the keys for the device s practical use At lower optical intensity operation the ultimate limitation in speed will be the RC time constant of the device itself At high optical intensity the large number of photo generated carriers in the MQW region will limit the performance of the device through photo carrier related voltage drop and exciton saturation In previous work the devices consist of MQWs configured as p i n diodes The electric field induced absorption change by QCSE modulates the optical transmission of the device The focus of this thesis is the optimization of MQW material deposition minimization of the parasitic capacitance of the probe pads for high speed low voltage and high contrast ratio operation The design fabrication and high speed characterization of devices of different sizes with different bias voltages are presented The device fabrication is based on processes for standard silicon electronics and is suitable for mass production This research will enable efficient transceivers to be monolithically integrated with silicon chips for high speed optical interconnects We demonstrated a modulator with an eye diagram of 3 125GHz a small driving voltage of 2 5V and an f3dB bandwidth greater than 30GHz Carrier dynamics under ultra fast laser excitation and high speed photocurrent response are also investigated Ge/SiGe Quantum Well Waveguide Modulator for Optical <u>Interconnect Systems</u> Ren Shen, 2011 Thanks to the development of silicon VLSI technology over the past several decades we can now integrate far more transistors onto a single chip than ever before However this also imposes more stringent requirements in terms of bandwidth density and power consumption on the interconnect systems that link transistors The interconnect system is currently one of the major hurdles for the further advancement of the electronic technology Optical interconnect is considered a promising solution to overcome the interconnect bottleneck. The quantum confined Stark effect in Ge SiGe quantum well system paves the way to realize efficient optical modulation on Si in a fully CMOS compatible fashion In this dissertation we investigate the integration of Ge SiGe quantum well waveguide modulators with silicon on

insulator waveguides For the first time we demonstrate the selective epitaxial growth of Ge SiGe quantum well structures on patterned Si substrates The selective epitaxy exhibits perfect selectivity and minimal pattern sensitivity Compared to their counterparts made using bulk epitaxy the p i n diodes from selective epitaxy demonstrate very low reverse leakage current and high reverse breakdown voltage Strong quantum confined Stark effect QCSE is for the first time demonstrated in this material system in the telecommunication C band at room temperature A 3 dB optical modulation bandwidth of 2 8 THz is measured covering more than half of the C band We propose analyze and experimentally demonstrate a novel approach to realize butt coupling between a SOI waveguide and a selectively grown Ge SiGe quantum well waveguide modulator using a thin dielectric spacer Through numerical simulation we show that the insertion loss penalty for a thin 20 nm thick spacer can be as low as 0 13 dB Such a guantum well waveguide modulator with a footprint of 8 Mu m2 has also been fabricated demonstrating 3 2 dB modulation contrast with merely 1V swing at a speed of 16 Gpbs **CMOS-Compatible Kev** Engineering Devices for High-Speed Silicon-Based Optical Interconnections Jing Wang, 2018-11-23 This book discusses some research results for CMOS compatible silicon based optical devices and interconnections With accurate simulation and experimental demonstration it provides insights on silicon based modulation advanced multiplexing polarization and efficient coupling controlling technologies which are widely used in silicon photonics Researchers scientists engineers and especially students in the field of silicon photonics can benefit from the book This book provides valuable knowledge useful methods and practical design that can be considered in emerging silicon based optical interconnections and communications And it also give some guidance to student how to organize and complete an good dissertation Silicon Photonics for High-Performance Computing and Beyond Mahdi Nikdast, Sudeep Pasricha, Gabriela Nicolescu, Ashkan Seyedi, Di Liang, 2021-11-16 Silicon photonics is beginning to play an important role in driving innovations in communication and computation for an increasing number of applications from health care and biomedical sensors to autonomous driving datacenter networking and security In recent years there has been a significant amount of effort in industry and academia to innovate design develop analyze optimize and fabricate systems employing silicon photonics shaping the future of not only Datacom and telecom technology but also high performance computing and emerging computing paradigms such as optical computing and artificial intelligence Different from existing books in this area Silicon Photonics for High Performance Computing and Beyond presents a comprehensive overview of the current state of the art technology and research achievements in applying silicon photonics for communication and computation It focuses on various design development and integration challenges reviews the latest advances spanning materials devices circuits systems and applications Technical topics discussed in the book include Requirements and the latest advances in high performance computing systems Device and system level challenges and latest improvements to deploy silicon photonics in computing systems Novel design solutions and design automation techniques for silicon photonic integrated circuits Novel materials devices and photonic integrated

circuits on silicon Emerging computing technologies and applications based on silicon photonics Silicon Photonics for High Performance Computing and Beyond presents a compilation of 19 outstanding contributions from academic and industry pioneers in the field The selected contributions present insightful discussions and innovative approaches to understand current and future bottlenecks in high performance computing systems and traditional computing platforms and the promise of silicon photonics to address those challenges It is ideal for researchers and engineers working in the photonics electrical and computer engineering industries as well as academic researchers and graduate students M S and Ph D in computer science and engineering electronic and electrical engineering applied physics photonics and optics **Photonics Interconnects** Lukas Chrostowski, Krzysztof Iniewski, 2017-12-19 Dramatic increases in processing power have rapidly scaled on chip aggregate bandwidths into the Tb s range This necessitates a corresponding increase in the amount of data communicated between chips so as not to limit overall system performance To meet the increasing demand for interchip communication bandwidth researchers are investigating the use of high speed optical interconnect architectures Unlike their electrical counterparts optical interconnects offer high bandwidth and negligible frequency dependent loss making possible per channel data rates of more than 10 Gb's High Speed Photonics Interconnects explores some of the groundbreaking technologies and applications that are based on photonics interconnects From the Evolution of High Speed I O Circuits to the Latest in Photonics Interconnects Packaging and Lasers Featuring contributions by experts from academia and industry the book brings together in one volume cutting edge research on various aspects of high speed photonics interconnects Contributors delve into a wide range of technologies from the evolution of high speed input output I O circuits to recent trends in photonics interconnects packaging The book discusses the challenges associated with scaling I O data rates and current design techniques It also describes the major high speed components channel properties and performance metrics The book exposes readers to a myriad of applications enabled by photonics interconnects technology Learn about Optical Interconnect Technologies Suitable for High Density Integration with CMOS Chips This richly illustrated work details how optical interchip communication links have the potential to fully leverage increased data rates provided through complementary metal oxide semiconductor CMOS technology scaling at suitable power efficiency levels Keeping the mathematics to a minimum it gives engineers researchers graduate students and entrepreneurs a comprehensive overview of the dynamic landscape of high speed photonics interconnects Integrated Optical Interconnect Architectures for Embedded Systems Ian O'Connor, Gabriela Nicolescu, 2012-11-07 This book provides a broad overview of current research in optical interconnect technologies and architectures Introductory chapters on high performance computing and the associated issues in conventional interconnect architectures and on the fundamental building blocks for integrated optical interconnect provide the foundations for the bulk of the book which brings together leading experts in the field of optical interconnect architectures for data communication Particular emphasis is given to the ways in which the photonic

components are assembled into architectures to address the needs of data intensive on chip communication and to the performance evaluation of such architectures for specific applications Optical Interconnects Lorenzo Pavesi, Gérard Guillot, 2007-05-17 Optical Interconnects provides a fascinating picture of the state of the art in optical interconnects and a perspective on what can be expected in the near future It is composed of selected reviews authored by world leaders in the field and these reviews are written from either an academic or industrial viewpoint An in depth discussion of the path towards fully integrated optical interconnects in microelectronics is presented This book will be useful not only to physicists chemists materials scientists and engineers but also to graduate students who are interested in the fields of microelectronics and optoelectronics Optical Interconnects for Future Data Center Networks Christoforos Kachris, Keren Bergman, Ioannis Tomkos, 2012-11-07 Optical Interconnects in Future Data Center Networks covers optical networks and how they can be used to provide high bandwidth energy efficient interconnects for future data centers with increased communication bandwidth requirements This contributed volume presents an integrated view of the future requirements of the data centers and serves as a reference work for some of the most advanced solutions that have been proposed by major universities and companies Collecting the most recent and innovative optical interconnects for data center networks that have been presented in the research community by universities and industries this book is a valuable reference to researchers students professors and engineers interested in the domain of high performance interconnects and data center networks Additionally Optical Interconnects in Future Data Center Networks provides invaluable insights into the benefits and advantages of optical interconnects and how they can be a promising alternative for future data center networks

This book delves into High Speed Germanium Silicon Modulators For Optical Interconnect. High Speed Germanium Silicon Modulators For Optical Interconnect is a vital topic that must be grasped by everyone, from students and scholars to the general public. The book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into High Speed Germanium Silicon Modulators For Optical Interconnect, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

- 1. The book is structured into several chapters, namely:
 - Chapter 1: Introduction to High Speed Germanium Silicon Modulators For Optical Interconnect
 - Chapter 2: Essential Elements of High Speed Germanium Silicon Modulators For Optical Interconnect
 - o Chapter 3: High Speed Germanium Silicon Modulators For Optical Interconnect in Everyday Life
 - Chapter 4: High Speed Germanium Silicon Modulators For Optical Interconnect in Specific Contexts
 - ∘ Chapter 5: Conclusion
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- 3. In chapter 2, this book will delve into the foundational concepts of High Speed Germanium Silicon Modulators For Optical Interconnect. The second chapter will elucidate the essential principles that must be understood to grasp High Speed Germanium Silicon Modulators For Optical Interconnect in its entirety.
- 4. In chapter 3, this book will examine the practical applications of High Speed Germanium Silicon Modulators For Optical Interconnect in daily life. This chapter will showcase real-world examples of how High Speed Germanium Silicon Modulators For Optical Interconnect can be effectively utilized in everyday scenarios.
- 5. In chapter 4, the author will scrutinize the relevance of High Speed Germanium Silicon Modulators For Optical Interconnect in specific contexts. This chapter will explore how High Speed Germanium Silicon Modulators For Optical Interconnect is applied in specialized fields, such as education, business, and technology.
- 6. In chapter 5, this book will draw a conclusion about High Speed Germanium Silicon Modulators For Optical Interconnect. The final chapter will summarize the key points that have been discussed throughout the book. The book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. It is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of High Speed Germanium Silicon Modulators For Optical Interconnect.

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