

Kaplan Gerontology Review Study Guide

A client has a cataract removed from the left eye. Which of the following is an important nursing intervention in the immediate postoperative period?

- a. Position the client on the right side with head slightly elevated.
- b. Place the client on the left side to protect the eye.
- c. Perform sensory neurological checks every two hours.
- d. Maintain complete bed rest for the first 48 hours.

Correct answer a. Position the client on the right side with head slightly elevated.

(The client should be positioned on their back or their unaffected side to prevent trauma to the surgical eye, C and D are unnecessary for cataract clients)

A client returns to the recovery room at the outpatient surgery center after cataract surgery. The nurse notes that the IV site in the client's left hand appears reddened and warm. Which of the following actions, if performed by the nurse, is best?

- a. Call the physician to obtain an order to remove the IV cannula.
- b. Apply cool compresses, and continue to assess the IV insertion site.
- c. Stop the IV infusion and remove the IV cannula.
- d. Apply antibiotic ointment to the site, and change the IV dressing.

Correct answer c. Stop the IV infusion and remove the IV cannula.

(Nurse can remove the IV cannula without a physician order, if site is infected the IV should be removed and restarted)

Your 78-year-old client reports that she has frequent constipation as a result of medications she is prescribed and asks the nurse for advice about using a daily over-the-counter laxative. The most appropriate response to her question is that it would be best for her to consult her health practitioner before using non-prescription drugs.

An older adult reports chronic constipation when asked why this problem has gotten worse with age, the nurse responds: "It is possible that you have lost the ability to feel when you need to move your bowels."

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