

Evolution and Selection

What mechanisms lead to changes in the diversity of species on Earth?

Why?

People make choices by selecting options they like best. The natural world also 'selects' (although not as a conscious decision) when environmental conditions allow organisms with a particular genetic trait to live healthier lives than other organisms. In this activity, we will explore how selection affects populations overtime.

Model 1 – Desktop Swab Results



1. What is the source of the bacteria in the culture tube in Model 1?

The bacteria in model 1 comes from the top of a desktop so it most likely came from human sources that have contact with the desk top.

2. How many genetic variants of *E. coli* were present in the culture from the initial swab?

There were four genetic variants of *E. coli* present in the initial swab.

3. What variants of *E. coli* are found on the dish grown without triclosan?

All four variants of *E. coli* are found on the dish grown without the triclosan.

4. Refer to the dish in Model 1 with the medium that included triclosan.

- a. What variants of *E. coli* are found on the dish grown with triclosan?

The only variant of *E. coli* found on the dish grown with triclosan is Variant S.

- b. What likely happened to the other variants of *E. coli* on the dish with the medium containing triclosan?

The other bacteria was likely killed by the triclosan.

Evolution Biology Packet Answer Key

PT Brinkman

A red circular graphic with a gradient, appearing as a semi-circle or a partial circle, located to the right of the PT Brinkman text.

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