Test Bank for Fundamental Concepts and Skills for Nursing 6th Edition Williams-all chapters-2022-2023

Chapter 01: Nursing and the Health Care System Williams: deWit's Fundamental Concepts and Skills for Nursing, 5th Edition

MULTIPLE CHOICE

- Florence Nightingale's contributions to nursing practice and education:
 - are historically important but have no validity for nursing today.
 - b. were neither recognized nor appreciated in her own time.
 - were a major factor in reducing the death rate in the Crimean War.
 - d. were limited only to the care of severe traumatic wounds.

ANS: C

By improving sanitation, nutrition ventilation, and handwashing techniques, Florence Nightingale's nurses dramatically reduced the death rate from injuries in the Crimean War.

DIF: Cognitive Level: Knowledge REF: p. 2 OBJ: Theory #1 TOP: Nursing History KEY: Nursing Process Step: N/A MSC: NCLEX: N/A

- Early nursing education and care in the United States:
 - a. were directed at community health.
 - provided independence for women through education and employment.
 - c. were an educational model based in institutions of higher learning.
 - d. have continued to be entirely focused on hospital nursing.

ANS: B

Because of the influence of early nursing leaders, nursing education became more formalized through apprenticeships in Nightingale schools that offered independence to women through education and employment.

DIF: Cognitive Level: Knowledge TOP: Nursing History MSC: NCLEX: N/A REF: p. 2 OBJ: Theory #4 KEY: Nursing Process Step: N/A

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Yi-Tong Ma

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