FORD

www.workshopmanuals.org

WORKSHOP MANUAL

As Used By Ford Main Dealer Garages

Escape

Workshop Repair Manual

2008-2012

Covers All Models and Years
Covers Petrol, Gasoline, Hybrid Engines
Transmissions, Brakes, Wiring etc



Ford Escape 2008-2012 Workshop Service Repair Manual PDF

Step by Step Repair & Service instructions, Photos, Mechanical, Wiring Diagrams

Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual

Ensheng Dong

Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual:

This Engaging World of Kindle Books: A Comprehensive Guide Unveiling the Advantages of E-book Books: A World of Convenience and Flexibility Kindle books, with their inherent mobility and simplicity of access, have liberated readers from the limitations of hardcopy books. Done are the days of carrying cumbersome novels or meticulously searching for specific titles in bookstores. E-book devices, stylish and portable, seamlessly store an extensive library of books, allowing readers to immerse in their preferred reads anytime, everywhere. Whether traveling on a busy train, relaxing on a sun-kissed beach, or simply cozying up in bed, E-book books provide an unparalleled level of ease. A Literary World Unfolded: Discovering the Wide Array of Kindle Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual The Kindle Shop, a virtual treasure trove of literary gems, boasts an extensive collection of books spanning varied genres, catering to every readers preference and preference. From gripping fiction and thought-provoking non-fiction to timeless classics and contemporary bestsellers, the E-book Shop offers an unparalleled abundance of titles to discover. Whether looking for escape through engrossing tales of imagination and adventure, diving into the depths of past narratives, or expanding ones understanding with insightful works of scientific and philosophy, the Kindle Shop provides a gateway to a bookish universe brimming with endless possibilities. A Game-changing Force in the Bookish Scene: The Enduring Influence of Kindle Books Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual The advent of E-book books has certainly reshaped the bookish scene, introducing a model shift in the way books are released, disseminated, and consumed. Traditional publication houses have embraced the digital revolution, adapting their approaches to accommodate the growing need for e-books. This has led to a rise in the availability of Kindle titles, ensuring that readers have entry to a wide array of bookish works at their fingertips. Moreover, Kindle books have equalized access to books, breaking down geographical barriers and providing readers worldwide with similar opportunities to engage with the written word. Regardless of their place or socioeconomic background, individuals can now immerse themselves in the captivating world of literature, fostering a global community of readers. Conclusion: Embracing the Kindle Experience Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual E-book books Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual, with their inherent ease, versatility, and wide array of titles, have certainly transformed the way we encounter literature. They offer readers the liberty to discover the limitless realm of written expression, whenever, anywhere. As we continue to travel the ever-evolving digital landscape, E-book books stand as testament to the persistent power of storytelling, ensuring that the joy of reading remains reachable to all.

https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/results/detail/default.aspx/les_fauxmonnayeurs_folio_ser_no879.pdf

Table of Contents Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual

- 1. Understanding the eBook Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - $\circ\,$ Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual User Reviews and Ratings
 - Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual Free and Paid eBooks
 - Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual Public Domain eBooks
 - Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual eBook Subscription Services
 - Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual eBook Formats
 - ∘ ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual Compatibility with Devices
 - Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual
 - Interactive Elements Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual
- 8. Staying Engaged with Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual

- Joining Online Reading Communities
- Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
- Following Authors and Publishers Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - o Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual
 - Setting Reading Goals Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - o Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the

click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual Books

1. Where can I buy Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.

- 2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
- 3. How do I choose a Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
- 4. How do I take care of Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
- 5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
- 6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
- 7. What are Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
- 8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.
- 9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
- 10. Can I read Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as theyre in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

Find Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual:

les fauxmonnayeurs folio ser no879 les soldats perdus memoires

lesclavage des noirs ou lheureux naufrage

leonid grach politicheskii portret na fone sobytii

les origines de lart français

les parents face a la violence de lengant

les adverbes français ebai de description fonctionnelle tome i

les grandes revolutions scientifiques du xxe siecle

leonardo da vinci the daedalian myth-maker

les miserables piano/vocal selections

les egyptiens au temps des pharaons

les rftf ves des autres

lesbian and gay youth care and counseling

les sociatas commerciales

les quatre saisons du territoire

Ford Escape Upgrade Parts User Manual:

microwave and rf design of wireless systems wiley - Aug 19 2023

nov 29 2000 david pozar author of microwave engineering second edition has written a new text that introduces students to the field of wireless communications this text offers a

microwave and rf design of wireless systems pozar - Dec 11 2022

david pozar author of microwave engineering second edition has written a new text that introduces students to the field of wireless communications this text offers a quantitative

microwave and rf wireless systems pozar dm amazon in - Aug 07 2022

nov 17 2000 microwave and rf design of wireless systems by david m pozar november 17 2000 wiley edition in english microwave and rf design of wireless systems - Jan 12 2023

undersztand every aspect of modern wireless system design from the antenna to the baseband level david pozar s microwave and rf design of wireless systems

microwave and rf design of wireless systems guide - Jun 17 2023

microwave and rf design of wireless systems microwave and rf design of wireless systemsnovember 2000 author david m pozar publisher wiley publishing isbn 978 0 471

microwave and rf design of wireless systems wiley - May 16 2023

david pozar author of microwave engineering second edition has written a new text that introduces students to the field of wireless communications this text offers a quantitative

microwave and rf design of wireless systems request pdf - Sep 08 2022

from the antenna to the baseband level david pozar s microwave and rf design of wireless systems offers ther most completer and up to date presentation of the

home microwaves rf - Mar 02 2022

microwave and rf design of wireless systems - Jul 18 2023

nov 3 2000 from the antenna to the baseband level david pozar s microwave and rf design of wireless systems offers ther most completer and up to date presentation of

microwave and rf design of wireless systems - Jun 05 2022

buy microwave and rf wireless systems by david m pozar online at alibris we have new and used copies available in 0 edition starting at 112 67 shop now

microwave and rf wireless systems worldcat org - Apr 15 2023

microwave and rf wireless systems author david m pozar summary this book offers a quantitative and design oriented presentation of the analog rf aspects of modern wireless

microwave and rf wireless systems by david m pozar alibris - Apr 03 2022

microwave and rf wireless systems scispace by typeset - May 04 2022

articles news products blogs and videos from microwaves rf

microwave and rf design of wireless systems open library - Jul 06 2022

dec 31 2000 microwave and rf wireless systems david m pozar 31 dec 2000 tl dr in this article the authors present a wireless system for wireless communication which is

microwave and rf design of wireless systems 1st edition - Oct 09 2022

request pdf on jan 1 2000 d m pozar published microwave and rf design of wireless systems find read and cite all the research you need on researchgate

rf and microwave wireless systems wiley online books - Mar 14 2023

may 1 2000 a comprehensive introduction to the hardware parameters and architectures of rf microwave wireless systems as the basis for some of the hottest technologies of the

microwave and rf design of wireless systems google books - Sep 20 2023

nov 29 2000 microwave and rf design of wireless systems david m pozar john wiley sons nov 29 2000 technology engineering 384 pages david pozar author of

microwave and rf design of wireless systems - Nov 10 2022

microwave and rf design of wireless systems description david pozar author of microwave engineering second edition has written a new text that introduces students to the field of

microwave and rf design of wireless systems wiley - Feb 13 2023

david m pozar is the author of microwave and rf design of wireless systems published by wiley to purchase this product please visit wiley com en us 9780471322825

pdf system analysis and design researchgate - Feb 15 2022

web jul 13 2017 object oriented systems analysis and design using uml the essentials of design designing effective output designing effective input designing databases human computer interaction quality

cadence announces voltus insightai industry s first generative - May 21 2022

web nov 2 2023 san jose calif cadence design systems inc nasdaq cdns today announced the new cadence voltus insightai the industry s first generative ai technology that automatically identifies the root cause of em ir drop violations early in the design process and selects and implements the most efficient fixes to improve power

system analysis and design tutorial online tutorials library - Sep 24 2022

design workflow participants will get hands on experience on the application of ooad

web systems analysis and design is an active field in which analysts repetitively learn new approaches and different techniques for building the system more effectively and efficiently the primary objective of systems analysis and **software analysis design national university of singapore** - May 01 2023

web the object oriented analysis and design ooad techniques helps to increase developers productivity by promoting software reuse workshops are specially tailored to take participants through the system development process from requirements to

systems analysis and design wikipedia - Mar 31 2023

web systems analysis and design an interdisciplinary part of science may refer to systems analysis a method of studying a system by examining its component parts and their interactions structured data analysis systems analysis analysing the flow of information within an organization with data flow diagrams

structured systems analysis and design method wikipedia - Oct 26 2022

web structured systems analysis and design method ssadm is a systems approach to the analysis and design of information systems ssadm was produced for the central computer and telecommunications agency a uk government office concerned with the use of technology in government from 1980 onwards

system analysis and design fifth edition o reilly media - Mar 19 2022

web book description alan dennis 5th edition of systems analysis and design continues to build upon previous issues with it hands on approach to systems analysis and design with an even more in depth focus on the core set of skills that all analysts must possess

system analysis design system design online tutorials - Aug 24 2022

web system design is the phase that bridges the gap between problem domain and the existing system in a manageable way this phase focuses on the solution domain i e how to implement it is the phase where the srs document is converted into a format that can be implemented and decides how the system will operate

system design tutorial geeksforgeeks - Jun 02 2023

web mar 29 2023 system design is the process of designing the architecture components and interfaces for a system so that it meets the end user requirements system design for tech interviews is something that can t be ignored

what is system analysis and design plus benefits indeed - Jul 03 2023

web mar 10 2023 system analysis and design is a process that many companies use to evaluate particular business situations and develop ways to improve them through more optimal methods companies may use this process to reshape their organization or meet business objectives related to growth and profitability

system analysis and design overview online tutorials library - Oct 06 2023

web system analysis and design sad mainly focuses on systems processes technology what is a system the word system is derived from greek word systema which means an organized relationship between any set of components to

systems analysis and design comp 361 athabasca university - Jun 21 2022

web systems analysis and design comp 361 online course athabasca university canada's open university monday to thursday 8 30 a m 8 30 p m mt open friday

pdf system analysis and design researchgate - Jan 29 2023

web sep 3 2022 system analysis refers to the process of gathering data interpreting information identifying issues and using the results to recommend or develop possible system improvements during this

systems analysis and design 8th edition wiley - Dec 28 2022

web description systems analysis and design 8th edition offers students a hands on introduction to the core concepts of systems analysis and systems design following a project based approach written to mimic real world workflow the text includes a multitude of cases and examples in depth explanations and special features that highlight system analysis system design geeksforgeeks - Aug 04 2023

web nov 6 2023 system design is where the project s blueprint is created it involves transforming the requirements

identified in the analysis phase into a visual solution the main components of system design are as follows architecture design this phase describes the high level structure of the system

introduction to systems analysis and design wiley - Jul 23 2022

web introduction to systems analysis and design his chapter introduces the systems development life cycle the fundamental four phase model planning analysis design and implementation that is common to all

computer science 302 systems analysis design study com - Feb 27 2023

web sep 26 2023 computer science 302 system analysis design has been evaluated and recommended for 3 semester hours and may be transferred to over 2 000 colleges and universities with this self paced course system analysis and design notes btech geeks - Apr 19 2022

web sep 7 2022 system analysis and design notes systems analysis is a system which deals with the collection of data interpretation of facts and identification of all the problems it includes the decomposition of a system into all its components system design is a process which deals with the planning of new business systems

how can systems analysis and design be used to improve - Nov 26 2022

web mar 27 2023 once inefficiencies have been identified through systems analysis systems design focuses on creating new or modifying existing systems to address the discovered issues this can involve redesigning workflows implementing new technologies or streamlining communication channels all of which can lead to improved and more system analysis vs system design what are the differences - Sep 05 2023

web dec 20 2022 system analysis is a process of collecting and analyzing the requirements of the system whereas system design is a process of creating a design for the system to meet the requirements both are important stages as it helps to create an effective system with all the features and functions

how to play piano day 1 easy first lesson for beginners - Mar 10 2023

web mar 30 2022 welcome to lesson number 1 in this how to play piano for beginner s series woohoo today i m going to take you from zero piano experience step by step to actually learning your first

learn how to play piano keyboards easy beginner lessons - Nov 06 2022

web learn all the skills to achieve mastery of the piano with time stamped video lessons extensive lesson descriptions and detailed notes learn an extensive repertoire of well loved piano favorites available 24 hours a day 7 days a week **piano lessons for beginners learn piano quickly and easily** - Aug 03 2022

web frequently bought together piano lessons for beginners learn piano quickly and easily learn how to play piano and keyboard the fun fast and easy way a new approach to learning piano rating 4 8 out of 5376 reviews3 total hours56 lecturesbeginnercurrent price 14 99original price 59 99 mantius cazaubon

verybeginner com welcome free piano keyboard lessons - Apr 30 2022

web welcome learn to play the piano or keyboard we make it easy looking for beginner lessons that are easy to understand get lesson two bonus free keyboard guide join us everyone welcome first name email enter your info above and well send you all the music and materials you will need

learn how to play piano over 50 free online piano lessons - Sep 04 2022

web free piano lessons for absolute beginners and beginner intermediate and advanced players learn piano chords music theory and how to improvise your favorite tunes and write your own songs lesson 1 patterns of piano keyboard lesson 2 names of white keys lesson 3 names of black keys lesson 4 music notation piano grand how to play the keyboard piano lesson for beginners - Jan 28 2022

web if you are needing a keyboard lesson for beginners you are in the right place in this article we shall teach you in a simple and uncomplicated way the first steps towards you learning to play the keyboard from scratch 1 get to know the names of **your 1st beginner keyboard piano lesson getting started** - Apr 11 2023

web sep 27 2019 your 1st beginner keyboard piano lesson getting started jeremy see 195k subscribers subscribe 480k views 3 years ago best beginner keyboard piano lessons by jeremy see best

18 youtube piano lessons for beginners pianist - Jul 02 2022

web may 10 2021 if you we always wanted to learn the basics of playing the piano now is your time piano teacher tim stein takes us through 18 in depth piano lessons for beginners topics include how to sit properly explaining the geography of the keyboard how to start practising a piece and how to play chords there is mountains of content here to get learn how to play piano online piano learning app flowkey - Mar 30 2022

web the best new way to learn piano learning with flowkey is easy and fun practice notes and chords interactively and receive instant feedback all you need is the flowkey app and your piano or keyboard discover songs thousands of songs from every genre and skill level wait mode listens to your playing and waits for you to hit the right notes

7 days to learning piano beginner lesson youtube - Jun 13 2023

web jan 29 2021 save it and come back each day for your next lesson you ll learn how to navigate the keyboard play your first scale play chords and even play your first song starting the piano can be

piano keyboard lessons for beginners complete starters - Dec 27 2021

web piano keyboard lessons for beginners complete starters sanket n musician tutor watch this class and thousands more get unlimited access to every class taught by industry leaders working professionals topics include illustration design photography and more lessons in this class 19 lessons 1h 8m 1 introduction about the course

how to play piano easy first piano lesson youtube - Dec 07 2022

web jan 4 2018 how to start playing piano or keyboard complete beginner tutorial basic technique and exercises piano from scratch

how to play piano for beginners lesson 1 the piano keyboard - Aug 15 2023

web dec 8 2016 these free lessons will show you how to play piano from scratch starting as a complete beginner learning the names of notes on the piano keyboard through easy steps to the point where

free piano tutorial piano lessons for absolute beginners - Feb 09 2023

web first piano lessons learn piano notes on the keyboard and music staff and basic chords and scales this absolute beginner s course will teach you how to play piano and keyboard this is the perfect first course and introduction to piano music you will learn to play the piano from scratch

free piano lessons for beginners zebra keys - Jan 08 2023

web lesson 1 lesson 2 lesson 3 lesson 4grand staff lesson 5note durations lesson 6learn music learn songs for beginners easy to follow lessons full version with flash demo lesson 7 lesson 6 lesson 8 learn beginner chords easy to follow free lessons with flash demo lesson 9

piano lessons for beginners part 1 getting started learn - May 12 2023

web aug 4 2017 piano lessons for beginners part 1 getting started learn some simple chords mangoldproject 686k subscribers subscribe 13m views 6 years ago piano lessons for beginners course beginner piano players start here pianote free online piano lessons - Feb 26 2022

web jan 9 2023 as a beginner you should focus on three main areas when you practice keyboard familiarity hand coordination songs understanding the layout of the keyboard is fundamental to piano success and hand coordination is a basic skill that will accompany you for the rest of your piano playing career but don t forget to practice songs

keyboard lessons for beginners learn to play an instrument - $Oct\ 05\ 2022$

web apr 17 2022 these keyboard lessons for beginners include critical first steps and tips like practice habits hand placement and connecting notes to the keys let s help you lay a good foundation for your keyboard journey menu understanding the positions of keys learning chords practicing hand and finger position on a keyboard exercise 1 exercise 2 the beginners guide to learning piano flowkey - Jun 01 2022

web we wrote this guide for piano beginners ten chapters guide you all the way from zero knowledge to the point where you are sitting with your hands at the keyboard with all the understanding and resources you need this guide cannot replace learning and practicing but we can show you how to get the most out of your time

how to play the piano keyboard for very beginners lesson 1 - Jul 14 2023

web may 27 2014 the absolute best online course for very beginners to learn to play the piano or keyboard for lesson 2 go to

very beginner com this course is easy to understand and goes at a pace $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1\right) \left($