

SOURCE C

This extract focuses on the reasons for Lenin's New Economic Policy.

In March 1921 Lenin announced the end of War Communism and the inauguration of a New Economic Policy. The NEP was based on the following:

Requisitions from peasants were ended and a fixed tax in kind (grain) was substituted – which by 1924 had become a money tax. Once this tax was paid, the peasant was free to do what he liked with what remained. He could use it himself, sell it to the state or sell it on the open market which was now made legal. Private enterprise was allowed in trade and small-scale industry. Compulsory labour ceased; labour armies were stopped; bonuses were introduced for extra work. The currency was back on a sound footing and a regular system of taxation was introduced. Large-scale industry (coal, iron, steel, oil, electricity, railways) remained state-owned.

[Adapted from: Russia in Revolution by J Robertson]

1.3 Refer to Source C.

1.3.1 Explain in your own words how Lenin's New Economic Policy was implemented.

(3)

The New Economic Policy was a drastic adaptation to the war communist policy, which allowed for a free market, private trade and enterprise. Private trade was no longer illegal, or government centralised. People paid a portion of their goods or income in the form of tax and were permitted to sell the rest on the open market. This stimulated the economy and encouraged economic growth.

1.3.2 In what ways was the New Economic Policy different to Lenin's ideal of a communist state? Support your answer with evidence from the source.

(3)

A communist state is one in which all individuals are equal. Under the NEP certain individuals profited more than others, which is a distinctly capitalist feature. This automatically created a sense of inequality and reduced the government's power and influence.

1.3.3 What was Lenin's intention for the state in creating the New Economic Policy?

(2)

It was Lenin's intention to recover the economy and to suppress peasant unrest, while still providing for the needs of the government.

SOURCE D

This source shows some of the production figures in Russia from 1913 to 1926.

Grade 11 History Paper 1 Memorandum 2013

Francisco Louçã, Michael Ash



Grade 11 History Paper 1 Memorandum 2013:

World Trade Report 2013 World Trade Organization, 2013 The world is changing with extraordinary rapidity driven by many influences including shifts in production and consumption patterns continuing technological innovation new ways of doing business and of course policy The World Trade Report 2013 focuses on how trade is both a cause and an effect of change and looks into the factors shaping the future of world trade One of the most significant drivers of change is technology Not only have revolutions in transport and communications transformed our world but new developments such as 3D printing and the continuing spread of information technology will continue to do so Trade and foreign direct investment together with a greater geographical spread of income growth and opportunity will integrate a growing number of countries into more extensive international exchange Higher incomes and larger populations will put new strains on both renewable and non renewable resources calling for careful resource management Environmental issues will also call for increasing attention Economic and political institutions along with the interplay of cultural customs among countries all help to shape international cooperation including in the trade field The future of trade will also be affected by the extent to which politics and policies successfully address issues of growing social concern such as the availability of jobs and persistent income inequality These and other factors are all examined in the World Trade Report 2013

Shadow Networks Francisco Louçã, Michael Ash, 2018-10-03 The 2007-08 financial crisis surprised many economists and the public But how did the crisis come about why was it so deep and why has the clean up been so slow and painful Many accounts of the crisis focus on renegade activity in marginal financial sectors Shadow Networks challenges this pervading view and sets out to demonstrate that far from a dissident branch the shadow finance that initiated the crisis is tightly networked with and highly profitable for bank based finance The collapse was not an accident but baked into the system of finance from the start Shadow Networks traces the complex web of power that caused crisis and gives vivid descriptions of the actors in the quarter century leading up to 2007 to explain how the now decade long crisis took shape Shadow Networks Financial Disorder and the System that Caused Crisis is a probing examination of the roles of the powerful elite It traces the networks and institutions that support a finance focused market centered model of economy and society from their ascendancy to their surprising resilience in the face of manifest failures

East Asian Development Model Shihua Hua, Ruihua Hu, 2014-12-17 Given the impressive growth in East Asia after World War II initially led by Japan the region's development models have been scrutinized since the 1980s The shared Confucian cultural heritage strong government guidance and export led economies were often cited as contributors to the impressive growth However major changes have taken place in Asia on and around the turn of the century Japan experienced two decades of economic slow down while World Bank figures reveal that China is poised to become the largest economy in the world in 2014 overtaking the United States Bearing this in mind is it even possible to formulate an East Asian development model in the context of a shifting twenty first century And if so what is it This book addresses this

issue by looking at the economic political and cultural perspectives of China Japan and South Korea focusing on dynamism and potential consensus regarding an East Asian development model The chapters offer a historical background to the East Asian development model as well as in depth case studies of each of the countries concerned to show that whilst the East Asian development model does have distinct characteristics as compared with other areas and other countries may draw some insights from the East Asian experience it is not a panacea that fits all circumstances and fits all times This book will be welcomed by students and scholars of Asian economics Asian politics international political economy and development studies

English Education at the Tertiary Level in Asia Eun Sung Park, Bernard Spolsky, 2017-03-16 This is the third volume of a trilogy on English Language education in Asia within the Routledge Critical Studies in Asian Education Put together by editors and contributors selected by Asia TEFL this book provides a timely and critical review of the current trends in tertiary level English education in Asia It foregrounds the developments and trends policies and implementation as well as research and practice Written by ELT scholars and educational leaders this book presents articles on China Hong Kong India Japan Korea Malaysia the Philippines Singapore Thailand and Vietnam While the authors focus on their own local issues providing an overview of the state of tertiary English teaching in their respective territories they also provide insights from their successes and failures which can help inspire solutions to similar challenges faced internationally in the field Chapters in the book include Heading toward the global standardization of English education in Korean universities English in tertiary education in India A Janus faced perspective with special reference to University of Delhi Developing English language skills in the Singapore higher education context ELT at tertiary institutions in China A developmental perspective This book will be valued by administrators researchers and scholars interested in bilingualism language policy and planning in higher education

Letters and Communities Paola Ceccarelli, Lutz Doering, Thorsten Fögen, Ingo Gildenhard, 2018-08-16 The writing of letters often evokes associations of a single author and a single addressee who share in the exchange of intimate thoughts across distances of space and time This model underwrites such iconic notions as the letter representing an image of the soul of the author or constituting one half of a dialogue However justified this conception of letter writing may be in particular instances it tends to marginalize a range of issues that were central to epistolary communication in the ancient world and have yet to receive sustained and systematic investigation In particular it overlooks the fact that letters frequently presuppose and were designed to reinforce communities or indeed to constitute them in the first place This volume explores the interrelation of letters and communities in the ancient world examining how epistolary communication aided in the construction and cultivation of group identities and communities whether social political religious ethnic or philosophical A theoretically informed Introduction establishes the interface of epistolary discourse and group formation as a vital but hitherto neglected area of research and is followed by thirteen case studies offering multi disciplinary perspectives from four key cultural configurations Greece Rome Judaism and Christianity The first part opens the volume with two

chapters on the theory and practice of epistolary communication that focus on ancient epistolary theory and the unavoidable presence of a letter carrier who introduces a communal aspect into any correspondence while the second comprises five chapters that explore configurations of power and epistolary communication in the Greek and Roman worlds from the archaic period to the end of the Hellenistic age Five chapters on letters and communities in Ancient Judaism and Early Christianity follow in the third part before the volume concludes with an envoi examining the trans historical or indeed timeless philosophical community Seneca the Younger construes in his Letters to Lucilius [Pigskin Nation](#) Jesse Berrett, 2018-04-11 Cast as the ultimate hardhats football players of the 1960s seemed to personify a crewcut traditional manhood that channeled the Puritan work ethic Yet despite a social upheaval against such virtues the National Football League won over all of America and became a cultural force that recast politics in its own smashmouth image Jesse Berrett explores pro football's new place in the zeitgeist of the 1960s and 1970s The NFL's brilliant harnessing of the sports media complex combined with a nimble curation of its official line brought different visions of the same game to both Main Street and the ivory tower Politicians meanwhile spouted gridiron jargon as their handlers co-opted the NFL's gift for spectacle and mythmaking to shape a potent new politics that in essence became pro football Governing entertainment news elections celebrity all put aside old loyalties to pursue the mass audience captured by the NFL's alchemy of presentation television and high stepping style An invigorating appraisal of a dynamic era [Pigskin Nation](#) reveals how pro football created the template for a future that became our present **Federal Register**, 2013-05 *Waste of a Nation* Assa Doron, Robin Jeffrey, 2018-03-26 Assa Doron and Robin Jeffrey argue that in India the removal and reuse of waste lays waste to human lives People at the bottom are injured and stigmatized as they work with sewage toxic chemicals and rotting garbage If India is to emerge as a model for the world its policies will have to reach beyond the environment to encompass empathy [Mayor Michael Bloomberg](#) Lynne A. Weikart, 2021-09-15 In *Mayor Michael Bloomberg* Lynne A Weikart dives into the mayoralty of Michael Bloomberg offering an incisive analysis of Bloomberg's policies during his 2002-2014 tenure as mayor of New York and highlighting his impact on New York City politics Michael Bloomberg became mayor of New York just four months after the 9/11 terrorist destruction of the World Trade Center and he led the rebuilding of a physically and emotionally devastated city so well that within two years the city had budget surpluses Weikart reveals how state and federal governments constrained Bloomberg's efforts to set municipal policy and implement his strategic goals in the areas of homelessness low income housing poverty education and crime External powers of state and federal governments are strong currents and Bloomberg's navigation of these currents often determined the outcome of his efforts Weikart evaluates Michael Bloomberg's mayoral successes and failures in the face of various challenges externally the constraints of state government and mandates imposed by federal and state courts and internally the impasse between labor unions and Bloomberg Weikart identifies and explores both the self-created restrictions of Mayor Bloomberg's own management style and the courage of

Mike Bloomberg's leadership *Deals and Development* Eric Werker, Lant Pritchett, Kunal Sen, 2018 When are developing countries able to initiate periods of rapid growth and why have so few been able to sustain growth over decades This book provides a novel conceptual framework built from a political economy of business government relations and applies it to nine countries across Africa and Asia drawing actionable policy recommendations *Advancing Higher Education as a Field of Study* Sydney Freeman, Linda Serra Hagedorn, Lester Goodchild, Dianne Wright, 2023-07-03 Winner of the 2015 Auburn Authors Awards Where is higher education as a field of study going in this century How will higher education program leaders design and sustain their degree programs vitality in the face of perennial challenges from inside and outside the academy While in 1979 the Council for the Advancement of Standards in Higher Education CAS defined standards for student affairs master's level preparation and while 2010 saw the adoption of guidelines for higher education administration and leadership preparation programs at the master's degree level there still are however no guidelines that address higher education leadership doctoral programs despite increasing demands for assessment and evaluation This book suggests that higher education administration doctoral degree guidelines are a critical next step in advancing their program quality and continuity It offers a review of the field's history the condition of its higher education programs developments from the student affairs specialization and its guidelines and a multi chapter dialogue on the benefits or disadvantages of having guidelines At a time of urgency to prepare the next generation of higher education faculty and leaders this book sets out the parameters for the debate about what the guidelines should cover to ensure the appropriate and effective preparation of students It also offers a useful framework for enriching the knowledge of deans chairs program coordinators and faculty who are engaged in program design assessment and revision It will also be of interest to policymakers the personnel of accrediting agencies and not least graduate students within higher education preparation programs All the contributors to this volume have the exemplary expertise leadership experience and a close association with higher education guidelines and standards and have extensively contributed to the literature on higher education **Mainstreaming Black Power** Tom Adam Davies, 2017 Cover Mainstreaming Black Power Title Copyright Dedication CONTENTS Acknowledgments Abbreviations Introduction 1 A Mouthful of Civil Rights and an Empty Belly The War on Poverty and the Fight for Racial Equality 2 Community Development Corporations Black Capitalism and the Mainstreaming of Black Power 3 Black Power and Battles over Education 4 Black Mayors and Black Progress The Limits of Black Political Power Conclusion Epilogue Notes Bibliography Index *Military Review* , 2013 **Coyote's Swing** David Edward Walker, 2023-12-01 A Native foster youth brings a completed Pfizer Corporation's PTSD Self Quiz she found in a U S Indian Health Service clinic waiting room to her psychologist hoping a new diagnosis will allow her to discontinue her current stimulant medication After advocating on her behalf and that of other Native clients in his care the psychologist is put on a performance improvement plan by clinic supervisors Subsequently a nurse practitioner at the clinic sends a letter to the Secretary of the U S Department of Health

and Human Services regarding concerns over poor medical care and infection control only to be transferred out shortly after Coyote's Swing reveals how the U.S. mental health system reframes Native American reactions to oppression and marginalization into mental disorders and mental illness. Contemporary practices of the Indian Health Service echo historical Indian lunacy determinations, false imprisonment in the Hiawatha Asylum for Insane Indians, stigmatizing of Native children kidnapped to federally and mission-run boarding schools, as feeble-minded, sterilizing of Native people evaluated by white psychologists as unfit to reproduce, and long-standing doctrines of impairment and deficiency foreign to Native values of spiritual balance and wellbeing. Immersed in this system and its history for two decades, David Edward Walker develops provocative connections between past and present while using a traditional Yakama tale as a motif. Combining narrative ease and a scholar's eye, he exposes how the white man's Cat continues to push Coyote, Sacred Trickster, on a swing of Western mental health ideology that has threatened Native lives and culture for over 150 years. Coyote's Swing combines Walker's firsthand experiences as a consulting psychologist with rare history and sociocultural critique. *Booze, Cigarettes, and Constitutional Dust-Ups* Ryan Manucha, 2022-10-15 Gerard Comeau, a retiree living in rural New Brunswick, never thought his booze run would turn him into a Canadian hero. In 2012, after Comeau had driven to Quebec to purchase cheaper beer and crossed back into his home province, police officers participating in a low-stakes sting operation tailed and detained him, confiscated his haul, and levied a fine of less than 300. Countries routinely engage in trade wars and erect barriers to protect domestic industries from foreign competition. Comeau, however, was detained by the full force of the law for engaging in commerce with a Canadian business on the other side of a domestic border. With Comeau's story as its starting point, *Booze, Cigarettes, and Constitutional Dust-Ups* tells the fascinating tale of Canadian interprovincial trade. Ryan Manucha examines the historical, political, and legal forces that gave rise to the regulation of interprovincial commerce in Canada, the trade-offs that come with liberalized domestic free trade, and Canada's enduring pursuit of economic union. The pandemic laid bare the vulnerability of global supply chains, the fickleness of foreign trading partners, and the surprising slipperiness of domestic trade. In a global climate of increasingly isolationist geopolitics, the history and possibility of Canada's economic union, quirks, and all, deserve careful attention. *A Nation and not a Rabble* Diarmaid Ferriter, 2015-03-05 Packed with violence, political drama, and social and cultural upheaval, the years 1913-1923 saw the emergence in Ireland of the Ulster Volunteer Force to resist Irish home rule, and in response, the Irish Volunteers, who would later evolve into the IRA. World War One, the rise of Sinn Féin, intense Ulster unionism, and conflict with Britain culminated in the Irish war of Independence, which ended with a compromise Treaty with Britain, and then the enmities and drama of the Irish Civil War. Drawing on an abundance of newly released archival material, witness statements, and testimony from the ordinary Irish people who lived and fought through extraordinary times, *A Nation and not a Rabble* explores these revolutions. Diarmaid Ferriter highlights the gulf between rhetoric and reality in politics and violence, the role of women, the battle for material survival, the impact of key Irish unionist

and republican leaders as well as conflicts over health land religion law and order and welfare **The Rowman & Littlefield Handbook on Aging and Work** Elizabeth F. Fideler,2021-09-11 The Rowman Littlefield Handbook on Aging and Work is a comprehensive resource for students scholars and practitioners seeking a broad overview of interrelated topics concerning the aging workforce or insightful discussions of specific issues and challenges facing people in the demographic Notably its chapters address the impact of current conditions and developments on the individual worker organizations and employers and society as a whole *One Job Town* Steven High,2018-05-04 There s a pervasive sense of betrayal in areas scarred by mine mill and factory closures Steven High s *One Job Town* delves into the long history of deindustrialization in the paper making town of Sturgeon Falls Ontario located on Canada s resource periphery Much like hundreds of other towns and cities across North America and Europe Sturgeon Falls has lost their primary source of industry resulting in the displacement of workers and their families *One Job Town* takes us into the making of a culture of industrialism and the significance of industrial work for mill working families *One Job Town* approaches deindustrialization as a long term economic political and cultural process which did not begin and simply end with the closure of the local mill in 2002 High examines the work life histories of fifty paper mill workers and managers as well as city officials to gain an in depth understanding of the impact of the formation and dissolution of a culture of industrialism Oral history and memory are at the heart of *One Job Town* challenging us to rethink the relationship between the past and the present in what was formerly known as the industrialized world **Milton Friedman** Jennifer Burns,2023-11-14 An Economist Best Book of 2023 One of The New York Times 33 Nonfiction Books to Read This Fall Named a most anticipated fall book by the Chicago Tribune and Bloomberg Finalist for the 2024 Hayek Book Prize Wherever you sit on the political spectrum there s a lot to learn from this book More than a biography of one controversial person it s an intellectual history of twentieth century economic thought Greg Rosalesky NPR s Planet Money The first full biography of America s most renowned economist Milton Friedman was alongside John Maynard Keynes the most influential economist of the twentieth century His work was instrumental in the turn toward free markets that defined the 1980s and his full throated defenses of capitalism and freedom resonated with audiences around the world It s no wonder the last decades of the twentieth century have been called the Age of Friedman or that analysts have sought to hold him responsible for both the rising prosperity and the social ills of recent times In *Milton Friedman* the first full biography to employ archival sources the historian Jennifer Burns tells Friedman s extraordinary story with the nuance it deserves She provides lucid and lively context for his groundbreaking work on everything from why dentists earn less than doctors to the vital importance of the money supply to inflation and the limits of government planning and stimulus She traces Friedman s long standing collaborations with women including the economist Anna Schwartz his complex relationships with powerful figures such as the Federal Reserve chairman Arthur Burns and the Treasury secretary George Shultz and his direct interventions in policymaking at the highest levels Most of all Burns explores Friedman s key

role in creating a new economic vision and a modern American conservatism The result is a revelatory biography of America's first neoliberal and perhaps its last great conservative

Race Harmony and Black Progress Mark Ellis, 2013-10-16

Founded by white males the interracial cooperation movement flourished in the American South in the years before the New Deal The movement sought local dialogue between the races improvement of education and reduction of interracial violence tending the flame of white liberalism until the emergence of white activists in the 1930s and after Thomas Jackson Jack Woofert Jr a Georgia sociologist and an authority on American race relations migration rural development population change and social security maintained an unshakable faith in the effectiveness of cooperation rather than agitation Race Harmony and Black Progress examines the movement and the tenacity of a man who epitomized its spirit and shortcomings It probes the movement's connections with late 19th century racial thought Northern philanthropy black education state politics the Du Bois Washington controversy the decline of lynching the growth of the social sciences and New Deal campaigns for social justice

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rojizo verdoso azulado etc se refiere a la ligera variación de tono que un color hace en el círculo

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