

# QUICK STUDY ACADEMIC

# French Grammar

## NUMERALS CARDINAL

0 zéro	13 treize	32 trente-deux	80 quatre-vingts
1 un, une	14 quatorze	40 quarante	81 quatre-vingt-un
2 deux	15 quinze	41 quarante-et-un	82 quatre-vingt-deux
3 trois	16 seize	42 quarante-deux	90 quatre-vingt-dix
4 quatre	17 dix-sept	50 cinquante	91 quatre-vingt-onze
5 cinq	18 dix-huit	51 cinquante-et-un	92 quatre-vingt-douze
6 six	19 dix-neuf	52 cinquante-deux	100 cent
7 sept	20 vingt	60 soixante	101 cent un
8 huit	21 vingt-et-un	61 soixante-et-un	102 cent deux
9 neuf	22 vingt-deux	62 soixante-deux	200 deux cents
10 dix	23 vingt-trois	70 soixante-dix	201 deux cent un
11 onze	30 trente	71 soixante-et-onze	300 trois cents
12 douze	31 trente-et-un	72 soixante-douze	1,000 mille

- A. Cent and mille are expressed without an article.  
 B. The -s of cents is omitted if any other number follows: cinq cents but cinq cent vingt.  
 C. In France and in most other countries where the metric system of measurements is used, a comma is used to indicate a decimal while a period is used to indicate thousands, millions, etc. 53,470.50 (instead of 53,470.50).

## ORDINAL

1st premier/première	9th neuvième
2nd deuxième	10th dixième
3rd troisième	11th onzième
4th quatrième	12th douzième
5th cinquième	13th treizième
6th sixième	14th quatorzième
7th septième	20th vingtième
8th huitième	21st vingt-et-unième

- A. When expressing a date or the name of a monarch, only premier/première is used. Otherwise, a cardinal number is used: le premier octobre but le onze mai; François Premier but Charles Cinq.  
 B. An ordinal number is written by placing an elevated e next to the number: 3<sup>e</sup> (3<sup>rd</sup>), 15<sup>e</sup> (15<sup>th</sup>).

## PRONUNCIATION

### RULES OF STRESS

- A. Unlike English, which stresses the pronunciation of a specific syllable within a word, French syllables are evenly stressed. The last syllable of a word, however, is slightly emphasized.  
 B. Diacritical marks consist of three kinds of accent marks (accent aigu, accent grave, and accent circonflexe), the cédille and the tréma.  
 1. The accent aigu is used to open up the sound of a closed e when it is not followed by a final d, f or z: café, répéter, vérité.  
 2. The accent grave is used  
 a. on an open e at the end of a syllable or before a final s: mères, très.  
 b. to differentiate two homonyms (words spelled alike but which have a different meaning): où (where) and ou (or), à (to, in, at) and a (has), là (there) and la (the).  
 c. on the vowel i in words such as déjà, déjà, déjà, voilà (not in oïl).  
 3. The accent circonflexe is used on any of the five vowels  
 a. to indicate that a formerly used vowel or an s has been dropped: bâtin (bastin), hôte (hôte), âge (age).  
 b. to elongate the sound of certain vowels: crêpe, ôtre.  
 c. to differentiate two homonyms: ôté (past participle of verb-devoir) and du (contraction of de + le); ôté (past participle of verb-coûter) and ou (past participle of verb-coûter); mûr (ripe) and mur (wall).  
 4. The cédille is used beneath the letter c when it precedes the vowels a, o, u to give it an s sound: façade, leçon, français.  
 5. The tréma is placed above the vowels e, i, u to indicate that they are pronounced independently of any preceding or following vowel sound: Haïiti, Noël.

## NOUNS

### GENDER

- A. French nouns are either feminine or masculine; in other words, they observe a gender difference. Of course, nouns that refer to males are usually masculine, and those that refer to females are usually feminine:  
 le garçon the boy  
 la jeune fille the girl  
 le livre the book  
 la chaise the chair  
 B. While there is no rule that determines why certain things are feminine and some masculine, some endings give a good indication of the gender of a word. The most common masculine noun endings are:  
 -age le paysage  
 -aire l'anniversaire  
 -at le consulat  
 -elle la parole  
 -eur l'agriculteur  
 -ex le complexe  
 -isme le tourisme  
 -ment le changement  
 -oir le rasoir  
 -phone le microphone  
 -scope le magnétoscope  
 C. Days of the week, months, numbers, and the letters of the alphabet are masculine.  
 D. Names of most trees and bushes are masculine: un rosier, un pommier.  
 E. Soft drink trade names are masculine: un Coca, un Perrier, un Orangina.  
 F. Words borrowed from other languages are generally masculine: le tennis, le parking.  
 G. The most common feminine noun endings are:  
 -ade la limonade  
 -aine la laine  
 -ance la naissance  
 -ence la différence  
 -ère la machine  
 -esse la noblesse  
 -ette la serviette  
 -euse la danseuse  
 -ie la boulangerie  
 -ise la blé  
 -sion la conversion  
 -sion la mission  
 -sion la nation  
 -té la fraternité  
 -trice l'actrice  
 -ude la solitude  
 -ure la porure

- H. Automobile trade names are feminine: une Ford, une Peugeot.  
 I. Names of most nuts and fruits are feminine: une pistache, une poire.

## PLURAL

### COMMON NOUNS

- A. An -s is added to most singular nouns to form their plural: un livre/des livres; une chaise/des chaises.  
 B. If the noun already ends in -s, -z or -x, the plural form remains the same: un fil/des fils; le nez/des nez; la croix/des croix.  
 C. Most nouns ending in -al change to -aux: un canard/des canards; un cheval/des chevaux.  
 1. Exceptions to this rule are several words which only add an -s to form their plural: bail, cal, carnaval, chacal, festival, négal.  
 D. Most nouns ending in -au or -eu form their plural by adding an -x: un cheveu/des cheveux; un bureau/des bureaux.  
 1. Exception: un pneu/des pneus.  
 E. Most nouns ending in -ail normally add an -s to form their plural: un sérail/des sérails.  
 1. Exceptions to this rule are nine nouns which change -ail to -aux to form their plural: bail/baux, corail/coraux, émail/émaux, sésail/sésaux, travail/travaux, vantail/vantaux, and vitrail/vitraux.  
 F. Most nouns ending in -ou add an -s to form their plural: un trou/des trous.  
 1. Exceptions are the following seven words which add an -x: bijou/bijoux, caillou/cailloux, chou/choux, genou/genoux, hibou/hiboux, joujou/joujoux, and pou/poux.  
 G. Some nouns have two forms for their plural forms, each form having a different meaning or usage: alcool/alcools/aléux.

### PROPER NOUNS

- A. They are expressed in the plural if they are:  
 1. nouns of nationality or world-renowned names: les Bonapartes, les Russes.  
 2. geographical names pertaining to several countries, mountains, etc.: les Pyrénées, les Amériques.  
 B. As a rule last names are not pluralized when they refer to:  
 1. the entire family: les Dupont, les Fortier.  
 2. two or more individuals having the same name: les deux Blanchard.

## WEATHER EXPRESSIONS

Quel temps fait-il?	What's the weather like?
il fait beau	the weather is nice
il fait chaud	it's warm
il fait du brouillard	it is foggy
il fait du soleil	it is sunny
il fait du vent	it is windy
il fait froid	it's cold
il fait mauvais	the weather is bad
il pleut	it rains/is raining
il neige	it snows/is snowing
le temps est nuageux	it is cloudy

# French Language Study Guide

**Richard O. Straub**



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## **Table of Contents French Language Study Guide**

1. Understanding the eBook French Language Study Guide
  - The Rise of Digital Reading French Language Study Guide
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying French Language Study Guide
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an French Language Study Guide
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from French Language Study Guide
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - French Language Study Guide User Reviews and Ratings
  - French Language Study Guide and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing French Language Study Guide Free and Paid eBooks
  - French Language Study Guide Public Domain eBooks
  - French Language Study Guide eBook Subscription Services
  - French Language Study Guide Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating French Language Study Guide eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- French Language Study Guide Compatibility with Devices
- French Language Study Guide Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of French Language Study Guide
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking French Language Study Guide
  - Interactive Elements French Language Study Guide
- 8. Staying Engaged with French Language Study Guide
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers French Language Study Guide
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books French Language Study Guide
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection French Language Study Guide
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine French Language Study Guide
  - Setting Reading Goals French Language Study Guide
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of French Language Study Guide
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of French Language Study Guide
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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