

FINANCE

CORPORATION

Definition: A legal form of business organization wherein the firm's owners or stockholders have limited liability.

CORPORATE DECISIONS

- **INVESTMENT:** What real (physical) assets should the firm acquire? How much money should be invested in real assets?
- **FINANCING:** What securities or financial assets should the firm issue? How much money should be raised through the issuance of securities?
- **DIVIDENDS:** What portion of the firm's profits should be paid to stockholders in the form of dividends?
- **WORKING CAPITAL:** Management of current assets and current liabilities.
- **GOAL OF THE FIRM:** To maximize shareholders' wealth or equivalently, to maximize the price of the firm's common stock.

ACCOUNTING STATEMENTS

BALANCE SHEET IDENTITY

$$\text{Assets} = \text{Liabilities} + \text{Owners' Equity}$$

INCOME STATEMENT

Sales

- Cost of Goods Sold (COGS)
- = **Gross Profit (GP)**
 - Administrative Expenses
 - Depreciation
 - Other Expenses
- = **Earnings Before Interests and Taxes (EBIT)**
 - Interest
- = **Earnings before taxes**
 - Taxes
- = **Net Income (Net Profit)**

STATEMENT OF RETAINED EARNINGS

Beginning Balance Retained Earnings

- + Net Profit
 - Dividends on Preferred Stock
 - Dividends on Common Stock
- = Ending Balance Retained Earnings

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

Cash Flows from Operations

- + Cash Flows from Investments
- + Cash Flows from Financing
- = Net Increase (or Decrease) in Cash

CASH FLOW IDENTITY

Cash flow from assets =

Sum of the Cash Flow paid to the suppliers of capital to the firm

FINANCIAL RATIOS

LIQUIDITY

Definition: Measure of the firm's ability to meet its short-term obligations.

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Current Ratio} &= \frac{\text{current assets}}{\text{current liabilities}} \\ \text{Quick Ratio} &= \frac{\text{current assets} - \text{inventory}}{\text{current liabilities}} \\ \text{Net Working Capital to Total Assets Ratio} &= \frac{\text{current assets} - \text{inventory}}{\text{total assets}}\end{aligned}$$

ACTIVITY

Definition: Measure of the firm's efficiency in generating sales with its assets.

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Inventory Turnover} &= \frac{\text{cost of goods sold}}{\text{average inventory}} \\ \text{Collection Period} &= \frac{\text{accounts receivable}}{\text{credit sales per day}} \\ \text{Fixed Asset Turnover} &= \frac{\text{sales}}{\text{net fixed assets}} \\ \text{Total Assets Turnover} &= \frac{\text{sales}}{\text{total assets}}\end{aligned}$$

LEVERAGE

Definition: Measure of the firm's degree of indebtedness and its ability to meet long-term obligations.

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Debt Ratio} &= \frac{\text{total liabilities}}{\text{total assets}} \\ \text{Debt to Equity Ratio} &= \frac{\text{long-term debt}}{\text{stockholders' equity or equity}} \\ \text{Times Interest Earned Ratio} &= \frac{\text{EBIT}}{\text{interest}} \\ \text{Cash Coverage Ratio} &= \frac{\text{EBIT} + \text{depreciation}}{\text{interest}} \\ \text{Fixed Charge Coverage Ratio} &= \frac{\text{EBIT} + \text{lease payments}}{\text{interest} + \text{lease payments}} \\ \text{Equity Multiplier Ratio} &= \frac{\text{total assets}}{\text{total equity}}\end{aligned}$$

PROFITABILITY

Definition: Measure of the returns on assets and equity.

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Gross Profit Margin} &= \frac{\text{gross profit}}{\text{sales}} \\ \text{Net Profit Margin} &= \frac{\text{net income}}{\text{sales}} \\ \text{Return on Assets (ROA)} &= \frac{\text{net income}}{\text{total assets}} \\ \text{Return on Equity (ROE)} &= \frac{\text{net income}}{\text{equity}} \\ \text{Price / Earnings (P/E) Ratio} &= \frac{\text{price per share}}{\text{earnings per share}} \\ \text{Earnings per share (EPS)} &= \frac{\text{earnings available to common stockholders}}{\text{number of shares of common stock outstanding}} \\ \text{Market-to-Book Ratio} &= \frac{\text{common stock price per share}}{\text{book value of common stock per share}}\end{aligned}$$

Dupont system:

ROE = net profit margin \times total asset turnover \times equity multiplier

or ROE = ROA \times (1 + debt-to-equity ratio)

TIME VALUE OF MONEY

PRESENT VALUES

- **SINGLE AMOUNT:** Present Value (PV) of a lump sum (FV_n) given at the end of n periods at an interest rate of $r\%$.
- Discounted once per period: $PV = \frac{FV}{(1+r)^n}$

$$\text{Discounted "m" times per period: } PV = \frac{FV}{(1+\frac{r}{m})^{nm}}$$

- Discounted Continuously: $PV = FV_n \times e^{-rt}$ (e = base of natural logarithms)
- **ANNUITIES**
 - **Ordinary Annuity** - Present value of an ordinary annuity (PVA) of PMT per period for n periods at $r\%$ per period:

$$PVA = \sum_{t=1}^n \frac{PMT}{(1+r)^t} = \frac{PMT}{r} \left[1 - \frac{1}{(1+r)^n} \right]$$

- **Annuity Due** - Present value of an annuity due (PVD) of n cash flows (PMT) at $r\%$ per period:

$$PVD = \sum_{t=1}^n \frac{PMT}{(1+r)^t} \times (1+r) = \frac{PMT}{r} \left[1 - \frac{1}{(1+r)^n} \right] \times (1+r)$$

- **Perpetuity:** Present value of a perpetuity (PVP) of PMT per period at $r\%$ per period: $PVP = \frac{PMT}{r}$

- **SERIES OF CASH FLOWS** - Present value of a series of cash flows (CF_t) at times, $t = 1, 2, \dots, n$, at $r\%$ per period:

$$PV = \sum_{t=1}^n \frac{CF_t}{(1+r)^t} = \frac{CF_1}{(1+r)} + \frac{CF_2}{(1+r)^2} + \dots + \frac{CF_n}{(1+r)^n}$$

FUTURE VALUES

- **SINGLE AMOUNT:** Future value at the end of n periods (FV_n) of a present amount (PV) invested today at $r\%$ per period.
- Compounded once per period: $FV_n = PV(1+r)^n$
- Compounded m times per period:

$$FV_n = PV \left(1 + \frac{r}{m} \right)^{nm}$$

- Compounded continuously: $FV_n = PVe^{rn}$

ANNUITIES

- **Ordinary Annuity** - Future value at the end of n periods of an ordinary annuity (FVA) of PMT per period for n periods at $r\%$ per period:

$$FVA = \sum_{t=1}^n PMT(1+r)^{n-t} = \frac{PMT}{r} \left[(1+r)^n - 1 \right]$$

- **Annuity Due** - Future value at the end of n periods of an annuity due of PMT per period at $r\%$ per period:

$$FVD = \sum_{t=1}^n PMT(1+r)^n = \frac{PMT}{r} \left[(1+r)^n - 1 \right] \times (1+r)$$

- **SERIES OF CASH FLOWS** - Future value at the end of n periods of a series of cash flows, CF_t , at times, $t = 1, 2, \dots, n$:

$$FV = \sum_{t=1}^n CF_t(1+r)^{n-t} = CF_1(1+r)^{n-1} + CF_2(1+r)^{n-2} + \dots + CF_n$$

EFFECTIVE ANNUAL RATE (EAR)

$$EAR = \left(1 + \frac{\text{nominal rate}}{m} \right)^m - 1$$

where m = number of compounding intervals.

ANNUAL PERCENTAGE RATE (APR)

APR = rate per period \times periods per year

Managerial Finance Formulas Cheat Sheet

Alexander Shemetev



Managerial Finance Formulas Cheat Sheet:

Principles of Managerial Finance Lawrence J Gitman, Roger Juchau, Jack Flanagan, 2015-05-20 Once again Principles of Managerial Finance brings you a user friendly text with strong pedagogical features and an easy to understand writing style The new edition continues to provide a proven learning system that integrates pedagogy with concepts and practical applications making it the perfect learning tool for today's students The book concentrates on the concepts techniques and practices that are needed to make key financial decisions in an increasingly competitive business environment Not only does this text provide a strong basis for further studies of Managerial Finance but it also incorporates a personal finance perspective The effect is that students gain a greater understanding of finance as a whole and how it affects their day to day lives it answers the question Why does finance matter to ME By providing a balance of managerial and personal finance perspectives clear exposition comprehensive content and a broad range of support resources Principles of Managerial Finance will continue to be the preferred choice for many introductory finance courses

Basic Managerial Finance

Lawrence J. Gitman, 1989 *Accounting for Nerds Guide Book: Bookkeeping for Nerds, Spreadsheet Guide, Financial Management, Accounting Book, Small Business Finance* Matt Kingsley, Are you terrified of spreadsheets Do debits and credits make your head spin Does the thought of tax season send you running for the hills You're not alone Accounting has a reputation for being dry complex and well boring But what if it didn't have to be Accounting for Nerds is the guidebook that finally makes accounting understandable and dare we say even fun We ditch the jargon break down the complex concepts into bite sized pieces and inject a healthy dose of humor to keep you from falling asleep Learn how to manage your business finances understand financial statements avoid costly mistakes and maybe even impress your accountant This isn't your grandpa's accounting textbook it's accounting for the 21st century designed for nerds and anyone who wants to think like one Ready to take control of your business's financial destiny Stop relying on guesswork and start making data driven decisions Accounting for Nerds is the ultimate guide to understanding the numbers that matter Learn how to Master the language of business Debits credits financial statements it's all demystified here Track your cash flow like a pro Know where your money is going and make sure you always have enough Make smart pricing decisions Understand your costs and set prices that maximize profits Spot financial red flags Identify problems before they become crises Plan for the future Budget forecast and achieve your financial goals

Health Care Budgeting and Financial Management

William J. Ward Jr., 2015-12-14 In today's chaotic health reform environment it is especially important for non financial health care managers to have a practical guide to the tools and concepts they need to manage their human supply and equipment resources Today's health care managers frequently were yesterday's technicians physicians and nurses This puts them in an interesting predicament since they know the health care side of the business but often lack the financial management skills necessary to create budgets and manage finances in a health care setting In this guide William J Ward Jr offers easy to understand

explanations of basic accounting concepts including cash flow operating cost and cost behavior revenue and reimbursement and so much more Providing clearly presented financial information in the context of health care Ward's book is a one stop desk reference that provides practical useful tools and knowledge that readers can immediately put to use It will help managers directors and clinical leaders who work in hospitals physician practices and other provider organizations to effectively manage their financial resources on a day to day basis providing guidance for essential tasks such as preparing budgets managing their departments and making decisions around financial issues Managerial Finance, Third Edition J.

Fred Wesson, 1969 *Introduction to Financial Models for Management and Planning* James R. Morris, John P.

Daley, 2017-05-30 A properly structured financial model can provide decision makers with a powerful planning tool that helps them identify the consequences of their decisions before they are put into practice *Introduction to Financial Models for Management and Planning* Second Edition enables professionals and students to learn how to develop and use computer based models for financial planning This volume provides critical tools for the financial toolbox then shows how to use them tools to build successful models

FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT PRABHU TL, Embark on a transformative journey into the realm of financial management an essential discipline that empowers individuals and organizations to make sound financial decisions allocate resources wisely and achieve sustainable growth *Financial Mastery Navigating the Art of Effective Financial Management* is a comprehensive guide that unveils the essential principles and practices that empower readers to navigate the complex world of finance with confidence and competence *Navigating Financial Success Immerse yourself in the art of financial management as this book explores the core concepts and strategies that underpin prudent financial decision making* From budgeting to investment analysis from risk management to capital structure this guide equips you with the tools to achieve financial stability and strategic prosperity **Key Themes Explored** Budgeting and Financial Planning Discover how to create budgets allocate resources and plan for financial goals Investment Analysis Embrace techniques to assess investment opportunities manage portfolios and maximize returns Risk Management and Insurance Learn strategies to identify and mitigate financial risks through proper insurance coverage Capital Structure and Financing Explore methods to optimize the mix of debt and equity financing for business growth Personal Finance and Wealth Management Understand principles for managing personal finances building wealth and retirement planning **Target Audience** *Financial Management* caters to individuals entrepreneurs finance professionals and anyone interested in gaining a deeper understanding of financial management principles Whether you're seeking personal financial growth managing a business or pursuing a career in finance this book empowers you to master the art of effective financial decision making **Unique Selling Points** *Real Life Financial Success Stories* Engage with practical examples of individuals and businesses that achieved financial prosperity through effective management **Financial Analysis Tools** Emphasize the importance of financial ratios analysis techniques and software for informed decision making **Economic Outlook and Market Trends** Learn how to interpret economic indicators and

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Healthcare Financial Management Cassandra R. Henson,2023-06-29 Healthcare Financial Management Applied Concepts and Practical Analyses is a comprehensive and engaging resource for students in health administration health management and related programs It brings together the problem solving critical thinking and decision making skills that students need to thrive in a variety of health administration and management roles Engaging case studies practice problems and data sets all focus on building the core skills and competencies critical to the success of any new health administrator Real world examples are explored through a healthcare finance lens spanning a wide variety of health care organizations including hospitals physician practices long term care and more Core conceptual knowledge is covered in detailed chapters including accounting principles revenue cycle management and budgeting and operations management This conceptual knowledge is then brought to life with an interactive course project which allows students to take ownership of and apply their newly acquired skills in the context of a nuanced real world scenario Healthcare Financial Management is an engaging and thorough resource that will equip students with both the theoretical and practical skills they need to make a difference in this dynamic and rapidly growing field Key Features Student focused textbook that builds critical thinking problem solving and decision making skills around financial strategy financial management accounting revenue cycle management budgeting and operations and resource management 20 years of the author s professional industry experience is applied to the textbook theory preparing students for the complexities of real world scenarios Microsoft Excel exercises accompany the standard healthcare finance calculations for hands on practice and application of concepts Chapter case studies based on timely subject matter are presented at the end of every chapter to reinforce key concepts An interactive course project demonstrates the entire healthcare finance role by bringing together the healthcare finance concepts and calculations in an all inclusive exercise *Fundamentals of Financial Management* Eugene Brigham,Joel F. Houston,2003-04 Prepared by Eugene F Brigham and Joel F Houston The Study Guide lists the key learning objectives for each chapter outlines the key sections provides self test questions and provides a set of problems similar to those in the text and the Test Bank but with fully worked out solutions **CIMA Official Exam Practice Kit Management Accounting Financial Strategy** Tony Graham,2008-05 HELPING YOU TO PREPARE WITH CONFIDENCE AVOID PITFALLS AND PASS FIRST TIME Supplementing the Official CIMA Learning Systems and Revision Cards the CIMA Exam Practice Kits consolidate learning by

providing an extensive bank of practice questions Each solution provides an in depth analysis of the correct answer it is ideal for independent study or tutored revision course helping you prepare with confidence and pass first time The CIMA Exam Practice Kit includes Exam level questions with type and weighting to match the format of the exam Fully worked model answers Access to CIMA Official Q As from May and November 2007 Summaries of key theory Designed to follow the structure of the Official Learning Systems and CIMA s Learning Outcomes OFFICIALLY ENDORSED BY CIMA AND WRITTEN BY LEADING CIMA TUTORS THE EXAM PRACTICE KITS PROVIDE A VALUABLE INSIGHT ON HOW TO SCORE TOP MARKS Helps CIMA students to prepare and pass the new syllabus first time Practice applying and displaying knowledge so CIMA examiners can award you marks Provides worked answers to fully explain the correct answer and analysis of incorrect answers helping CIMA students avoid common pitfalls

Financial Accounting for Management: An Analytical Perspective Ambrish Gupta, 2011 Financial Accounting for Management An Analytical Perspective focuses on the analysis and interpretation of financial information for strategic decision making to enable students and managers to formulate business strategies for revenue enhancement cost economies efficiency improvements restructuring of operations and further expansion or diversification for creating and enhancing the shareholder s value MBA MFC and MBE students are its primary audience but its practical orientation will also be useful to corporate sector managers and CA CWA CS CFA and CAIIB students

Financial Management of Libraries and Information Centers Robert H. Burger, 2016-08-22 Covering everything from auditing and budgeting to contracts revenue and expenditures forecasting and ethics in financial management this book addresses the full spectrum of topics and skills needed by today s library managers Many library managers learn financial management on the job within the framework of a specific organization The sink or swim method of skill acquisition can be effective but it is inefficient stressful and typically leaves one lacking in foundational concepts and principles This book provides a logical organized way for library school students librarians and others such as library board members to gain the specific knowledge critical to the financial management of libraries and information centers This book covers the full spectrum of topics and skills needed by today s managers from the basics of budgeting accounting and financial statements to audits forecasting risk management and revenue sources There are even chapters on ethical considerations and advocacy The skills readers will learn from this guide are of critical importance in this era of financial constraints and accountability at every level of the organization Students in management and financial management courses and practicing library managers seeking to improve their financial management skills will find this book an essential tool for success

Fundamentals of Financial Management Eugene F. Brigham, Joel F. Houston, Dana Aberwald Clark, 1996 This popular shorter version of Brigham s market leading Fundamentals text again offers students the core topics of financial management at the same detail and depth of coverage as the corresponding topics in the full size text but in a two color format at a lower price

Corporate Controller's Handbook of Financial Management (2008-2009) Jae K. Shim, Joel G.

Siegel,Nick Dauber,2008 CCH s Corporate Controller s Handbook of Financial Management is a comprehensive source of practical solutions strategies techniques procedures and formulas covering all key aspects of accounting and financial management Its examples checklists step by step instructions and other practical working tools simplify complex financial management issues and give CFOs corporate financial managers and controllers quick answers to day to day questions

Complex financial analysis and bankruptcy prognosis and also financial management-marketing manual for self-tuition book Alexander Shemetev, Fundamentals of Investment Management V.K.Bhalla,2010-12 For the students of Management Commerce Professional Course of CA CS ICWA and Professionals of Financial Institutions Thirteen chapters on current major areas have been added to provide exhaustive coverage on recent changes in the world financial markets and the changing compositions of the portfolios Personal Finance Workbook For Dummies Sheryl Garrett,2012-02-01 Hands on tools and strategies to boost your financial fitness From analyzing assets to planning for retirement this new edition of Personal Finance Workbook For Dummies gives you the information and resources you need to get your finances under control Personal Finance Workbook For Dummies walks you through a private financial counseling session using worksheets checklists and formulas for assessing financial health providing for day to day financial management making wise financial decisions and investing for financial growth Addresses the latest changes in tax and credit laws and regulations Strong focus on behavioral finance and how these issues impact decision making with regard to personal money management Tips to plan for big ticket purchases Expanded coverage on building and managing wealth Information on how effective asset allocation can help reduce volatility and or increase opportunity Websites and ideas on how to get the most bang for your buck in everyday household expenditures From budgeting and cutting expenses to getting out of debt and planning for retirement Personal Finance Workbook For Dummies is a solution for those looking to avoid bankruptcy as well as those looking for something to help them plan for a successful financial future Credit and Financial Management ,1925

Handbook of Research on Financial Management During Economic Downturn and Recovery Teixeira, Nuno Miguel,Lisboa, Inês,2021-06-04 Times of crisis are unexpected and they bring diverse challenges and opportunities for companies financial markets and the economy On one hand more risk and uncertainties appear yet on the other hand it is an opportunity to reorganize and reinvent the company It is important for businesses to understand ways to deal with uncertainty and risk in times of economic downturn and what financial strategies and tools can be used to eliminate or reduce the potential negative effects These effects can reach the company s financial performance capital structure as well as cause financial debt and the availability of cash flow to companies However different financial instruments can sustain the business and deal with the difficulties of payment when sales reduce and uncertainty increases thus research is essential in this critical area When economic downturn affects the financial markets the role of banks country dynamics the economy and many other facets of the business world financial management becomes the key for business recovery The Handbook of

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International Financial Management V. S. Somanath, 2011-02. This book covers the broad spectrum of the theory and practice of International Financial Management. The dominant approach to the development of India since opening up of its economy in the beginning of the nineties has been the increasing acceptance of its

Unveiling the Magic of Words: A Review of "**Managerial Finance Formulas Cheat Sheet**"

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