



The Hobbit

By J.R.R. Tolkien



Chapter 1 Keywords

Adventure - An exciting or dangerous experience

Beard - Hair that grows on the chin and cheeks of some creatures

Burglar - Someone who steals things illegally

Cave - A large hole in the side of a cliff or mountain

Dale - A town near the Lonely Mountain

Dragon - A large, winged reptile that breathes fire

Dwarf - A short, stocky humanoid creature skilled with stonework and metalwork

Gold - A valuable, shiny yellow metal

Gandalf - A wizard with a long beard who wears a tall, pointy blue hat

Goblin - Evil underground creatures

Hobbit - Small humanoid creatures (about half the size of humans) with large hairy feet

Hole - A hobbit's home, like a tunnel dug into a hill or mound

Jewel - Precious stones often used in valuable decorations

Key - A metal tool used to open locks

Lonely Mountain - The mountain where Smaug and the dwarves lived

Map - A drawing of places that shows where things are located

Passage - A path between one place and another

Smaug - An evil dragon who stole all of the dwarves' treasure

Thorn Oakenshield - Leader of the group of 13 dwarves

Took - Bilbo's adventurous family line

Treasure - Valuable items like gold, jewels, and precious artifacts

Tunnel - A long, narrow passage under the ground

Wizard - Someone who uses magic, like Gandalf

Hobbit Study Guide

J Dewey



Hobbit Study Guide:

Ignite the flame of optimism with Get Inspired by is motivational masterpiece, Fuel Your Spirit with **Hobbit Study Guide** . In a downloadable PDF format (PDF Size: *), this ebook is a beacon of encouragement. Download now and let the words propel you towards a brighter, more motivated tomorrow.

https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/About/uploaded-files/Download_PDFS/Lambda%20Matrices%20Vibrating%20Systems.pdf

Table of Contents Hobbit Study Guide

1. Understanding the eBook Hobbit Study Guide
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Hobbit Study Guide
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Hobbit Study Guide
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Hobbit Study Guide
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Hobbit Study Guide
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Hobbit Study Guide User Reviews and Ratings
 - Hobbit Study Guide and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Hobbit Study Guide Free and Paid eBooks
 - Hobbit Study Guide Public Domain eBooks
 - Hobbit Study Guide eBook Subscription Services
 - Hobbit Study Guide Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Hobbit Study Guide eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Hobbit Study Guide Compatibility with Devices
- Hobbit Study Guide Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Hobbit Study Guide
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Hobbit Study Guide
 - Interactive Elements Hobbit Study Guide
- 8. Staying Engaged with Hobbit Study Guide
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Hobbit Study Guide
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Hobbit Study Guide
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Hobbit Study Guide
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Hobbit Study Guide
 - Setting Reading Goals Hobbit Study Guide
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Hobbit Study Guide
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Hobbit Study Guide
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Hobbit Study Guide Introduction

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading Hobbit Study Guide free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading Hobbit Study Guide free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading Hobbit Study Guide free PDF files is convenient, its important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but its essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading Hobbit Study Guide. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether its classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu, provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be cautious

and verify the legality of the source before downloading Hobbit Study Guide any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

FAQs About Hobbit Study Guide Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer webbased readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Hobbit Study Guide is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Hobbit Study Guide in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Hobbit Study Guide. Where to download Hobbit Study Guide online for free? Are you looking for Hobbit Study Guide PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about. If you trying to find then search around for online. Without a doubt there are numerous these available and many of them have the freedom. However without doubt you receive whatever you purchase. An alternate way to get ideas is always to check another Hobbit Study Guide. This method for see exactly what may be included and adopt these ideas to your book. This site will almost certainly help you save time and effort, money and stress. If you are looking for free books then you really should consider finding to assist you try this. Several of Hobbit Study Guide are for sale to free while some are payable. If you arent sure if the books you would like to download works with for usage along with your computer, it is possible to download free trials. The free guides make it easy for someone to free access online library for download books to your device. You can get free download on free trial for lots of books categories. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products categories represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different product types or categories, brands or niches related with Hobbit Study Guide. So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose e books to suit your own need. Need to access completely for Campbell Biology Seventh Edition book? Access Ebook without any digging. And by having access to our ebook online or by storing it on your computer, you have convenient answers with Hobbit Study Guide To get started finding

Hobbit Study Guide, you are right to find our website which has a comprehensive collection of books online. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different categories or niches related with Hobbit Study Guide So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose ebook to suit your own need. Thank you for reading Hobbit Study Guide. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have search numerous times for their favorite readings like this Hobbit Study Guide, but end up in harmful downloads. Rather than reading a good book with a cup of coffee in the afternoon, instead they juggled with some harmful bugs inside their laptop. Hobbit Study Guide is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly. Our digital library spans in multiple locations, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one. Merely said, Hobbit Study Guide is universally compatible with any devices to read.

Find Hobbit Study Guide :

lambda matrices vibrating systems

lacan and the ghosts of modernity masculinity tradition and the anxiety of influence.

ladino reveries tales of the sephardic experience in america

lady of palenque flower of bacal mesoamerica a. d. 749

~~lake carriers the sage of the great lakes fleet north americas freshwater merchant marine~~

lady bees bonnets

ladys gambit

land above the trees

land of sunshine an environmental history of metropolitan los angeles

ladies night at the blue hill spa and other poems about inner beauty

land power and poverty agrarian transformation and political conflict in central america

lan traffic management

lament for a maker a sir john appleby mystery

~~ladies of letters log on~~

lady cop/lady killer

Hobbit Study Guide :

a teacher s professional development goals teachhub - Dec 06 2022

web m measurable identify exactly what it is you will see hear and feel when you reach your goal think about assessing your progress in trying to meet the goal ask yourself what

19 professional development goals for teachers examples - Jul 01 2022

web every classroom situation is unique you are the most qualified person to pick your professional development goals however there are many things teachers have in

teachers nsw department of education - Feb 25 2022

web teacher mega goal i will research and implement strategies in insert content area to meet the annual student learning objective slo so that each student will show growth

goal setting guide for teachers - Jan 07 2023

web may 16 2022 a range of support resources are available to support development of school staff pdps including goal setting guides and sample goals reflection templates video

sample ipdp goals summit esc - Oct 24 2021

professional development plan examples center for - Feb 08 2023

web oct 23 2019 teacher resources professional development as teachers we all want to grow that s why we like to make professional development goals for ourselves goals

performance and development framework for principals - Mar 29 2022

web professional development plan for beginning teachers name i b awesome supervisor evaluator dr spindler mentor c jones school dekalb junior

smart goals school learning support officer nsw - Oct 04 2022

web specific goals what key skills are needed for each goal what skills do you need to develop what actions are you going to take target dates for progress review and

how to create teacher driven professional - Mar 09 2023

web this goal setting guide recommends an approach for developing performance and development p d goals together with samples of goals developed in line with this

sample plans and writing goals amazon web services - Sep 22 2021

sample pdp goal statements pdf classroom management - Dec 26 2021

web increase my awareness of school and community resources to assist students parents and or colleagues i will continue to broaden my knowledge of service learning its link

professional development plan for teachers high speed training - Aug 02 2022

web dec 18 2021 learn about the importance of professional goals for teachers discover how to create smart teacher goals and examine teacher professional goal examples

example completed professional development - Nov 24 2021

web a goal statement should state an intention to engage in learning in this part of the goal statement the educator should use an action verb that signifies learning describe an

development plan for teachers free template high - Apr 10 2023

web here you will find several examples of professional development plans for you to use as a guide in designing your own professional development journey example 1 this example

professional development goals for teachers overview - May 31 2022

web the pdp goals this phase involves a focus on the continuous improvement of teaching learning and leadership practice and the learning outcomes of students reflective

15 teacher professional goals examples for 2023 develop - Aug 14 2023

web apr 9 2023 final thoughts on smart goals examples for teachers there you take it smart goals used teachers in 2023 shouldn be specific measurable

17 smart goals examples for teachers in 2023 sample pdp - Jul 13 2023

web will learn about and implement differentiated formative and summative assessment techniques to enhance my knowledge of my students to evaluate student progress and

professional development plan for beginning - Jan 27 2022

web 4 a teachers know the ways in which learning takes place and they know appropriate levels of intellectual physical social and emotional development of their students 4 b

teacher goal setting and professional development gspd - Sep 03 2022

web apr 21 2021 19 professional development goals for teachers examples post views 585 last updated on april 21 2021 professional development goals for teachers

performance and development for teacher class - Nov 05 2022

web sample document the goal setting and professional development gspd process is an ongoing recursive process where teachers reflect on current professional practices

6 professional development learning goals for teachers w - Jun 12 2023

web oct 25 2019 there are 9 steps to completing a pdp assess where you are now identify your specific career goals gather information identify what professional skills you

sample pdp goal statements 2013 2014 dcntp org - May 11 2023

web jul 1 2020 to maximize the program align the rubric and professional learning plans to any district mandated professional growth plans teacher buy in is a critical first step in

professional development goals for teachers teacher power - Apr 29 2022

web the performance and development framework describes an annual three phase process where teachers plan implement and review their performance and development plan

learn ms access tips and tricks - Jan 14 2022

web oct 30 2023 streamlined custom made form wizard this blog post was published earlier in december 2008 under access 2003 and is now updated using the streamlined vba

access solutions tips tricks and secrets from microsoft access - Sep 21 2022

web jun 13 2023 access solutions tips tricks and secrets from microsoft access mvps by arvin meyer access solutions tips tricks and secrets from microsoft 5 tips and

access solutions tips tricks and secrets from microsoft access - Jun 18 2022

web access solutions tips tricks and secrets from tips and tricks for fire tablet tech news tips cheats and secrets nioh wiki guide ign master windows 10 in 2020 with these 11

access solutions tips tricks and secrets from microsoft - Sep 02 2023

web access solutions tips tricks and secrets from microsoft access mvps ebook written by arvin meyer douglas j steele read this book using google play books app on your

access solutions tips tricks and secrets from micr 2022 - Apr 16 2022

web acquire a firm grasp of the program s most productive features a smart collection of insider tips and tricks access hacks covers all of the program s finer points among the

access solutions tips tricks and secrets from micr pdf pdf - Oct 23 2022

web solutions tips tricks and secrets from micr pdf but end up in harmful downloads rather than reading a good book with a cup of coffee in the afternoon instead they are

access solutions tips tricks and secrets from microsoft access - May 18 2022

web access solutions tips tricks and secrets from microsoft access mvps by arvin meyer access solutions tips tricks and secrets from microsoft access mvps by arvin

access solutions tips tricks and secrets from micr pdf - Feb 24 2023

web access solutions tips tricks and secrets from micr pdf is easily reached in our digital library an online access to it is set as public hence you can download it instantly our

access solutions tips tricks and secrets from microsoft access - Feb 12 2022

web techniques part 1 wood magazine top 10 productivity tips for microsoft access 2010 book review access solutions tips tricks and secrets access solutions tips tricks and

access solutions tips tricks and secrets from - Jun 30 2023

web oct 12 2010 millions of eager users make access the most popular database system in the world these microsoft mvps exploit key features in access providing advice on

access solutions tips tricks and secrets from micr kevin - Dec 13 2021

web this is just one of the solutions for you to be successful as understood exploit does not recommend that you have extraordinary points comprehending as skillfully as

access solutions tips tricks and secrets from micr kevin - Jan 26 2023

web access solutions tips tricks and secrets from micr eventually you will completely discover a other experience and feat by spending more cash nevertheless when pull off

access solutions tips tricks and secrets from micr pdf pdf - May 30 2023

web introduction access solutions tips tricks and secrets from micr pdf pdf keep it together kirsten lagatree 2007 03 06 for anyone juggling a home a career and a

access solutions tips tricks and secrets from microsoft access - Apr 28 2023

web and techniques linkedin learning microsoft access solutions tips tricks and secrets from 22 cool tricks and secret gems inside facebook messenger master windows 10 in 2020

5 tips and tricks to make your access more effective datanumen - Jul 20 2022

web nov 12 2016 whether you are a first time user or an expert there are definitely things you don t know about access here are five tips and tricks you should be using to make

microsoft access tips and tricks webucator - Dec 25 2022

web how to create a form with the form wizard in microsoft access the form wizard gives you more control over your results than one click forms do the wizard lets you make

access solutions tips tricks and secrets from microsoft access - Mar 16 2022

web jun 19 2023 access solutions tips tricks and secrets from microsoft cheats and secrets nier automata wiki guide ign 50 most popular outlook tips tricks and secrets

access solutions tips tricks and secrets from micr download - Aug 21 2022

web microsoft windows server 2003 insider solutions access solutions tips tricks and secrets from micr downloaded from smtp ablogtowatch com by guest kerr kirby

access solutions tips tricks and secrets from micr pdf 2023 - Nov 23 2022

web access solutions tips tricks and secrets from micr pdf introduction access solutions tips tricks and secrets from micr pdf 2023 title access solutions tips

access solutions tips tricks and secrets from micr pdf - Mar 28 2023

web access solutions tips tricks and secrets from micr getting the books access solutions tips tricks and secrets from micr now is not type of challenging means

access solutions tips tricks and secrets from microsoft access - Aug 01 2023

web jun 25 2023 access solutions tips tricks and secrets from microsoft access mvps by arvin meyer speed lookups implement soundex in access use activex r controls

access solutions tips tricks and secrets from microsoft wiley - Oct 03 2023

web microsoft access is the world s leading database system with millions of users and hundreds of thousands of developers the best practices tips and techniques in this book can turn users into power users millions of eager users make access the most popular

katz mcqs for audiology - Nov 07 2022

web handbook of clinical audiology jack katz 9781451194050 april 9th 2018 ent mcqs for medical students mannu next synopsis prepare your graduate students for their careers in audiology with katz s handbook of clinical audiology audiology mcqs april 19th 2018 this blog tries to upload mcqs related to audiology under various headings that includes

katz mcqs for audiology ol wise edu jo - Jul 15 2023

web katz mcqs for audiology 1 katz mcqs for audiology as recognized adventure as skillfully as experience virtually lesson amusement as well as union can be gotten by just checking out a ebook katz mcqs for audiology as well as it is not directly done you could agree to even more in this area this life on the order of the world

download free katz mcqs for audiology pdf irb aurora edu - Jun 14 2023

web mar 31 2023 consideration this katz mcqs for audiology pdf but stop stirring in harmful downloads rather than enjoying a fine pdf as soon as a mug of coffee in the afternoon otherwise they juggled in the manner of some harmful virus inside their computer katz mcqs for audiology pdf is to hand in our digital library an online access to it is set as

katz mcqs for audiology home of ebook pdf library - Mar 11 2023

web katz mcqs for audiology katz mcqs for audiology table of contents â april 01 2018 141 4 pediatrics audiometry hearing hearing loss night questions and answers â educles free download here pdfsdocuments2 com neurology official site audiology

mcqs foreign bodies in the ear nose and throat american lessons worth sharing

katz mcqs for audiology graphscan cookiefirst - May 01 2022

web may 8 2023 katz mcqs for audiology international journal of engineering research and applications ijera is an open access online peer reviewed international journal that publishes research katz handbook of clinical audiology 7th edition katz handbook of clinical audiology 6th edition katz handbook of clinical audiology 6th system

katz mcqs for audiology old talentsprint com - Aug 04 2022

web 2 katz mcqs for audiology 2020 06 19 children and experiences in a number of countries and institutions annotation copyrighted by book news inc portland or ent essentials singular extensively revised with the most recent advances in periodontology and implantology case based scenarios are provided at the end of relevant chapters

download solutions katz mcqs for audiology - Aug 16 2023

web katz mcqs for audiology dentist apr 29 2020 the handbook of pediatric audiology dec 18 2021 a handbook for professionals and advanced students in pediatrics and audiology after introductory chapters defining hearing loss in terms of pathology and epidemiology material covers otolaryngic assessment speech audiometry

katz mcqs for audiology gcamp licenses meras gov sa - Dec 08 2022

web katz mcqs for audiology international journal that publishes research katz handbook of clinical audiology 7th edition the art of fermentation katz mehrpc de may 1st 2018 the art of fermentation katz hearing heartbeats a midsummer nights dream film in diversity answer key biology classification

audiology by katz - Jun 02 2022

web providing programmatic advertisers scale efficiency and data driven targeting our streaming and podcast marketplaces contain over 70 of digital audio inventory from 7 of the top 10 comscore ranked audio publishers we offer access to over 160mm unique listeners across 1 billion impressions per month including access to 120 connected

katz mcqs for audiology monograf no - Jan 29 2022

web 2 katz mcqs for audiology 2021 08 24 increasing strength flexibility and range of motion key to the treatment of individuals post stroke review questions are included at the end of each chapter with answers at the back of the book illustrated step by step intervention boxes tables and charts highlight important information and make

katz mcqs for audiology - Mar 31 2022

web it is not going on for the costs its practically what you need currently this katz mcqs for audiology as one of the most keen sellers here will categorically be accompanied by the best options to review katz mcqs for audiology downloaded from portal dlc ui edu ng by guest beck taylor

katz mcqs for audiology uniport edu ng - Feb 10 2023

web feb 24 2023 katz mcqs for audiology 1 11 downloaded from uniport edu ng on february 24 2023 by guest katz mcqs for audiology as recognized adventure as without difficulty as experience practically lesson amusement as with ease as covenant can be gotten by just checking out a book katz mcqs for audiology

katz mcqs for audiology pdf download 172 104 187 63 - Jul 03 2022

web katz mcqs for audiology pdf download all access to katz mcqs for audiology pdf free download katz mcqs for audiology pdf or read katz mcqs for audiology pdf on the most popular online pdf lab only register an account to download katz mcqs for audiology pdf online pdf related to katz mcqs for audiology get access

katz mcqs for audiology music school fbny org - Dec 28 2021

web katz mcqs for audiology downloaded from music school fbny org by guest sofia pearson textbook of clinical hemodynamics pharmaceutical press this book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 17th conference on artificial intelligence in medicine aime 2019 held in poznan poland in june 2019 the 22 revised full and 31 short papers

katz mcqs for audiology test report and support gold ac - Feb 27 2022

web may 20 2023 katz mcqs for audiology clinical audiology ust clinical worksheets and answers katz introduction to modern edition answers geometry regents june 2012 answers explained neurology mcqs katz handbook of clinical audiology 6th edition katz handbook of clinical audiology 6th system review sheet answers modern

katz mcqs for audiology home rightster com - Sep 05 2022

web katz mcqs for audiology katz mcqs for audiology audiology amp otology books book depository dictionary com s list of every word of the year 3 the governmental public health infrastructure the google books cce sph 130 audiology and hearing testing section 50 what causes gender inequality robert max jackson front matter

katz mcqs for audiology pdf 2023 gestudy byu edu - Oct 06 2022

web jun 21 2023 as this katz mcqs for audiology pdf it ends in the works brute one of the favored book katz mcqs for audiology pdf collections that we have this is why you remain in the best website to look the incredible book to have

katz audiology pdf audio digital net - May 13 2023

web the katz handbook of clinical audiology 7th edition pdf has been fully revised and updated to include a standard format for audiograms this book is the only text of its kind that covers clinical methods and principles updated content in

katz mcqs for audiology orientation sutd edu - Apr 12 2023

web katz mcqs for audiology press 500 fifth street department of speech language hearing sciences katz adjustment scale katz handbook of clinical audiology 6th edition katz handbook of clinical audiology 6th system review sheet answers modern history hsc multiple choice questions noise induced hearing loss nihl is

katz mcqs for audiology pdf cyberlab sutd edu sg - Jan 09 2023

web katz mcqs for audiology lippincott s illustrated q a review of anatomy and embryology feb 20 2020 this study guide contains approximately 400 multiple choice questions with detailed answer explanations the book is illustrated with anatomical images clinical images that portray signs and