

# GRADE 11 MATHEMATICS NOVEMBER EXAMINATION PAPER 1

#### QUESTION 1

1.1 Solve for in-

$$3.3.3 \cdot x^2 - 5x - 6 = 0$$

$$1.12 (2x - 3)(x + 3) = 9$$

$$1.13 \cdot x + (x-1+3)$$

$$1.14 \cdot 2^{2d} - 4^{2-d} - 12$$

1.2 Simultaneously solve a and a:

$$2x - y = 1$$
 and  $3x^2 - 4xy + y^2 = 0$ 

1.3 Solve the following inequalities:

$$1.3.1 \ x^2 + 5x - 6 > 0$$

-Cit

$$1.3.2 -3(x+1)(x-2) < 0$$

pq.

#### QUESTION 2

REPORT.

2.1 x = -3 ± 2√2 are the roots of a quadratic function, f(x), of which the y-intercept is 4. Determine (Vx).

- 2.2 Given:  $g(x) = \frac{e^{x}-\cos x}{x}$ 
  - 2.2.1 For which values of x will y(x) be undefined.

2.2.2 Explain why y(x) will never equal zero. (Show all your calculations).

4.1 Determine the value of x. 4.2 Draw a neat sketch of the two-graphs on the same axis. Show all intercepts

QUESTION 4

QUESTION 3

Solve s if: 2-4 < 0. Graphically represent your answer.</li>

as.

MATERIAL STATE

(5) (2) 

DOM:

(4)

pq.

a)

MARKET AND ASSOCIATION Electric section 1

ESCHAEL STREET Section 2015

2.4 Simplify and leave an answer with positive exponents only:

3.1.1 Determine the value of x.

numerical value for 7...

3.4 James and John look at the following patterns:

3.3 Given I, = 13 - 3x:

Pattern 1

 $\Box$ 

п

3.1.2 Determine the numerical value of T<sub>1</sub>.

3.2 Given the quadratic series: -129; -64; -49; -20; ...

3.2.1 Determine the next two learns of the series.

3.2.1 Determine I,, the general term of the pattern.

3.3.1 Which term in the series would be equal to -179.

3.3.2 Determine the numerical value for the 11° term.

Pattern 2

Without solving the equation, determine the nature of the roots of:  $4x^2 = 2x + 1$ .

3.1 The first three terms of a linear series, is given as: 3x - 2;x + 9;2x + 5.

3.2.3 Given that T<sub>a</sub> = -4x<sup>2</sup> + Srix - 18th, determine the largest possible

Pattern 3

000

000

John says he can derive the general formula for the number of blocks by taking the number

James says if he increases the patern number by one, square that number and then

subtract the pattern number increased by one he will get the general formula.

of columns in each pattern and multiplying if by the number of rows.

Who is correct between James and John? Prove your answer.

Given:  $f(x) = \frac{-1}{-x^2} - 1$  and  $g(x) = -a^x$ . The point (1, -3) lies on g.

Determine the axis of simmetry of f that has a positive gradient.

with the axes and asymptote clearly.

# **Grade 11 Maths Past Papers**

**IM Harris** 

Grade	11	Maths	Past	Papers:	

This is likewise one of the factors by obtaining the soft documents of this **Grade 11 Maths Past Papers** by online. You might not require more time to spend to go to the book establishment as skillfully as search for them. In some cases, you likewise complete not discover the publication Grade 11 Maths Past Papers that you are looking for. It will completely squander the time.

However below, afterward you visit this web page, it will be appropriately categorically easy to acquire as skillfully as download lead Grade 11 Maths Past Papers

It will not admit many era as we notify before. You can accomplish it though act out something else at home and even in your workplace. hence easy! So, are you question? Just exercise just what we pay for below as competently as review **Grade 11**Maths Past Papers what you subsequent to to read!

https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/About/virtual-library/HomePages/Kenmore Sewing Machine Manual 148 15600.pdf

#### **Table of Contents Grade 11 Maths Past Papers**

- 1. Understanding the eBook Grade 11 Maths Past Papers
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Grade 11 Maths Past Papers
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Grade 11 Maths Past Papers
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - $\circ\,$  Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Grade 11 Maths Past Papers
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Grade 11 Maths Past Papers

- Personalized Recommendations
- Grade 11 Maths Past Papers User Reviews and Ratings
- Grade 11 Maths Past Papers and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Grade 11 Maths Past Papers Free and Paid eBooks
  - Grade 11 Maths Past Papers Public Domain eBooks
  - Grade 11 Maths Past Papers eBook Subscription Services
  - Grade 11 Maths Past Papers Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Grade 11 Maths Past Papers eBook Formats
  - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Grade 11 Maths Past Papers Compatibility with Devices
  - Grade 11 Maths Past Papers Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Grade 11 Maths Past Papers
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Grade 11 Maths Past Papers
  - Interactive Elements Grade 11 Maths Past Papers
- 8. Staying Engaged with Grade 11 Maths Past Papers
  - o Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Grade 11 Maths Past Papers
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Grade 11 Maths Past Papers
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Grade 11 Maths Past Papers
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Grade 11 Maths Past Papers
  - Setting Reading Goals Grade 11 Maths Past Papers
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Grade 11 Maths Past Papers

- Fact-Checking eBook Content of Grade 11 Maths Past Papers
- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

#### **Grade 11 Maths Past Papers Introduction**

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Grade 11 Maths Past Papers has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Grade 11 Maths Past Papers has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Grade 11 Maths Past Papers provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Grade 11 Maths Past Papers has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Grade 11 Maths Past Papers. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Grade 11 Maths Past Papers. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Grade 11 Maths Past Papers, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online

platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Grade 11 Maths Past Papers has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

#### **FAQs About Grade 11 Maths Past Papers Books**

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Grade 11 Maths Past Papers is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Grade 11 Maths Past Papers in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Grade 11 Maths Past Papers. Where to download Grade 11 Maths Past Papers online for free? Are you looking for Grade 11 Maths Past Papers PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

# Find Grade 11 Maths Past Papers:

kenmore sewing machine manual 148 15600 kenwood wizard pro manual kenmore quiet guard deluxe manual kentucky tree leaf guide

kenwood kdc mp438u manual espanol

kenya secondary examination english paper 1 2013

kenmore microwave model 721 problem

# kenmore dryer heating element repair cost

ketogenic slow cooker 29 delicious step by step recipes everybody loves

kenmore series 70 gas dryer repair manual

keurig platinum instruction manual

kent breaker parts manual

kenyatta university admission dates for may intake students

kenneth rosen discrete mathematics and its applications 7th edition

kenmore he2 front load washer problems

#### **Grade 11 Maths Past Papers:**

the lost girls of paris an emotional story of fri elena ferrante - Jul 01 2022

web aug 11 2023 provide under as without difficulty as evaluation the lost girls of paris an emotional story of fri what you past to read a jewish girl in paris melanie

# the lost girls of paris paperback barnes noble - Dec 26 2021

web enjoy now is the lost girls of paris an emotional story of fri below the woman with the blue star pam jenoff 2021 05 04 an emotional novel that you will never forget

the lost girls of paris an emotional story of fri lian dolan - Apr 29 2022

web the lost girls of paris an emotional story of fri the lost girls of paris an emotional story of fri 2 downloaded from old restorativejustice org on 2022 11 10 by guest jewish

the lost girls of paris an emotional story of friendship - Jul 13 2023

web the lost girls of paris is an emotional story of friendship and betrayal during the second world war inspired by true events from the international bestseller pam jenoff 1940s

# the lost girls of paris an emotional story of fri seminary fbny - Oct 04 2022

web summary pam jenoff s the lost girls of paris a novel discussion prompts the lost girls of paris madame fourcade s secret war the lost girls of paris an emotional

the lost girls of paris an emotional story of fri catherine - Nov 05 2022

web magazine the lost girls of paris is an emotional story of friendship and betrayal during the second world war inspired by true events from the international bestseller pam

# buy the lost girls of paris an emotional story of friendship in - Apr 10 2023

web amazon in buy the lost girls of paris an emotional story of friendship in ww2 inspired by true events for fans of the tattoist of auschwitz book online at best prices in

the lost girls of paris a novel amazon com - Nov 24 2021

#### the lost girls of paris a novel kindle edition - Mar 29 2022

web paris wife and when the stars go dark paris 1940 a city under german occupation a young jewish girl judith meets a young man the son of a wealthy banker and nazi

the lost girls of paris an emotional story of friendsh - Aug 14 2023

web from the internationally bestselling author pam jenoff the lost girls of paris is an emotional and powerful journey through friendship and betrayal during the second world

# the lost girls of paris an emotional story of fri - $Dec\ 06\ 2022$

web lost girls is an illuminating history of the iconic flapper as she evolved from a problem to a temptation and finally in the 1920s and beyond to an aspiration

#### the lost girls of paris an emotional story of fri analytics - Feb 25 2022

web the lost girls of paris an emotional story of fri is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly our books collection

the lost girls of paris an emotional story of fri copy - Mar 09 2023

web the lost girls of paris an emotional story of fri the enigmatic realm of the lost girls of paris an emotional story of fri unleashing the language is inner magic in a fast

the lost girls of paris an emotional story of fri 2022 reports - Jan 07 2023

web 4 the lost girls of paris an emotional story of fri 2020 04 20 living a life of relative ease with her stepmother who has developed close alliances with the occupying

# the lost girls of paris an emotional story of friendship - Jun 12 2023

web the lost girls of paris is an emotional story of friendship and betrayal during the second world war inspired by true events from the international bestseller pam jenoff 1940s

the lost girls of paris an emotional story of fri pdf - Feb 08 2023

web lost girls is an illuminating history of the iconic flapper as she evolved from a problem to a temptation and finally in the

1920s and beyond to an aspiration

# the lost girls of paris an emotional story of fri judy christie copy - Oct 24 2021

the lost girls of paris an emotional story of fri download only - Jan 27 2022

web jan 29 2019 based on true events the lost girls of paris showcases important wwii events and brings us three courageous determined women who braved constant danger

# the lost girls of paris pam jenoff google books - May 11 2023

web a gripping tale my weekly thrilling woman a truly gripping read of mystery love and heroism frost magazine the lost girls of paris is an emotional story of

the lost girls of paris an emotional story of fri suzanne - Aug 02 2022

web readings like this the lost girls of paris an emotional story of fri but end up in harmful downloads rather than enjoying a good book with a cup of tea in the afternoon instead

the lost girls of paris an emotional story of fri cj hauser - May 31 2022

web author of the orphan s tale and the lost girls of paris the paris library janet skeslien charles 2021 02 09 an instant new york times washington post and usa today

# the lost girls of paris an emotional story of fri - Sep 03 2022

web the lost girls of paris an emotional story of fri 1 the lost girls of paris an emotional story of fri the things we cherished the book of lost names the winter

daf kompakt a2 intensivtrainer wortschatz und grammatik - Nov 11 2022

sep 3 2020 der intensivtrainer ist ein zusätzliches material das an den daf kompakt kurs angepasst ist das arbeitsbuch enthält wiederholungs vertiefungs oder erweiterungsübungen mit entsprechender kennzeichnung die zur internen differenzierung im klassenzimmer oder zum selbststudium verwendet werden können zu den produktiven schreibaufgaben daf kompakt in 3 banden intensivtrainer a1 amazon com tr - Jun 06 2022

daf kompakt in 3 banden intensivtrainer a1 wortschatz und grammatik sander ilse vitale rosanna doubek katja amazon com tr kitap

daf kompakt in 3 banden intensivtrainer b1 amazon com tr - Sep 09 2022

daf kompakt in 3 banden intensivtrainer b1 wortschatz und grammatik sander ilse vitale rosanna doubek katja amazon com tr kitap

# intensivtrainer daf kompakt a2 neu lektion 15 pdf scribd - Jul 07 2022

intensivtrainer daf kompakt a2 neu lektion 15 view presentation slides online

# daf kompakt neu in 3 banden intensivtrainer a2 amazon com tr - Mar 03 2022

daf kompakt neu in 3 banden intensivtrainer a2 wortschatz und grammatik cadwallader jane amazon com tr kitap daf kompakt b1 intensivtrainer free download pdf - Aug 08 2022

aug 4 2017 markus will sich nun schriftlich beschweren 68 achtundsechzig daf kompakt 81 intensivtrainer 10 ernst klett sprachen wortschatz und grammatik von dieser isbn 978 3 12 676192 5 die kopiergebühren druckvorlage gmbh daf kompakt a1 intensivtrainer wortschatz und grammatik - Aug 20 2023

intensivtrainer wortschatz und grammatik 64 seiten isbn 978 3 12 676183 3 produkt vergriffen zum inhalt der intensivtrainer ist ein auf das daf kompakt a1 kurs und Übungsbuch zugeschnittenes zusatzmaterial beinhaltet Übungen zur wiederholung vertiefung oder erweiterung mit entsprechender kennzeichnung

daf kompakt lehrwerk deutsch als fremdsprache daf - Sep 21 2023

neben der 1 bändigen ausgabe ist auch eine 3 bändige ausgabe erhältlich daf kompakt richtet sich an lernende die bereits eine fremdsprache gelernt haben und eignet sich besonders für lernende die deutsch für das studium oder den beruf benötigen und schnell das niveau b1 erreichen möchten

# daf kompakt neu in 3 banden intensivtrainer b1 amazon com tr - Oct 10 2022

daf kompakt neu in 3 banden intensivtrainer b1 cadwallader jane amazon com tr kitap

# pdf daf kompakt b1 intensivtrainer free download pdf - May 05 2022

daf kompakt b1 intensivtrainer pdf account 157 55 39 15 login register search search partner sites youtube to mp3 converter about us this project started as a student project in 2014 and was presented in 2017 every aspect of the internet we believe ought to be free as a consequence this utility was developed for free document daf kompakt a2 pdf document - Feb 02 2022

jul 12 2016 ale1 daf kompakt a1 intensivtrainer l1 l2 kursbuch daf kompakt a1 b1 klett gr daf kompakt a1 b1 kursbuch lösungen zu den lektionen 1 bis 30 lösungen a08103 67618002 daf kompakt a1 b1 kursbuch isbn 978 3 braun birgit doubek margit fügert nadja et al daf kompakt - Feb 14 2023

da daf kompakt neu a2 eine gezielte vorbereitung auf das neue goethe zertifikat a2 bietet findet sich ein modellsatz der prüfung im anhang gefolgt von den lösungen für das Übungsbuch und den transkriptionen der hörübungen im kursbuch **material friedrich schiller universität jena** - May 17 2023

netzwerk neu intensivtrainer a1 isbn 978 3 12 607158 1 a1 2 netzwerk neu a1 2 kurs und arbeitsbuch isbn daf kompakt neu a1 kurs und Übungsbuch isbn 978 3 12 676313 4 a2 1 a2 2 daf kompakt neu a2 kurs

daf kompakt in 3 banden intensivtrainer a2 amazon com tr - Jan 13 2023

daf kompakt in 3 banden intensivtrainer a2 wortschatz und grammatik sander ilse vitale rosanna doubek katja amazon com tr

kitap

# daf kompakt a2 intensivtrainer lektion 10 pdf scribd - Apr 16 2023

vdomdhtmltml daf kompakt a2 intensivtrainer lektion 10 pdf daf kompakt a2 intensivtrainer lektion 10 free download as pdf file pdf or read online for free scribd is the world s largest social reading and publishing site daf kompakt neu a1 intensivtrainer klett sprachen - Jul 19 2023

der intensivtrainer wortschatz und grammatik ist ein auf das daf kompakt neu a1 kurs und Übungsbuch zugeschnittenes zusatzmaterial enthält grammatik und wortschatzübungen zu den lektionen zur wiederholung vertiefung oder erweiterung **pdf aleman daf kompakt a2 1 1 pdf free download pdf** - Apr 04 2022

sep 2 2020 report aleman daf kompakt a2 1 1 pdf please fill this form we will try to respond as soon as possible your name email reason description submit close share embed aleman daf kompakt a2 1 1 pdf please copy and paste this embed script to where you want to embed embed script

daf kompakt german book haus - Mar 15 2023

intensivtrainer a1 978 3 12 676183 3 21 intensivtrainer a2 978 3 12 676184 0 22 50 intensivtrainer b1 978 3 12 676192 5 24 daf kompakt intensivtrainer a2 free download borrow and -  $\frac{1}{2}$  Jun 18 2023

nov 9 2011 daf kompakt intensivtrainer a2 publication date 2011 11 09 publisher klett ernst verlag stuttgart collection inlibrary printdisabled internetarchivebooks contributor internet archive

# daf kompakt neu a2 intensivtrainer wortschatz und grammatik - Dec 12 2022

der intensivtrainer wortschatz und grammatik ist ein auf das daf kompakt neu a2 kurs und Übungsbuch zugeschnittenes zusatzmaterial enthält grammatik und wortschatzübungen zu den lektionen zur wiederholung vertiefung oder erweiterung beinhaltet zahlreiche Übungen zur rechtschreibung unterstützt beim freien schreiben eigener texte kann i d rather be reading the delights and dilemmas of - Apr 07 2023

web 6 rows sep 4 2018 i d rather be reading is the perfect literary companion for everyone who feels that way in i d rather be reading the delights and dilemmas of the - Nov 02 2022

web i d rather be reading the delights and dilemmas of the reading life ebook bogel anne amazon ca kindle store summary i d rather be reading the delights and dilemmas of - Feb 22 2022

<u>i d rather be reading the delights and dilemmas of the</u> - Apr 26 2022

#### i d rather be reading anselm society - Jun 09 2023

web anne bogel i d rather be reading the delights and dilemmas of the reading life hardcover illustrated sept 4 2018 by anne

bogel author

i d rather be reading quotes by anne bogel goodreads - Aug 11 2023

web sep 20 2023 i d rather be reading the delights and dilemmas of the reading life by anne bogel anselm s take what question does this answer what problems does it

i d rather be reading the delights and dilemmas of - May 08 2023

web i d rather be reading is the perfect literary companion for everyone who feels that way in this collection of charming and relatable reflections on the reading life beloved blogger

i d rather be reading the delights and dilemmas of the - Mar 26 2022

i d rather be reading baker publishing group - Jun 28 2022

web for so many people reading isn t just a hobby or a way to pass the time it s a lifestyle our books shape us define us enchant us and even sometimes infuriate us our books are

i d rather be reading the delights and dilemmas of the - May 28 2022

web mar 9 2023 i d rather be reading 2018 is a collection of stories and anecdotes that document the life of a bookworm and offer advice to fellow bibliophiles from overflowing

# i d rather be reading the delights and dilemmas of - Mar 06 2023

web in this collection of charming and relatable reflections on the reading life beloved blogger and author anne bogel leads readers to remember the book that first hooked them the

i d rather be reading the delights and dilemmas of the - Dec 03 2022

web i d rather be reading is the perfect literary companion for everyone who feels that way in this collection of charming and relatable reflections on the reading life beloved blogger

#### i d rather be reading the delights and dilemmas of the - Oct 01 2022

web i d rather be reading the delights and dilemmas of the reading life by anne bogel format hardcover isbn 9780801072925 dimensions  $5 \times 7$  pub date sep 2018 srp

i d rather be reading the delights and dilemmas of the - Oct 13 2023

web sep 4 2018 i d rather be reading the delights and dilemmas of the reading life hardcover illustrated september 4 2018 by anne bogel author 4 4 4 4 out of 5 stars

#### i d rather be reading the delights and dilemmas of - Feb 05 2023

web for every reader who has finished a book under the covers with a flashlight when they were supposed to be sleeping i d rather be reading is a charming collection of reflections

# i d rather be reading the delights and dilemmas of - Jan 04 2023

web title i d rather be reading the delights and dilemmas of the reading life audio author anne bogel publisher mission audio print publication date 2018 logos

# i d rather be reading the delights and dilemmas of the - Aug 31 2022

web i d rather be reading the delights and dilemmas of the reading life kindle edition by anne bogel author format kindle edition 4 3 1 811 ratings see all formats and editions

# i d rather be reading the delights and by anne bogel - Sep 12 2023

web 7 rows sep 4 2018 in this collection of charming and relatable reflections on the reading life beloved blogger and i d rather be reading the delights and dilemmas of the - Jul 10 2023

web buy i d rather be reading the delights and dilemmas of the reading life illustrated by anne bogel isbn 9780801072925 from amazon s book store everyday low prices

# i d rather be reading the delights and dilemmas of the - $Jul\ 30\ 2022$

web i d rather be reading the delights and dilemmas of the reading life by bogel anne isbn 10 0801072921 isbn 13 9780801072925 baker books 2018 hardcover i d