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Second Edition



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The Encyclopedia of Astrobiology, Astronomy, and Spaceflight, 1999 The Encyclopedia is an on line A Z maintained by astronomer author David Darling The goal is to provide a comprehensive source of information covering contemporary astronomy astrobiology and astrophysics SETI space missions advanced propulsion concepts historical aspects and biographies past and present It is intended to be of use to the interested layperson student and academic alike

The Extraterrestrial Encyclopedia David J. Darling, 2000 In the most complete reference book ever published for all those curious about life beyond Earth Darling examines the latest scientific developments and the history of ideas about other worlds and alternative life forms dating back to ancient Greece 100 illustrations

The Ultimate Collection on UFOs compiled from Wikipedia entries and published by Dr Googelberg, 2012-06-11 Lots of information on sightings and everything from a scientific angle about them Compiled from Wikipediapages and published by DrGoogelberg

When Biospheres Collide: A History of NASA's Planetary Protection Programs Michael Meltzer, 2012-01-27 PRINT FORMAT ONLY NOTE NO FURTHER DISCOUNT FOR THIS PRINT PRODUCT OVERSTOCK SALE Significantly reduced list price This new book from the NASA History Series tackles an interesting duo of biological problems that will be familiar to anybody who has seen photos of Apollo astronauts quarantined after their return to Earth Namely how do we avoid contaminating celestial bodies with Earthly germs when we send spacecraft to study these bodies and how do we avoid spreading foreign biological matter from space when our robotic and human spacefarers return to Earth Biological matter from an external system could potentially cause an unchecked epidemic either on Earth or in space so strict precautions are necessary Each time a space vehicle visits another world it runs the risk of forever changing that extraterrestrial environment We are surrounded on Earth by a m lange of different microorganisms and if some of these hitchhike onboard a space mission they could contaminate and start colonies on a different planet Such an occurrence would irrevocably alter the nature of that world compromise all future scientific exploration of the body and

possibly damage any extant life on it By inadvertently carrying exotic organisms back to Earth on our spacecraft we also risk the release of biohazardous materials into our own ecosystem Such concerns were recognized by scientists even before the 1957 launch of Sputnik This book presents the history of planetary protection by tracing the responses to the above concerns on NASA s missions to the Moon Mars Venus Jupiter Saturn and many smaller bodies of our solar system The book relates the extensive efforts put forth by NASA to plan operations and prepare space vehicles that return exemplary science without contaminating the biospheres of other worlds or our own To protect irreplaceable environments NASA has committed to conducting space exploration in a manner that is protective of the bodies visited as well as of our own planet

Origin of Life via Archaea Richard Gordon, 2024-10-01 This book surveys the models for the origin of life and presents a new model starting with shaped droplets and ending with life as polygonal Archaea it collects the most published micrographs of Archaea discovered only in 1977 which support this conclusion and thus provides the first visual survey of Archaea Origin of Life via Archaea s purpose is to add a new hypothesis on what are called shaped droplets as the starting point for flat polygonal Archaea supporting the Vesicles First hypothesis The book contains over 6000 distinct references and micrographs of 440 extant species of Archaea 41% of which exhibit polygonal phenotypes It surveys the intellectual battleground of the many ideas of the origin of life on earth chemical equilibrium autocatalysis and biotic polymers This book contains 17 chapters some coauthored on a wide range of topics on the origin of life including Archaea s origin patterns and species It shows how various aspects of the origin of life may have occurred at chemical equilibrium not requiring an energy source contrary to the general assumption For the reader s value its compendium of Archaea micrographs might also serve many other interesting questions about Archaea One chapter presents a theory for the shape of flat polygonal Archaea in terms of the energetics at the surface edges and corners of the S layer Another shows how membrane peptides may have originated The book also includes a large table of most extant Archaea that is searchable in the electronic version It ends with a chapter on problems needing further research Audience This book will be used by astrobiologists origin of life biologists physicists of small systems geologists biochemists theoretical and vesicle chemists

Geology and Mineral Resources R. K.

Upadhyay, 2025-01-10 This book focuses on understanding Earth s geology its mineral resources their exploration and management of the environment There are 3 parts and 12 chapters and they provide an insight to the students of earth sciences Part I consisting of initial four chapters provides snapshots on the Universe the Earth and its internal dynamics and external geological processes The mineral resources are covered in Part II with 5 chapters featuring Earth s elements metals minerals rocks and the mineral resources As they are non renewable the importance of their scientific exploration evaluation mining beneficiation optimum utilization and adverse impact safety management and environment are covered in the last 3 chapters in Part III

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