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Therese Maria Magalhães Moreira,  
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Katalin D. Papp,  
University of Debrecen, Hungary

\*CORRESPONDENCE  
Jinxia Jiang  
jiangjinxia09@163.com  
Xia Duan  
bamboo-724@163.com

†These authors have contributed  
equally to this work

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# Nursing students' experience during their practicum in an intensive care unit: A qualitative meta-synthesis

Yue Liu<sup>1†</sup>, Lingmin Wang<sup>2†</sup>, Haiyan Shao<sup>3</sup>, Peng Han<sup>3</sup>,  
Jinxia Jiang<sup>2\*</sup> and Xia Duan<sup>2\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Emergency Department, Shanghai Sixth People's Hospital, School of Medicine, Tongji University, Shanghai, China, <sup>2</sup>Nursing Department, Shanghai First Maternity and Infant Hospital, School of Medicine, Tongji University, Shanghai, China

**Background:** Clinical practicum provides nursing students with more opportunities to learn their professional knowledge and develop basic nursing skills. Intensive care unit (ICU) is often used as one of the clinical practicum departments for nursing students. Due to the characteristic fast-paced working environments, high acuity of patient care, and technical complexities of an ICU, nursing students are more susceptible to experiencing stress and lack of confidence in these settings, which hinders their professionalization and affects patient care.

**Objective:** The study aimed to summarize and evaluate the nursing students' experience in an ICU during their practicum and to provide a supportive ICU clinical practicum environment for them. One of the main objectives was to increase the ICU specialty nurse reserve and improve nursing care in the ICU.

**Methods:** The following databases were searched for related qualitative publications in Chinese and English by systematic searches across January 2022, including the nursing students' experience in ICU during their practicum: PubMed, Cochrane Library, Web of Science, and so on. The qualitative meta-synthesis was conducted according to the Preferred Reporting Items for Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses (PRISMA) recommendations. Two reviewers independently selected these studies and carefully evaluated the quality of each study. Meta-synthesis was then used to summarize the results.

**Results:** Eleven sub-themes and 3 themes were revealed in 9 studies: challenges of clinical practicum in the ICU, the expectation of support from multiple sources, and the importance and necessity of practicum in the ICU.

**Conclusion:** Performing one's practicum in ICU was considered by the nursing students in this review as a beneficial practicum despite the challenges involved. The appropriate guidance and monitoring should be given by hospital managers and college educators.

## KEYWORDS

experience, intensive care unit, meta-synthesis, nursing students, preceptorship, qualitative systematic review

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### **Table of Contents Msn Nursing Practicum Synthesis Paper**

1. Understanding the eBook Msn Nursing Practicum Synthesis Paper
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Msn Nursing Practicum Synthesis Paper
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Msn Nursing Practicum Synthesis Paper
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Msn Nursing Practicum Synthesis Paper
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Msn Nursing Practicum Synthesis Paper
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Msn Nursing Practicum Synthesis Paper User Reviews and Ratings
  - Msn Nursing Practicum Synthesis Paper and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Msn Nursing Practicum Synthesis Paper Free and Paid eBooks
  - Msn Nursing Practicum Synthesis Paper Public Domain eBooks
  - Msn Nursing Practicum Synthesis Paper eBook Subscription Services
  - Msn Nursing Practicum Synthesis Paper Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Msn Nursing Practicum Synthesis Paper eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Msn Nursing Practicum Synthesis Paper Compatibility with Devices
  - Msn Nursing Practicum Synthesis Paper Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Msn Nursing Practicum Synthesis Paper
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Msn Nursing Practicum Synthesis Paper
  - Interactive Elements Msn Nursing Practicum Synthesis Paper
8. Staying Engaged with Msn Nursing Practicum Synthesis Paper
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Msn Nursing Practicum Synthesis Paper
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Msn Nursing Practicum Synthesis Paper
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Msn Nursing Practicum Synthesis Paper
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Msn Nursing Practicum Synthesis Paper
  - Setting Reading Goals Msn Nursing Practicum Synthesis Paper
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Msn Nursing Practicum Synthesis Paper
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Msn Nursing Practicum Synthesis Paper
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
- Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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