

Government Final Exam Study Guide/Notes

Civil Liberties & Civil Rights: Chapter 11

- Civil Liberties: LIMITS (Amendments 1-6) - all freedoms and protections provided anywhere in the Constitution; act as a shield to protect specific freedoms; limitations on what the government can do.
- Civil Liberties and Civil Rights are opposites.
- Civil Rights: OBLIGATIONS (Amendments 5, 14) - narrower and applies to the rights of individuals to be free from discriminatory treatment, both public and private, based on such characteristics as race, national origin, or gender; more like a sword that promote fair treatment and equality. Civil liberties are what the government MUST do.
- Founders focused on limits -
 - Constitutional (Article 1, section 9/10) civil liberties include:
 - prohibiting the government to pass bills of attainder (law that declares individual or group guilty of a crime without a trial)
 - ex post facto laws: arresting/prosecuting someone for an action they did before a law was passed that criminalizes that action
- Dual Citizenship? Constitution limits NATIONAL government, what about state governments?
- Barron v. Baltimore (1833)
 - Baltimore (state) government built a wharf or something that ruined Barron's boat commerce business, which he sued them for since they didn't compensate him. Important because it raised the question of if state governments have to also operate according to the Bill of Rights like the national government does.
- 14th Amendment (1868)
 - "No State shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States" aka due process clause; the government can't arbitrarily take away someone's right to "life, liberty, or property" except as authorized by law eg. committed a crime
- Selective incorporation: e.g., Chicago RR v. Chicago (1897)
 - Ruled that states have to follow the due process clause and justly compensate people when infringing on their right to property

Civil Liberties:

- Freedom of Religion:
 - 1st Amendment: "Congress shall make no law...respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof"
 - Free Exercise: The right to practice one's religion
 - Establishment: "Separation of church and state"
 - Free Exercise: Not absolute: polygamy, snakes, animal sacrifice, some drugs not allowed

Georgia Final Exam Study Guide

Yan Bai



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web aug 8 2006 a stamping die is a special one of a kind precision tool that cuts and forms sheet metal into a desired shape or profile most dies are constructed of several basic components including die plates shoes die sets guide pins bushings heel

blocks heel plates screws dowels and keys dies also need stripper pressure and drawing pads

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web tool and die making is a construct precision tools or metal forms called dies and that are used to cut shape and form metal and other materials tool and die makers work with computer controlled machinery and mechanical equipment to cut shape and finish tools made of metal or forge die casts for creating molds for materials made out of

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web tool and die making the industrial art of manufacturing stamping dies plastics molds and jigs and fixtures to be used in the mass production of solid objects the fabrication of pressworking dies constitutes the major part of the work done in tool and die shops

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web die making is a subdiscipline of tool making that focuses on making and maintaining dies this often includes making punches dies steel rule dies and die sets precision is essential in die making punches and die steels must maintain proper clearance to produce parts accurately and it is often necessary to have components

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web forming dies are typically made by tool and die makers and put into production after mounting into a press differences between materials for the vacuum forming of plastic sheet only a single form is used typically to form transparent plastic containers called blister packs for merchandise

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web here are the duties and responsibilities of a tool and die maker tool and die design interpret engineering drawings blueprints and specifications to create detailed designs for precision machining utilize a variety of machining tools and equipment including lathes mills grinders and

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web tool and die makers must also consider what type of stamping press the die will be used in which are classified according to their properties and how they are used simple dies perform a single operation in a single stroke compound dies multiple cutting operations performed in a single

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web nov 11 2023 a tool and die maker is a machinist who works in the manufacturing industry and makes cutting and machine tools jigs dies fixtures and other tools used for manufacturing they are skilled artisans who mainly work in tool rooms although they can also work in production facilities other names for this role include instrument technician

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web tool and die manufacturing is a machining method used to create a variety of implements that are important in various

manufacturing processes the term tool refers to instruments utilized in fabricating other parts while die creates intricate shaped objects in

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web the distinction will become clear as we proceed with the study the die designer originates designs of dies used to stamp and form parts from sheet metal assemble parts together and perform a variety of other operations in this introduction you will learn basic meanings and the names of various die components then operations that are

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web tool and die makers construct precision tools or metal forms called dies that are used to cut shape and mold metal plastics and other materials tool and die makers use computer aided design cad to develop products and parts they enter designs into computer programs that produce blueprints for the required tools and dies

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web jan 17 2020 the easiest way to think of the difference between a tool and a die is simply that dies are a subset of tools all dies are tools but not all tools are dies in metal stamping a tool can be almost any mechanical device

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web the tool and die manufacturing process uses tools to cut out and form metal along with other materials while using metal

forms called dies to stamp or forge metal or to form other substances into specific shapes this process also includes the making of metal molds used to shape plastics for injection molding along with molds for

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web ciphers are arguably the corner stone of cryptography in general a cipher is simply just a set of steps an algorithm for performing both an encryption and the corresponding decryption despite might what seem to be a relatively simple concept ciphers play a crucial role in modern technology

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web in cryptology the discipline concerned with the study of cryptographic algorithms a cipher is an algorithm for encrypting and decrypting data symmetric key encryption also called secret key encryption depends on the use of ciphers which operate symmetrically with symmetric encryption algorithms the same encryption key is applied to data

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web apr 11 2023 the table contains 26 alphabets written in different rows each alphabet is cyclically shifted to the left according to the previous alphabet equivalent to the 26 possible caesar ciphers the cipher uses a different alphabet from one of the rows at various points in the encryption process

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web modern encryption methods can be divided by two criteria by type of key used and by type of input data by type of key used ciphers are divided into symmetric key algorithms private key cryptography where one same key is used for encryption and decryption and

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web shift ciphers work by using the modulo operator to encrypt and decrypt messages the shift cipher has a key k which is

an integer from 0 to 25 we will only share this key with people that we want to see our message

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web each letter is substituted by another letter in the alphabet if it contains word boundaries spaces and punctuation it is called an aristocrat the more difficult variant without word boundaries is called a patristocrat monoalphabetic substitution cipher tool

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web in contrast to modern cryptographic algorithms most classical ciphers can be practically computed and solved by hand however they are also usually very simple to break with modern technology the term includes the simple systems used since greek and roman times the elaborate renaissance ciphers world war ii cryptography such as

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web oct 16 2023 what is the reorder point formula the reorder point formula is as follows reorder point $ROP = \text{demand during lead time} + \text{safety stock}$ reorder point formula is used by businesses to calculate the minimum amount of inventory needed to order more products so they can avoid running out of inventory

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web apr 8 2022 reorder point formula the reorder point formula must accomplish a complex mission it must make sure you re ordering in sufficient time so you 1 don t run out of stock and 2 don t dip below your safety stock unless something unexpected happens while 3 also making sure you re not ordering so early that business costs rise

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average each day you then multiply this by the number of days of stock you want to carry

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web let us now understand the formula for calculating the reorder point formula 1 reorder point average daily usage x average lead time in days safety stock formula 2 reorder point lead time demand safety stock to understand the reorder point formulas better let's take a look at what each term means

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web nov 27 2020 the safety stock formula is intended to work in conjunction with the reorder point formula the reorder point is the level of stock at which you ought to reorder more stock or components in the case of manufacturers by including a buffer based on the maximum number of sales made over the maximum number of days of

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web once you have the value of the buffer stock you can use it to calculate the exact time at which you will need to place an order to restock your supplies so you reorder when the stock gets reduced to the reorder point it is referred to as the reorder point reorder point safety stock average daily sale or forecast average lead time

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web oct 24 2019 to calculate reorder point you need to know the reorder point formula and the two key parts of the formula lead time demand and safety stock reorder point formula rop the formula used to determine your inventory reorder point is relatively simple reorder point lead time demand safety stock

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web mar 13 2021 it's easy to calculate the reorder point once you have the safety stock level the reorder point tells you the stock level at which the new order should be triggered which assumes it's instantaneous it is calculated by adding the safety stock metric to the sum of the lead time multiplied by the average units sold daily

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web oct 13 2023 with this quick helpful formula you ll be calculating safety stock in no time what is the safety stock formula the safety stock formula looks like this safety stock maximum daily sales x maximum lead time average daily sales x average lead time figuring out your maximum daily sales and maximum lead time is pretty straightforward

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web oct 13 2023 the reorder point rop is the minimum stock level a specific product can reach before you re prompted to order more inventory but i m sure you already knew that a reorder point is not a static number it s based on your purchase and sales cycles and it varies by product

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web how to calculate reorder point from safety stock in excel a company s reorder point is the amount of inventory it must have on hand before placing a new order it is calculated based on the expected demand lead time and the safety stock required for variability in demand and supply the formula for reorder point is

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