Unit 4: Geologic Time Study Guide

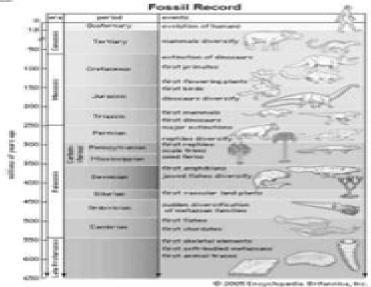
Part 1: Geologic Timescale

Concept Review:

When did:	Period	Years
Mammals Appear	Triassic	250-200 mya
Reptiles Appear	Pennsylvanian	325-300 mya
First Amphibians	Devonian	400-350 mya
First Animal Traces	Late Proterozoic	600-550 mya
First Birds Appear	Jurassic	200-150 mya

The picture to the right is of fossil records. Why doesn't the picture contain any fossils from the Archaean or the Hadean? Hadean there is no evidence of life at all. Archaean had life But the life was a soft organism with no bones or skeletons.

What are some major characteristics of the Mesozoic Era? Age of the dinosaurs, first mammals and birds appeared. First Flowering plants and first primates. Ended with dinosaur extinction



Part 2: Relative Dating

Vocabulary:

Index Fossils - fossils used by geologists to date the age of rock layers.

Geologic Column – a non-existing model of the Earth's rock layers pieced together from multiple locations.

Law of Superposition - sedimentary rock layers on top are younger than rock layers on bottom.

Law of Cross Cutting Relationships - rock layers that cut through other rock layers are younger than the layers they cut through.

Law of Original Horizontality- sedimentary rocks are originally laid horizontally due to gravity. Any folds, bends, faults occur later and therefore are older than horizontal rock layers.

Inclusion/Intrusion – igneous rocks that are surrounded by other rock types, mainly due to lava/magma flows.

Unconformity – missing or irregular layering or shape. Mainly due to erosion, extremely folding from plate tectonic movement, or lava/magma flow melting/cutting through rock layers.

Concept Review:

Geologic Time Study Guide Answers

PT Brinkman

Geologic Time Study Guide Answers:

Student Study Guide Peter L. Kresan, Reed Mencke, Frank Press, Raymond Siever, 2003-09-25 This reconceptualization of the text Understanding Earth reflects the fundamental changes in the field of physical geology over the past several years Geology Study Guide Questions and Answers ,2014-10-05 Over 1500 Real ASBOG exam guestions and answers Also use for geology practice college exams and certification Understanding Earth Student Study Guide Peter L. Kresan, Reed Mencke, 2006-05-03 The guide helps students prepare for lectures and exams with a heavy emphasis on utilizing the book s A Study Guide to be Used with USAFI Course A 510: Oceanography; 1966 United States. Web resources Physical Geology Charles Fletcher, 2017-12-15 Physical Geology The Science of Earth 3rd Department of Defense, 1967 Edition explores the foundational introductory Physical Geology topics using recent discoveries in geologic research innovative pedagogy and a stunning art program The challenge of critical thinking and the high interest of modern subject matter taken from todays headlines are used to build on fundamental geologic principles and show students how they can Study Guide Stanley Chernicoff, 2001-08 From Edward E Chatelain take geology and apply it to their daily world Valdosta State University Georgia this study guide helps students review and master the key ideas from every chapter through labeling exercises Chapter Reviews with matching statements plus Practice Tests and Challenge Tests that consist of multiple choice true false matching and short essay questions The Complete Idiot's Guide to the GED 5-Subject Crash Course Del Franz, Phyllis Dutwin, Richard Ku, Kathleen Peno, Courtney Mayer, 2012-08-07 Each year hundreds of thousands of people who did not finish high school study to take the battery of GED examinations A GED diploma opens up a new level of career education and compensation opportunities for them This crash course helps them get up to speed quickly on the five major subject areas they will be tested on and gives them test taking practice and hints The easy to use Complete Idiot's Guide format distills the information to its simplest and makes it easy to grasp and remember the essential concepts and facts readers must know to pass the GED tests Subjects covered include Language Arts Writing Sentences parts of speech grammar punctuation writing cohesive paragraphs and planning writing and editing essays Social Studies U S history government and civics economics world history and geography Science Scientific method health and environment biology chemistry physics and earth and space science Language Arts Reading Fiction poetry drama business writing and nonfiction prose Mathematics Number sense arithmetic measurement geometry statistics and probability and algebra functions The book also includes a half length practice test for each of the five subjects as well as extensive in chapter practice sets and answer keys An introductory chapter covers test taking hints and strategies **Test Items and Interactive Electronic** Study Guide Questions for Starr's Biology: Concept and Applications Larry G. Sellers, 2000 Resources in Education .1992-07 A Study Guide for BABY DINOSAURS ON THE ARK? Janet Kellogg Ray, 2023-03-14 It s time to address the elephant in the ark In Baby Dinosaurs on the Ark The Bible and Modern Science and the Trouble of Making It All

Fit Janet Kellogg Ray reached out to Christians who experience cognitive dissonance between their creationist commitments and modern science With this new study guide she returns to her argument with fresh perspective and an eye toward practical instruction Ray approaches her topic with empathy for her readers while maintaining scientific rigor This discussion guide is the perfect companion for students and nonexpert readers of her book as it includes notes discussion questions and lists of external resources to supplement the original Expanded treatments of each chapter's topics encourage thinking with and beyond the concepts introduced in the main text Everything You Need to Ace Science in One Big Fat Notebook Workman Publishing, 2018-02-06 It s the revolutionary science study guide just for middle school students from the brains behind Brain Quest Everything You Need to Ace Science takes readers from scientific investigation and the engineering design process to the Periodic Table forces and motion forms of energy outer space and the solar system to earth sciences biology body systems ecology and more The BIG FAT NOTEBOOK series is built on a simple and irresistible conceit borrowing the notes from the smartest kid in class There are five books in all and each is the only book you need for each main subject taught in middle school Math Science American History English Language Arts and World History Inside the reader will find every subject s key concepts easily digested and summarized Critical ideas highlighted in neon colors Definitions explained Doodles that illuminate tricky concepts in marker Mnemonics for memorable shortcuts And guizzes to recap it all The BIG FAT NOTEBOOKS meet Common Core State Standards Next Generation Science Standards and state history standards and are vetted by National and State Teacher of the Year Award winning teachers They make learning fun and are the perfect next step for every kid who grew up on Brain Quest **Popular Science**, 1963-03 Popular Science gives our readers the information and tools to improve their technology and their world The core belief that Popular Science and our readers share The future is going to be better and science and technology are the driving forces that will help make it The Sciences, Study Guide James Trefil, Anthony J. Gaudin, Robert M. Hazen, 2000-11-24 The Sciences An better Integrated Approach 3e is the only text on the market for the integrated science course It integrates physics chemistry astronomy earth sciences and biology for students with little or no science background The new third edition builds on the successful previous edition by incorporating changes that meet reform curriculum guidelines Given the dynamic nature of the science disciplines covered in Trefil's text updated content is critical The new third edition has thoroughly updated content throughout bringing the most up to date discoveries to the students in all five disciplines its broad approach that covers such a variety of the science disciplines updated content is crucial This revision has several significant changes URL s are included at the ends of each chapter many of the Science News boxes are updated to show hot topics Research in Resources for Teaching Middle School Science Smithsonian Institution, National Academy of Education ,1974 Engineering, National Science Resources Center of the National Academy of Sciences, Institute of Medicine, 1998-03-30 With age appropriate inquiry centered curriculum materials and sound teaching practices middle school science can capture the

interest and energy of adolescent students and expand their understanding of the world around them Resources for Teaching Middle School Science developed by the National Science Resources Center NSRC is a valuable tool for identifying and selecting effective science curriculum materials that will engage students in grades 6 through 8 The volume describes more than 400 curriculum titles that are aligned with the National Science Education Standards This completely new guide follows on the success of Resources for Teaching Elementary School Science the first in the NSRC series of annotated guides to hands on inquiry centered curriculum materials and other resources for science teachers The curriculum materials in the new guide are grouped in five chapters by scientific area Physical Science Life Science Environmental Science Earth and Space Science and Multidisciplinary and Applied Science They are also grouped by type core materials supplementary units and science activity books Each annotation of curriculum material includes a recommended grade level a description of the activities involved and of what students can be expected to learn a list of accompanying materials a reading level and ordering information The curriculum materials included in this book were selected by panels of teachers and scientists using evaluation criteria developed for the guide The criteria reflect and incorporate goals and principles of the National Science Education Standards The annotations designate the specific content standards on which these curriculum pieces focus In addition to the curriculum chapters the guide contains six chapters of diverse resources that are directly relevant to middle school science Among these is a chapter on educational software and multimedia programs chapters on books about science and teaching directories and guides to science trade books and periodicals for teachers and students Another section features institutional resources One chapter lists about 600 science centers museums and zoos where teachers can take middle school students for interactive science experiences Another chapter describes nearly 140 professional associations and U S government agencies that offer resources and assistance Authoritative extensive and thoroughly indexed and the only guide of its kind Resources for Teaching Middle School Science will be the most used book on the shelf for science teachers school administrators teacher trainers science curriculum specialists advocates of hands on science teaching and concerned parents Popular Science ,1964-08 Popular Science gives our readers the information and tools to improve their technology and their world The core belief that Popular Science and our readers share The future is going to be better and science and technology are the driving forces that will help make it better Study Guide to Accompany Contemporary Physical Geology, Harold L. Levin John A. Ciciarelli, 1981 Study Guide to accompany The Sciences: An Integrated Approach, 4th Edition James Trefil, Robert M. Hazen, 2003-05-22 Work more effectively and gauge your progress along the way Designed to be used alongside Trefil's The Sciences 4th Edition this Study Guide contains many elements that foster student success Included are chapter reviews learning objectives key chapter concepts and key concept charts The ties between science and math are reinforced with key formulas and equations Links to scientists and their findings are outlined to help improve your comprehension of key subject area concepts The Sciences 4th Edition integrates major concepts from

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Guide to the Geology of South-central North Dakota John P. Bluemle, North Dakota Geological Survey, 1988

Shipman Phys Sci 6e Study Guide James T. Shipman, Jerry D. Wilson, 1990

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