

Organization of a Research Paper:

Introduction

A good introduction is relatively short. It tells why the reader should find the paper interesting, explains why the author carried out the research, and gives the background the reader needs to understand and judge the paper.

Specifically, the Introduction defines the nature and extent of the problems studied, relates the research to previous work (usually by a brief review of the literature clearly relevant to the problem), explains the objectives of investigation, and defines any specialized terms or abbreviations to be used in what follows. Remember that the Introduction leads logically to, and clearly states, the hypothesis or principal theme of the paper.

The Introduction should be relatively brief; most journals recommend less than 500 words. Avoid repetition: do not repeat the Abstract in the Introduction (and Introduction in the Discussion). Do not go into an extensive literature review; two to four most relevant and recent citations should be adequate to corroborate a statement. Do not repeat well-known facts nor state the obvious. For example, it is disappointing that even now, i.e., after more than 30 years of concerted efforts in scientific agroforestry and a large volume of literature in the subject, some manuscripts—and, interestingly, some editors—insist on providing a definition of agroforestry in any article on that subject! The Introduction section also may use different tenses: justification and motivation of the study is presented in present tense ("Soils store relatively large amounts of carbon in terrestrial ecosystems."), whereas the review of literature is presented in past tense ("Studies showed that ..."), or in present perfect tense if it is common knowledge ("Studies have shown that ..."). The objective is written in past tense ("The objective of the current study was ..."). Different journals follow different norms and styles. Some want discussion of literature in the Introduction while some want it in the Discussion section. Some journals require a brief account of the Materials and Methods to be included in the Introduction section, and some may want even the important conclusions presented in the Introduction section, although that tendency is now disappearing.

How To Begin Research Paper Introduction

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How To Begin Research Paper Introduction:

Writing an A+ Research Paper: A Roadmap for Beginning and Experienced Writers, 2008 **A Manual for Writers of Research Papers, Theses, and Dissertations, Eighth Edition** Kate L. Turabian, 2013-04-09

A little more than seventy five years ago Kate L Turabian drafted a set of guidelines to help students understand how to write cite and formally submit research writing Seven editions and more than nine million copies later the name Turabian has become synonymous with best practices in research writing and style Her Manual for Writers continues to be the gold standard for generations of college and graduate students in virtually all academic disciplines Now in its eighth edition A Manual for Writers of Research Papers Theses and Dissertations has been fully revised to meet the needs of today s writers and researchers The Manual retains its familiar three part structure beginning with an overview of the steps in the research and writing process including formulating questions reading critically building arguments and revising drafts Part II provides an overview of citation practices with detailed information on the two main scholarly citation styles notes bibliography and author date an array of source types with contemporary examples and detailed guidance on citing online resources The final section treats all matters of editorial style with advice on punctuation capitalization spelling abbreviations table formatting and the use of quotations Style and citation recommendations have been revised throughout to reflect the sixteenth edition of The Chicago Manual of Style With an appendix on paper format and submission that has been vetted by dissertation officials from across the country and a bibliography with the most up to date listing of critical resources available A Manual for Writers remains the essential resource for students and their teachers

The Ultimate Blueprint for Writing Research Papers Pasquale De Marco, 2025-03-03

In today s world the ability to conduct thorough research and communicate findings effectively is more crucial than ever This comprehensive guide to writing research papers empowers students and researchers with the skills and knowledge they need to produce exceptional academic and professional papers With a step by step approach this book demystifies the research process guiding readers through each stage from selecting a topic to presenting findings It explores various research methods helping readers choose the most appropriate approach for their research question Delving into the art of crafting a compelling thesis statement organizing research materials and incorporating evidence effectively this book provides a roadmap for creating a well structured and persuasive research paper It also covers essential aspects such as referencing and citation ensuring academic integrity and avoiding plagiarism Furthermore the book emphasizes the importance of writing with clarity and precision enabling readers to communicate their ideas effectively and persuasively It offers practical tips and techniques for writing with impact engaging readers and leaving a lasting impression With its comprehensive coverage clear explanations and practical exercises this book is the ultimate resource for anyone seeking to master the art of research paper writing Whether you re a student embarking on your academic journey or a professional seeking to expand your knowledge this guide will equip you with the skills and confidence to excel in any research endeavor

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Introduction to Research Methods Bora Pajo,2022-11-08 The Second Edition of Bora Pajo s Introduction to Research Methods A Hands on Approach continues to make research easy to understand and easy to do by balancing quantitative with qualitative methods in the same clear and compelling prose Updates include a new chapter on big data a revamped chapter on qualitative designs and citations in APA Style 7th Edition

Understanding and Evaluating Research Sue L. T. McGregor,2017-10-25

Understanding and Evaluating Research A Critical Guide shows students how to be critical consumers of research and to appreciate the power of methodology as it shapes the research question the use of theory in the study the methods used and how the outcomes are reported The book starts with what it means to be a critical and uncritical reader of research followed by a detailed chapter on methodology and then proceeds to a discussion of each component of a research article as it is informed by the methodology The book encourages readers to select an article from their discipline learning along the way how to assess each component of the article and come to a judgment of its rigor or quality as a scholarly report

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