

German Grammar

The German Alphabet

There are 27 letters in the alphabet.

Letter	Sound	Pronounced Similar to
A	ah	a in father
B	bay	b in blue
C	tsay	c in cat
D	day	d in dish
E	ay	e in make
F	eff	f in fair
G	gay	g in good
H	hah	h in hat
I	ee	i in way
J	yah	j in year
K	kah	k in kite
L	ell	l in lost
M	mm	m in make
N	nn	n in now
O	oh	o in more
P	pay	p in pit
Q	koo	q in quit
R	ayr	r in real
S	ess	s in sofa
T	tay	t in time
U	oo	u in two
V	fay	v in fish
W	vay	w in wine
X	iks	x in extra
Y	aypshin	See note.
Z	tsot	z in zone
B	ess-tsoh	z in sound

- E and o have no offslide like the English vowels.
- There are three "umlauted" vowels:
 - Ä (ä): Pronounced like the short e in English but
 - Ö (ö): Say ay as in buy but round the lips.
 - Ü (ü): Say ee as in weel but round the lips.
- Note: Y is pronounced like U.

Case System

Nouns, articles, adjectives, prepositions, and the usage of some verbs are based on the case system and its endings. Four cases define the function of a noun in a sentence or phrase:

- **Nominative**
 - Subject: Der Professor spricht Deutsch. (The professor speaks German.)
 - Predicate nominative: Der Mann mit der Brille ist der Professor. (The man with the glasses is the professor.)
 - **Accusative**
 - Direct object: Ich frage den Professor. (I'll ask the professor.)
 - Prepositional phrase: Der Apfel ist für den Professor. (The apple is for the professor.)
 - **Dative**
 - Indirect object: Ich sage dem Professor die Antwort. (I'll tell the professor the answer.)
 - Prepositional phrase: Ich spreche mit dem Professor. (I'm speaking with the professor.)
 - Certain verbs: Ich helfe dem Professor. (I'm helping the professor.)
 - **Genitive**
 - Possessive: Die Brille des Professors ist neu. (The professor's glasses are new.)
 - Possessive (with nouns): Johannes Mutter ist Pilotin. (Johann's mother is a pilot.)
 - Prepositional phrase: Wegen des Professors belagt ich Deutsch. (I'm taking German because of the professor.)
 - Certain verbs: Wir gedenken des Professors. (We're commemorating the professor.)
- Note: Unlike in English, the possessive s has no apostrophe: Anna's Vater (Anna's father); however, an apostrophe without s is used when a name already ends in an s sound: Hans' Bruder (Hans's brother).

Cardinal Numbers

0	null	40	vierzig
1	eins	50	fünfzig
2	zwei	60	sechzig
3	drei	70	achtzig
4	vier	80	achtzig
5	fünf	90	neunzig
6	sechs	100	hundert
7	sieben	200	zweihundert
8	acht	300	dreihundert
9	neun	400	vierhundert
10	zehn	1,000	eintausend (one thousand)
11	elf	2,000	zweitausend (two thousand)
12	zwölf	1,000,000	eine Million (one million)
13	dreizehn	2,000,000	zwei Millionen (two million)
14	vierzehn	1,000,000,000	eine Milliarde (one billion)
15	fünfzehn		
16	sechzehn		
17	achtzehn		
18	neunzehn		
19	zwanzig		
20	einundzwanzig		
21	zweiundzwanzig		
22	dreiundzwanzig		
23	vierundzwanzig		
24	fünfundzwanzig		

- Use a period or space instead of a comma to separate thousands: 3,000 = dreitausend (three thousand).
- Use commas for decimals: 1.7 = eins Komma sieben (one point seven).

Note: The numeral **ein** drops the s and takes endings whenever it is used as an indefinite article (masculine: **ein** Mann, feminine: **eine** Frau).

See **Indefinite Articles & Ein-Words**, p. 2.

Capitalization

- All nouns are capitalized, wherever they appear in a sentence.
- Adjectives denoting nationality or country of origin are not capitalized unless they are part of a proper name: amerikanisches Boot (American boat), deutsche Wurst (German sausage).
- Proper names: Die Deutsche Nationalbibliothek (the German National Library).
- Unlike English, the personal pronoun **ich** (I) is not capitalized in writing.
- The pronoun **Sie** (you, formal) is always capitalized.

Nouns

- **Gender**
 - Nouns are all masculine, feminine, or neuter. The gender for most nouns referring to people follows biological sex. Gender is reflected in the forms that articles and adjective endings preceding that noun take. The definite articles are **der** (masculine), **die** (feminine), and **das** (neuter). See **Articles, Der-Words & Ein-Words and Adjectives**, p. 2.
- **Feminine**
 - Female beings: Die Frau (the woman), die Schwester (the sister).
 - Nouns ending with the:
 - Suffix: -in: Die Professorin (the [female] professor), die Spanierin (the Spanish woman).
 - Suffixes: -ion, -heit, -keit, -schaft, -tät, -lei, -ung, and -weise: Die Revolution (the revolution), die Sicherheit (the security), die Sauberkeit (the cleanliness), die Gewerkschaft (the labor union), die Universität (the university), die Bäckerei (the bakery), die Übung (the exercise).
 - Letter: -er: Die Kirsche (the cherry), die Maschine (the machine).
- **Masculine**
 - Male beings, nationalities, and professions: Der Mann (the man), der Bruder (the brother), der Chemiker (the [male] chemist), der Spanier (the Spanish man).
 - Agent nouns derived from verbs by adding the suffix, -er to the verb stem: Fahrer (to drive) = der Fahrer (the driver).
 - Seasons, names of months, and days of the week: Der Winter (the winter), der Dezember (the December), der Freitag (the Friday).
 - Most nouns ending with the:
 - Suffix: -er: Der Ofen (the oven), der Garten (the garden).
 - Suffixes: -ig, -ling, -er, or -ner: Der Hocker (the hocker), der Jüngling (the young), der Motor (the motor), der Kapitalismus (the capitalism).
- **Neuter**
 - Most nouns ending with the suffixes -um, -ium, -chen, -ment, and -haus: Das Christentum (Christianity), das Mädchen (the girl), das Tischchen (the little table), das Monument (the monument), das Datum (the date).

Ordinal Numbers

1st	erste
2nd	zweite
3rd	dritte
4th	vierte
5th	fünfte
6th	sechste
7th	siebte
8th	achte
9th	neunte
10th	zehnte
11th	elfte
12th	zwölfte
13th	dreizehnte
14th	vierzehnte
15th	fünzehnte
16th	sechzehnte
17th	siebzehnte
18th	achtzehnte
19th	neunzehnte
20th	zwanzigste
21st	einundzwanzigste
22nd	zweiundzwanzigste
23rd	dreiundzwanzigste
24th	vierundzwanzigste
25th	fünfundzwanzigste
26th	sechsendzwanzigste
27th	siebendzwanzigste
28th	achtundzwanzigste
29th	neundzwanzigste
30th	dreißigste
100th	hundertste
1,000th	tausendste

Dates can be stated using **am** or **den**.
Am 28. April = am achtundzwanzigsten April (on April 28th)
Den 15. November = den fünfzehnten November (November 15th)

- **Metals:** Das Gold (the gold), das Eisen (the iron).
- **Infinitives used as nouns:** Das Lesen (the reading).
- **Masculine N-Nouns**
 - Also called "weak masculine," they add -n or -en in the accusative, dative, and genitive cases. Most masculine nouns ending with the suffixes -ent, -ist, and -age are **n-nouns**.
- **Nominative:** Der Student (the student), der Herr (the gentleman).
- **Accusative:** Den Studenten (the student), den Herrn (the gentleman).
- **Dative:** Dem Studenten (to/for the student), dem Herrn (to/for the gentleman).
- **Genitive:** Des Studenten (of the student), des Herrn (of the gentleman).

Plural

- The definite article for the plural form of all nouns is **die** (the).
- Each gender follows different rules on how to form the plural:
 - Many feminine nouns add -n or -en: Die Frau, die Frauen (the woman, the women); die Küche, die Küchen (the kitchen, the kitchens).
 - Masculine and neuter nouns ending in -er add an **umlaut** or remain the same: Der Bruder, die Brüder (the brother, the brothers); das Fenster, die Fenster (the window, the windows).
 - Many masculine and neuter nouns add -n or -en: Der Tisch, die Tische (the table, the tables).
 - If the plural ends with -er, stem vowels a, o, u, and au acquire an **umlaut**: Das Buch, die Bücher (the book, the books).
 - Nouns ending with an -n, and most nouns of English or French origin, add -n: Das Auto, die Autos (the car, the cars); das Hotel, die Hotels (the hotel, the hotels).
- **Compound Nouns**
 - Always written as a single word: Die Deutschklasse (the German class).
 - The last word of the compound determines the gender and number: Der Kaffee + die Maschine = die Kaffeemaschine (the coffee maker).

German Study Guide

Camilla Rothe



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