

# LE LANGAGE

## DÉFINITIONS:

- **Langage** = Faculté naturelle à parler
- **Langue** = instrument fourni par collectivité, médiation par laquelle nous pourrons parler, formuler un discours
- **parole** = acte individuel de volonté et intelligence (appropriation de la langue)

## 1) LE LANGAGE EST-IL LE PROPRE DE L'HOMME?

### SIGNAL

déclencher une réaction (ex: départ élève quand sonnerie)

### SIGNE

propre des langues humaines  
but = faire advenir de la pensée/dialogue)

#### Descartes

communication animale (= parler) - survie (utile): les animaux parlent pas => pas de cs - comportement prévisible  
caractère intentionnel de la parole - important car s'exprimer c'est un acte délibéré.

- 2 conditions pour parler:
  - la parole doit être à propos de ce qui se présente
  - le signe ne doit pas être lié aux passions - ne doit pas être résultat d'une contrainte ou espérance → créatrice, exprime des idées
- réaffirmation du dualisme: Sme = corps => pensée assignée au corps F\* nouvelle (langue signe) => parole pas due à un organe
- parole humaine = désintéressé (ne pas procurer plaisir/peine); entrer dans argumentation

## 2) LE LANGAGE N'EST-IL QU'UN OUTIL DE COMMUNICATION?

- Langage = schématique et simplificateur mais c'est nécessaire pour action  
=> mots permettent de ranger des choses dans des catégories, notions englobantes

#### BERGSON

Toute réalité est singulière  
or le langage est fait de termes généraux (nom commun)  
donc prétendre saisir le réel avec le langage est absurde.

- Communiquer sa pensée semble l'appauvrir pour pouvoir la mettre en commun - dé-singulariser  
=> langage = OBSTACLE / OBSCURE (outil) : pas fait pour exprimer nos émotions

## 3) LANGAGE ET PENSÉE: LE LANGAGE TRAHIT-IL LA PENSÉE?

- Pensée => précède le langage ? (nous n'arrivons pas à trouver les mots justes car décalage entre pensée/émotions et ce que nous disons)
- C'est en parlant que ma pensée s'apparaît à elle-même => "c'est dans les mots que nous pensons" Hegel
- pensée = non formulée, magma, brouillon
- critiquer le langage est paradoxal

#### HEGEL

# Le Langage Philosophie

**Diego Marconi**

## **Le Langage Philosophie:**

Le langage comme force selon Wilhelm von Humboldt José Voss, 2017 Pour Jos Voss n en 1942 le langage fait probl me d s sa plus tendre enfance De par sa formation bilingue en effet sa langue maternelle est l allemand tandis que le fran ais est la langue de ses tudes il a t tr s t t sensibilis aux choses du langage D s 1962 il s int resse aux questions proprement philosophiques que pose le langage Cet int r t culmine en 1977 avec la d fense d une th se consacr e la philosophie nerg tique du langage de Wilhelm von Humboldt 1767 1835 Le langage n est pas un ouvrage Werk ergon mais une activit Th tigkeit energeia Cette proposition cardinale de celui qui passe juste titre pour tre le p re de la philosophie du langage constitue non seulement le point de d part mais encore l id e directrice qui sous tend la pr sente th se de doctorat savoir que le langage est fondamentalement force agissante cr ativit vivante nergie spontan e Contenant la fois une d finition n gative et une d finition positive du langage la proposition ergon energeia signifie n gativement que le langage n est pas d abord et avant tout oeuvre c est dire instrument structure moyen entit statique comme si le langage se r duisait la langue et positivement que le langage est essentiellement nergie linguistique mouvance dynamique force en action Il s agit l ni plus ni moins d une v ritable r volution copernicienne dans la mesure o le regard du philosophe cesse d tre braqu sur la langue en tant que structureacheve e forma formata pour remonter ou tenter de remonter suivant le principe de causalit la source de celle ci e le langage en tant que force de structuration forma formans Autant la linguistique est un discours effectif sur le langage tudi en tant que ergon ou produit fini effet autant le discours philosophique sur le langage ambitionne d tre en quelque sorte une arch ologie du ph nom ne linguistique appr hend en tant que production nerg tique avec tout ce que cela implique comme volution organique comme proc s g n tique comme dynamique cr atrice

*Anthropologie du langage* André Jacob, 1990

Introduction à la philosophie du langage Daniel Laurier, 1993      La philosophie du langage au vingtième siècle Diego Marconi, 1997

**Logique de la philosophie** Eric Weil, 1996      **Philosophie du langage à l'âge classique** Gilles Siouffi, 2010-10-06 De Bacon von Humbolt vingt deux auteurs accompagn s d un texte comment sont pr sent s par ordre chronologique Avec pour chacune d eux un rappel biographique et une synth se de leur pens e et leurs apports concernant ce domaine d tude qu est le langage

**Langages et philosophie** Jean Jolivet, 1997 Le lecteur ne trouvera pas ici de melanges classees en quatre chapitres les articles et les traductions rassembles illustrent l unite et la diversite du propos qui les a inspires histoire des traditions scientifiques et textuelles d Euclide au Timee latin logique et philosophie du langage d Abelard a Guillaume d Ockham psychologie et noetique autour d Aristote d Avicenne et d Averroes exegese et theologie de Boece a Buridan

**La philosophie du langage** Marcelo Dascal, 1992 Keine ausf hrliche Beschreibung f r SPRACHPHILOSOPHIE DASCAL U A 2 TLBD HSK 7 2 verf gbar , Philo of Alexandria D.T. Runia, 2011-10-28 This volume prepared with the collaboration of the International Philo Bibliography Project is the third in a series of annotated bibliographies on the Jewish exegete and philosopher Philo of Alexandria It contains a listing of all scholarly writings on Philo

for the period 1997 to 2006    **La crise de la philosophie au XIXe siècle** Léo Freuler, 1997 A quoi bon pour comprendre l etat et l evolution de la philosophie du XIXe siecle apres la mort de Hegel commencer par dresser la liste des philosophes d une periode pendant laquelle on annonce partout l agonie de la philosophie elle meme A quoi bon commencer par quantifier l influence des philosophes et des ecoles philosophiques d une periode durant laquelle les philosophes confessent ouvertement leur decouragement et esperent la venue d un grand reformateur qui puisse sortir la philosophie du grand discredit dans lequel elle est tombee La seconde moitie du XIXe siecle c est d abord cette agonie et cette anarchie ce decouragement et cette desorientation la grande crise de la philosophie une periode de mutation majeure dont les principes commandent jusqu a nos jours    **La philosophie du langage** Sylvain Auroux, 2008-08-20 L homme se d finit par le langage et la raison mais ces deux notions peuvent elles se confondre comme le supposaient les projets de langue universelle Que signifie pour la raison humaine le fait que le langage nous soit donn sous la forme d une multiplicit de langues diff rentes La philosophie du langage ne se r duite ni la philosophie des sciences du langage ni aux questions pos es par la construction et le fonctionnement des langages formels De Platon Chomsky cet ouvrage invite appr hender l h t rog n it de la philosophie du langage afin de mieux en appr cier l importance au sein de la philosophie    *History of Linguistics 1999* Jocelyne Arpin, Sylvain Auroux, Elisabeth Lazcano, Jacqueline Léon, 2003 This volume represents a selection of 25 out of altogether 86 papers given at the Eighth International Conference for the History of the Language Sciences ICHoLS VIII which took place at the Ecole Normale Sup rieure at Fontenay aux Roses near Paris in September 1999 This conference was marked by three new elements the integration of the study of Amerindian languages into Western linguistics a particular emphasis on the history of the teaching of foreign languages and new information on the history of linguistics in Eastern Europe during the Soviet era

**La philosophie de Thomas Reid** Patrick Chézaud, 2002    *La philosophie* Alain Renaut, 2006 Une introduction la philosophie constitu e d une s rie de le ons consacr es aux notions philosophiques Pr sente les pens es des grands philosophes des classiques aux contemporains et aborde des questions li es aux grands d bats actuels d couvertes scientifiques retour du religieux bouleversements artistiques bio thique environnement clonage euthanasie etc

*Philosophie Tle L,ES,S* Patrick Ghrenassia, Pierre Kahn, 2017-08-30 Un ouvrage de pr paration au bac dans un grand format pour des r visions efficaces et sans stress Tous les contenus utiles du programme de philosophie Tle galement une rubrique de culture g n rale et des liens vers des vid os Une nouvelle collection de pr paration au bac qui donne envie de r viser Gr ce son grand format une maquette de type magazine de grands visuels photos et infographies Des contenus efficaces et stimulants l essentiel du cours des cartes mentales pour mieux m moriser des quiz pour s valuer des sujets de bac expliqu s et corrig s des liens vers les vid os des Bons Profs pour pouvoir r viser aussi en vid o des articles de Culture G pour optimiser sa copie Notez qu avec ce livre vous pouvez galement b n ficier d un acc s gratuit aux ressources du site <http://www.annabac.com> fiches et podcasts de cours quiz exercices et sujets corrig s    **History of Structuralism: The sign sets,**

**1967-present** François Dosse, 1997 Content Description Includes bibliographical references and index    **Œuvres de Victor Cousin: Cours d'histoire de la philosophie morale. Fragments philosophiques** Victor Cousin, 1841

*Language, Meaning, Interpretation* Guttorm Fløistad, 2005-12-07 Philosophy of logic and language and of meaning and communication are central to this volume. The discussion of these issues involves analytical approaches including semantics and semiotics philosophy of science mathematical logic phenomenology hermeneutics and some aspects of philosophical anthropology and aesthetics. Philosophy of the Absolute also belongs to this broad repertoire of philosophical problems and disciplines. A number of problems and viewpoints derive from the metaphysical system any relativistic view on ethical values for instance makes sense in relation to some absolute. Metaphysical system building may have come to an end but after all it belongs to philosophy to remind us of our past

**Eric Weil. Philosophie et sagesse** Gilbert Kirscher, 1996

Les philosophes du XX<sup>e</sup> siècle auront peu parlé de sagesse comme si la philosophie en ce siècle des idéologies d'extrême droite et du déchaînement de la violence extrême devait se contenter de constater l'absence de toute qualité non seulement d'un discours philosophique cohérent et totalisant mais aussi d'une vie en laquelle l'exigence philosophique s'incarnerait. À contre-courant Eric Weil (1904-1977) qui a connu de près le régime de la droiture et de la violence de ce temps et qui en a eu autant sinon plus que tout autre une conscience aiguë aura opposé un tel discours qui s'achève sur la pensée de la décision la sagesse. Il fut question amicalement des différents aspects et difficultés de cette pensée lors de deux journées d'études organisées à Nice (1994) et à Lille (1995) deux lieux où Eric Weil a marqué de son enseignement et de sa présence de 1956 jusqu'à sa mort. Les textes recueillis reprennent en situant le philosophe en son temps sa conception de la violence de l'action de l'éducation son interprétation des différentes significations historiques de la sagesse sa compréhension enfin des rapports entre action politique et philosophie sagesse.

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