

## Revolutions in public health: 1848, and 1998?

Christopher Hamlin, Sally Sheard

This autumn marks the 150th anniversary of the Public Health Act for England and Wales, the beginning of a commitment to proactive, rather than a reactive, public health. The act began a series of legislative measures extending through the Victorian era and into this century in which the state became guarantor of standards of health and environmental quality and provided means for local units of government to make the structural changes to meet those standards.

That public action can substantially improve the health of the general population were seven obvious, and it also seven obvious that public authorities owe their citizens that improvement. Both were constitutional in the 1830s and 1840s. For centuries European governments had reacted to epidemics with decrees. With medical boards to advise them, they set their military forces to protecting borders and ports, white-washed towns, banquipped dwellings, and baned bedding. The threat of seasonal disease prompted these reactions, and they were relaxed when the epidemics passed.<sup>1</sup> Seasonal disease—infant mortality of more than 50% in inner city wards, and infant mortality of over 300/1000 in some towns—prompted no such reactions.

Unless we are familiar with some of the cities of the developing world, most of us are probably unable to fathom the enormity of the unplanned urbanisation of the 19th century: roughly 3 million people (slightly over 30%) were urban in 1801 in England and Wales, compared with 28.5 million (almost 80%) in 1901. Growth rates in some textile boom towns, like Bradford from 1811 to 1831, exceeded 60% per decade; this despite the fact that towns were acting as a sink for human life. In Liverpool average life expectancy by class ranged from 15 years for the unemployed or poor to 25 years for the well to do.<sup>2-4</sup>

Yet that growth was accompanied, if belatedly, by an urban sanitary revolution. Many of us are its beneficiaries. To facilitate the building of sanitary systems, especially water supplies and sewerage, was the main purpose of the 1848 act, but it also established local and central units of government that would take responsibility for health, at least for those aspects affected by the built environment. It represented a commitment to the long term, to be made not by sanitation huffins in Whitehall but by more or less ordinary (though usually upper middle class) townsmen who were suddenly to be given powers to obtain 50 year mortgages for those networks of pipes.

### Summary points

150 years ago the Public Health Act for England and Wales marked the start of a commitment to proactive, rather than a reactive, public health in which the state became guarantor of standards of health and environmental quality and provided means for local government to meet those standards

The driving force behind the act, Edwin Chadwick, began inquiries into public health as a means of reducing the costs of public relief

The act that finally emerged was a stripped down version of the original proposal and concentrated on provision of a constant water supply and efficient removal of sewage

Although riddled with compromise one is more struck by the practical wisdom and revolutionary implications of the legislation

The recent green paper on public health, *Our Healthy Nation*, reflects the heritage of this legislation in seeing health improvement as a process involving central government, local communities, and individuals

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### Acknowledging a need for public health: the great sanitary inquiries

Among the hardest of a historian's jobs is to understand how people move from hope for a different future to practical actions that secure it. In public health, fear had a large part. Serious did analysis and perseverance.

Edwin Chadwick was the widely hated architect and enforcer of the new poor law of 1834. Its principle was to make the conditions under which public relief could be given so unpleasant that most would refuse to request it.<sup>5</sup> Even under pressure to cut costs, Chadwick began to focus on the causes of indigence: prevention was cheaper than relief. By 1838 he was looking mainly at one cause: acute infectious diseases that were fatal to male breadwinners, leaving families dependent on relief. These diseases, Chadwick insisted, had physical causes in poor urban drainage, which left towns

# Millenium Report To Sir Edwin Chadwick

**H. Patricia Hynes, Russ Lopez**



## **Millenium Report To Sir Edwin Chadwick:**

**Millennium report to Sir Edwin Chadwick** Iqbal Sram, John Ashton, 1947-, 1998      A Reader in Promoting Public Health Jenny Douglas, 2007 Publisher description      Basics of the U.S. Health Care System Nancy J. Niles, 2023-09-01 Basics of the U S Health Care System provides a broad introduction to the workings of the healthcare industry Engaging and activities oriented the text offers an accessible overview of the major concepts of healthcare operations the role of government and public health inpatient outpatient and long term care services payors and financing careers and legal and ethical issues Updated with new data throughout the Fifth Edition also includes coverage of the COVID 19 pandemic including the global impact of the pandemic and global vaccination rates the impact of socioeconomic factors on COVID outcomes the disease s impact on mental health the U S government role in managing the pandemic and more      **Building American Public Health** R. Lopez, 2012-05-04 This historical study looks at how reformers have used urban planning and architecture to improve the health of urban residents of the United States It begins in the nineteenth century when problems in rapidly urbanizing cities threatened to overwhelm cities and then traces the development and impact of reform movements up through the First World War including discussions of model tenements the city beautiful movement tenement laws and zoning and building codes Midcentury design movements such as new efforts to plan suburbs and Modernism along with outlines of the impacts of public housing highway building and urban renewal are the focus of the middle chapters of the book The final third examines the revival of cities and the reconnection of public health with urban planning that occurred as the twentieth century ended      **Novick & Morrow's Public Health Administration: Principles for Population-Based Management** Leiyu Shi, James A. Johnson, 2020-10-05 Under the direction of lead editors Leiyu Shi and James A Johnson the Fourth Edition of Public Health Administration Principles for Population Based Management examines the many events advances and challenges in the United States and the world since the publication of the prior edition With contributions from experts in areas ranging from workforce to community based prevention to emergency preparedness this timely and thorough revision offers detailed comprehensive coverage of current relevant issues for students as well as practicing public health administrators This edition also addresses new perspectives of evidence based public health systems thinking accountable care organizations social entrepreneurship integrated information management disaster preparedness and response and social media      **Public Health Administration** Lloyd Novick, Cynthia Morrow, Glen Mays, 2008-03-03 Public health has undergone enormous change in recent years the growing epidemics of obesity and diabetes the events of September 11 2001 devastating natural disasters such as the 2004 tsunami and Hurricane Katrina and the threats of emerging infectious diseases have redefined the field making the role of the public health administrator more important than ever before With contributions from top leaders in areas ranging from workforce to community based prevention to emergency preparedness the second edition of Public Health Administration Principles for Population Based Management

offers detailed comprehensive coverage of current relevant issues for new as well as seasoned public health administrators

**Novick and Morrow's Public Health Administration** James A. Johnson, Leiyu Shi, 2013-07-12 Under the direction of new lead editors Leiyu Shi and James Johnson the new Third Edition of Public Health Administration examines the many events advances and challenges in the U S and the world since the publication of the last edition of the book Important Notice The digital edition of this book is missing some of the images or content found in the physical edition Basics of the U.S. Health Care System Niles, 2016-12-14 Basics of the U S Health Care System Third Edition provides students with a broad fundamental introduction to the workings of the healthcare industry Engaging and activities oriented the text offers an especially accessible overview of the major concepts of healthcare operations the role of government public and private financing as well as ethical and legal issues Each chapter features review exercises and Web resources that make studying this complex industry both enjoyable and easy Students of various disciplines including healthcare administration business nursing public health and others will discover a practical guide that prepares them for professional opportunities in this rapidly growing sector Social Justice is Good for Our Hearts: Why Societal Factors -- Not Lifestyles -- Are Major Causes of Heart Disease in Canada and Elsewhere Dennis Raphael, 2002 *Routledge Handbook of Physical Activity Policy and Practice* Joe Piggin, Louise Mansfield, Mike Weed, 2017-12-22 Physical activity inactivity and their relationship to health are serious concerns for governments around the world This is the first book to critically examine the policy and practice of physical activity from a multi disciplinary social scientific perspective Moving beyond the usual biophysical and epidemiological approaches it defines and explores the key themes that are shaping the global physical activity debate Unrivalled in its scale and scope it presents the latest data on physical activity from around the world including case studies from Europe North and South America Africa and Asia Drawing on social economic and behavioural sciences it covers contexts from the global to the local and introduces the dominant ideas which inform the study of physical activity Its 41 chapters examine the use of different forms of evidence in policymaking the role of organisations in advocating physical activity and the practical realities of public health interventions The Routledge Handbook of Physical Activity Policy and Practice is a landmark publication for all students academics policymakers and practitioners interested in the social scientific study of sport exercise physical activity and public health **Mankind vs Microbes** Nizam Damani, 2023-11-28 Man versus Microbes is part memoir part history lesson in microbiology It is a compelling and invigorating book written by one of the world s leading infection prevention and control experts **Theory and Research in Promoting Public Health** Sarah Earle, Cathy E Lloyd, Moyra Sidell, Sue Spurr, 2007-03-20 Theory and Research in Promoting Public Health is an important text that addresses these questions exploring the key concepts debates and issues involved in multi disciplinary public health The book considers the complex and diverse nature of public health and helps readers critically appraise the theories research and policies that inform multidisciplinary public health practice **Routledge Handbook of Water and Health** Jamie

Bartram,2015-09-25 This comprehensive handbook provides an authoritative source of information on global water and health suitable for interdisciplinary teaching for advanced undergraduate and postgraduate students It covers both developing and developed country concerns It is organized into sections covering hazards including disease chemicals and other contaminants exposure interventions intervention implementation distal influences policies and their implementation investigative tools and historic cases It offers 71 analytical and engaging chapters each representing a session of teaching or graduate seminar Written by a team of expert authors from around the world many of whom are actively teaching the subject the book provides a thorough and balanced overview of current knowledge issues and relevant debates integrating information from the environmental health and social sciences      Public Health Linda J Jones,Jenny Douglas,2011-12-12

Public Health Building Innovative Practice examines the main challenges facing public health today and fosters an informed and creative response by practitioners It explores effectiveness in team working communication managing change and inter agency working ethics and reflective practice It addresses the key areas of public health practice including analysis and use of information to improve health and wellbeing collaborative working to plan and implement programmes and interventions assessing evidence of effectiveness managing risk and reducing health inequalities reviewing and influencing public health policy Public Health Building Innovative Practice provides students with knowledge and skills from which to build innovative practice It is an ideal text for courses on public health and health promotion      Public Health and Environment Law

Christopher Reynolds,2011-07-14 Public and Environmental Health Law is a successor to Public Health Law and Regulation 2nd edition and offers a critical and up to date assessment of the legislation cases and policies that impact on public health practice in Australia and New Zealand As with earlier editions this book outlines and discusses laws in a range of important areas including environmental health food safety communicable disease obesity tobacco and alcohol the human health impacts of pollution control and planning law Particular focus is given to new directions in public and environmental health law including the risk based approaches reflected in recent legislation and statutory duties to protect public health New issues are also raised and discussed including sustainability the challenges of climate change preparedness for pandemics and other public health emergencies and health impact assessment Introductory chapters set public and environmental health law in the context of the wider legal system and discuss issues such as its constitutional structure international trends and obligations rights questions including natural justice and the proper exercise of statutory power by officers The principles of legislation and its interpretation and the laws of evidence with a particular focus on the use of epidemiological data as evidence are also examined Public and Environmental Health Law is designed for students of environmental health and public health for environmental health officers medical officers and others working in the field and for all persons interested in the potential for law and legislation to further the practice of public health It is written in a way that highlights the potential for law to act strategically as a tool for improving public health outcomes is extensively referenced to statutes

and cases and is accompanied by a detailed bibliography

### **Tackling Health Inequities Through Public Health**

**Practice** Richard Hofrichter, Rajiv Bhatia, 2010 This book raises questions and provides a starting point for health

practitioners ready to reorient public health practice to address the root causes of health inequities

### **Navigating the U.S.**

**Health Care System** Nancy J. Niles, 2017-02-15 Navigating the U S Health System gives students a solid understanding of the important aspects of the U S health system and the role a health navigator plays in the system Unlike other introductory U S Health Care Systems and Delivery texts Navigating the U S Health Care System will include specific strategies on how to be a successful healthcare navigator as well as more detailed information on the delivery of both inpatient and outpatient health care services

### **Urban Health**

H. Patricia Hynes, Russ Lopez, 2009 New responses to the urban environment have arisen in the late 20th and early 21st centuries responses that provide grounded and cohesive insights and plans of action to confront social inequality health disparity and environmental injustice in U S cities Urban Health is a collection of 13 articles that document action from these incisive and dimensioned responses The authors introduce each set of articles with their own insightful analysis These critical writings on the social built and physical environments offer a paradigm of environment protection that is rooted in civil rights for social and racial equality and that considers the environment as the place where people live work play and pray Jacket

### **Public Health in Practice**

Andrew Watterson, 2017-04-29 This introductory text examines the public health practice of a range of professionals and includes case studies that span a variety of public health disciplines Key issues covered include the exploration of inter professional collaboration the implementation of current policies and the ways in which public health professionals address the root causes of ill health in areas such as poverty housing pollution unemployment and social exclusion

### **Oxford Handbook of Public Health Practice** David Pencheon, 2006

This is a practical public health book written by public health practitioners for public health practitioners It introduces learning practitioners to the early phases of approaching a public health issue details why an issue is important and exactly how it can be analysed and addressed It deals not only with the technical issues but crucially with how those technical issues can be implemented in order to improve the health of the population directly or via one of many important causal pathways quality of health care design and delivery It is written by experienced internationally known practitioners of public health

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