

ESS Chapter 1 Test

- 1) Which of these is **NOT** one of the three main environmental problems that other smaller problems are categorized under?
 - a) Pollution
 - b) Loss of biodiversity
 - c) Resource depletion
 - d) Population growth
- 2) If a country has a high education rate, high income, low-population growth, and high industry, what type of country are they?
 - a) Developing
 - b) Developed
 - c) Underdeveloped
 - d) 3rd world country
- 3) Which of the following is a nonrenewable resource:
 - a) Coal
 - b) Diamonds
 - c) Natural gas
 - d) all of the above
- 4) Which of these are true about hunters and gatherers?
 - a) They learned耕tires to create open grassland for hunting
 - b) They led multiple species to extinction from overhunting
 - c) Their actions led to the agricultural revolution
 - d) All of the above are true
- 5) Environmental science focuses on the interaction between the environment and _____.
 - a) Abiotic factors
 - b) Humans
 - c) Pollution
 - d) Natural resources
- 6) Natural resources are:
 - a) Either renewable or biodegradable
 - b) Only run out if they're renewable
 - c) Made of synthetic materials
 - d) Resources from Earth used by humans
- 7) If the cost to eliminate ALL pollution in a country was \$1 billion dollars and the USA decided that was too much for them to spend, but Denmark decided that would be well worth the money, both countries...
 - a) Weighed their costs vs their benefits
 - b) population would decrease
 - c) Practiced capitalism
 - d) took a scientific method approach
- 8) The industrial revolution was great and led to increased quality of life, but it also led to...
 - a) Pollution
 - b) Over-hunting
 - c) The agricultural revolution
 - d) Natural resources
- 9) Natural resources that can be easily and quickly replaced are called _____. resources.
 - a) Renewable
 - b) Non-biodegradable
 - c) Biodegradable
 - d) Non-renewable
- 10) Earth is a closed system which means:
 - a) Only solar energy comes in and only heat leaves Earth's atmosphere

Holt Environmental Science Exam

Judd E. Hollander



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