Audio Signal Compression using DCT and LPC Techniques

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Abstract—Audio compression is designed to reduce the transmission bandwidth requirement of digital audio streams and storage size of audio files. Audio compression has become one of the basic technologies of the multimedia age to achieve transparent coding of audio and speech signals at the lowest possible data rates. This paper presents a comparative analysis of audio signal compression using transformation techniques like discrete cosine transform and linear prediction coding. Performance measures like compression ratio, signal to noise ratio (SNR), peak signal to noise ratio (SNR), and mean square error (MSE) etc are calculated for analysis.

Key words— Discrete Cosine Transform (DCT), linear prediction coding (LPC), compression ratio (CR), SNR, PSNR, MSE.

I. INTRODUCTION

In digital signal processing data compression involves encoding the information using fewer bits than the original representation. Compression reduces the usage of resources like storage space and transmission capacity. Audio Compression is a process of lessening the dynamic range between the loudest and quietest parts of an audio signal. This is done by boosting the quieter signals and attenuating the louder signals. Audio compression basically consists of two parts. The first part, called encoding, transforms the digital audio data (.WAV file) into a highly compressed form called bit stream. However, the second part, called decoding takes the bit stream and re-expands it to a WAV file[1].

Compression Types

There are mainly two types of compression techniques: Lossless Compression and Lossy Compression techniques. Lossless data compression algorithms allow exact reconstruction of original data from the compressed data. Lossy compression techniques does not allow perfect reconstruction of data but offers good compression ratio values relative to the lossless compression techniques.

B. General Audio Compression Architecture

The most common characteristic of audio signals is the existence of redundant information between adjacent samples. Compression tries to remove this redundancy and makes the data decorrelated. Typical audio compression system contains three basic modules to accomplish audio compression. First, an appropriate transform is applied. Second. the produced transform. coefficients are quantized to reduce the redundant information; here, the quantized data hold errors but should be insignificant[1]. Third, the quantized values are coded using packed codes; this encoding stage changes the format of quantized coefficients values using one of the suitable variable length coding technique.



Fig1: General block diagram

Matlab Code For Dct In Audio Signal

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Digital Signal Processing with Examples in MATLAB Samuel D. Stearns, Donald R. Hush, 2016-04-19 Based on fundamental principles from mathematics linear systems and signal analysis digital signal processing DSP algorithms are useful for extracting information from signals collected all around us Combined with today s powerful computing capabilities they can be used in a wide range of application areas including engineering communicati *Analysis of the MPEG-1 Layer* III (MP3) Algorithm using MATLAB Andreas Spanias, Jayaraman Thiagarajan, 2022-05-31 The MPEG 1 Layer III MP3 algorithm is one of the most successful audio formats for consumer audio storage and for transfer and playback of music on digital audio players The MP3 compression standard along with the AAC Advanced Audio Coding algorithm are associated with the most successful music players of the last decade This book describes the fundamentals and the MATLAB implementation details of the MP3 algorithm Several of the tedious processes in MP3 are supported by demonstrations using MATLAB software The book presents the theoretical concepts and algorithms used in the MP3 standard The implementation details and simulations with MATLAB complement the theoretical principles The extensive list of references enables the reader to perform a more detailed study on specific aspects of the algorithm and gain exposure to advancements in perceptual coding Table of Contents Introduction Analysis Subband Filter Bank Psychoacoustic Model II MDCT Bit Allocation Quantization and Coding Decoder **Digital Signal Processing** Li Tan, Jean Jiang, 2013-01-21 Digital Signal Processing Second Edition enables electrical engineers and technicians in the fields of biomedical computer and electronics engineering to master the essential fundamentals of DSP principles and practice Many instructive worked examples are used to illustrate the material and the use of mathematics is minimized for easier grasp of concepts As such this title is also useful to undergraduates in electrical engineering and as a reference for science students and practicing engineers The book goes beyond DSP theory to show implementation of algorithms in hardware and software Additional topics covered include adaptive filtering with noise reduction and echo cancellations speech compression signal sampling digital filter realizations filter design multimedia applications over sampling etc More advanced topics are also covered such as adaptive filters speech compression such as PCM u law ADPCM and multi rate DSP and over sampling ADC New to this edition MATLAB projects dealing with practical applications added throughout the book New chapter chapter 13 covering sub band coding and wavelet transforms methods that have become popular in the DSP field New applications included in many chapters including applications of DFT to seismic signals electrocardiography data and vibration signals All real time C programs revised for the TMS320C6713 DSK Covers DSP principles with emphasis on communications and control applications Chapter objectives worked examples and end of chapter exercises aid the reader in grasping key concepts and solving related problems Website with MATLAB programs for simulation and C programs for real time DSP **DSP for MATLAB** and LabVIEW: Fundamentals of discrete frequency transforms Forester W. Isen, 2008 The entire series consists of four

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