

# Ber Calculation Using Matlab Simulation For Ofdm Transmission

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**Abstract**—Orthogonal frequency division multiplex (OFDM) modulation is being used more and more in telecommunication, wired and wireless. DVB and DAB already use this modulation technique and ADSL is based on it. The advantages of this modulation are the reason for its increasing usage. OFDM can be implemented easily, it is Spectrally efficient and can provide high data rates with sufficient robustness to channel imperfections.

The purpose of this paper is to use a Matlab simulation of OFDM to see how the Bit Error Ratio (BER) of a transmission varies when Signal to Noise Ratio (S/N Ratio) and Multipropagation effects are changed on transmission channel.

**Index Terms**— BER, FFT, ISI, OFDM, S/N

## I. INTRODUCTION

In an OFDM [4] scheme a large number of sub-channels or sub-carriers are used to transmit digital data. Each sub-channel is orthogonal to every other. They are closely spaced and narrow band. The separation of the sub-channels is as minimal as possible to obtain high spectral efficiency. OFDM is being used because of its capability to handle with multipath interference at the receiver.

These two are the main effects of multipropagation [3]. Frequency selective fading and Inter Symbolic Interference (ISI) [5]. In OFDM the large number of narrow band sub-carriers provides sufficiently "flat" channels. Therefore the fading can be handled by simple

equalizing techniques for each channel. Furthermore the large amount of carriers can provide same data rates of a single carrier modulation at a lower symbol rate.

The symbol rate of each channel can be dropped to a point that makes each symbol longer than the channel's impulse response. This eliminates ISI.

The two main drawbacks of OFDM are the large dynamic range of the signals being transmitted and the sensitivity to frequency errors.

Using a Matlab simulation we can implement an OFDM transmission. Using the simulation we can easily change the values of S/N ratio [2] and change the multipropagation effects on the transmission. Then we can analyze the results of each transmission and see how the BER [1] is changed.

## II. OFDM SIMULATION

### A. The Matlab source code

The Matlab code used in this paper was developed by Alan C. Brooks and Stephan Hoelzer [8]. This implementation is used to transmit a computer file in binary data form modulated by OFDM and 16- QAM modulation. A scheme of every part of the implementation can be seen in Fig 1. As it can be seen in the figure channel imperfections are modeled in this implementation. In the end of the transmission, when the receiver receives the data, a comparison of the transmitted and the received messages is done in order to calculate the Bit Error Ratio (BER).

This paper does not explain in detail the simulation code. It uses it to create results and see the behavior of OFDM under different channel properties. Nevertheless some of the main variables of the code are described, because the choice of them has a critical effect on the results.

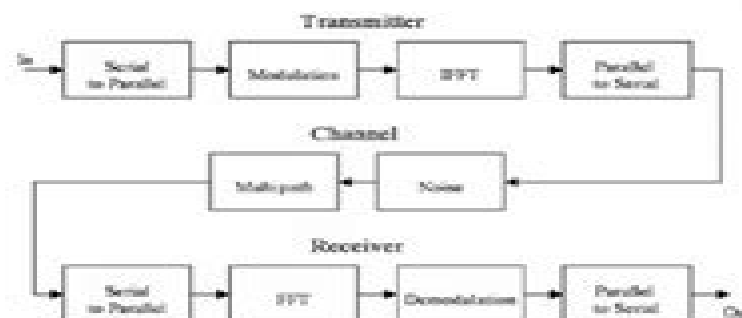


Figure 1. Matlab Flow Chart

### B. General Options in the Simulation

The general options of each transmission are in the `setup.m` file of the simulation. Two of the most important variables are analyzed.

One of the main characteristics of every simulation model of OFDM is the size of the fast Fourier transformation (FFT) used to generate the signal. In the

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