

MEMORANDUM

Grade: 11 Examination: Life Orientation

Date: 23rd November 2021

QUESTION 1

1.1.1 Climate change can be combated in which of the following ways?

- A. Encourage people to reduce their carbon footprint by cycling to work.
- B. Only support larger fishing companies who use nets and fish regularly.
- C. Buy spray deodorant instead of roll-on as roll-on releases toxic gases.
- D. Plant more trees so that they can release more carbon dioxide into the air.

1.1.2 Representation can be defined as:

- A. when members of parliament speak or act on behalf of groups or individuals.
- B. allowing all citizens to personally speak to government officials.
- C. extremely radical views that can highlight the inequalities within S.A.
- D. misleading the public by displaying false information in the media.

1.1.3 When taking out a student loan:

- A. students only need to pay back their student loan if they find a job
- B. students will have to pay back the interest while they study.
- C. students do not need someone to apply for the loan with them.
- D. companies will often pay back the loan when they employ graduates.

1.1.4 Detrimental factors within a relationship that could harm an individual's well-being could include:

- A. parents violating privacy by asking permission to use their child's phone.
- B. a partner violating their spouse's rights by not paying for meals.
- C. children violating their parent's trust by not doing what the parent expects.
- D. violating the right to freedom of expression by dictating a partner's wardrobe.

1.1.5 Which of the following is an example of domestic violence?

- A. A criminal breaks into the house and violently harms the occupants.
- B. A mother causes physical harm to her son through severe beatings.
- C. A mother accidentally stands on her child's foot, causing them pain.
- D. A man gets into a fight outside of a club and must be sent home.

(5X1) (5)

1.2 Give ONE word/term for each of the following descriptions. Write only the word/term next to the question numbers (1.2.1 to 1.2.5) in the ANSWER

Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam

College Board



Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam:

Post Report ,1985 Series of pamphlets on countries of the world revisions issued **Botswana, Post Report** ,1985
Science Reporter ,1984 **Resources in Education** ,2000-04 **Iowa Orientation** University of Iowa,2007 The
College Board College Handbook College Board,2008 This comprehensive guide contains objective information on every
accredited college in the U S 2 150 four year colleges and universities and 1 650 two year and community colleges A
planning calendar and worksheets help students organize their applications Cincinnati Magazine ,2009-11 Cincinnati
Magazine taps into the DNA of the city exploring shopping dining living and culture and giving readers a ringside seat on the
issues shaping the region **Signposts** ,2000 All Hands ,1961 The Official GRE/CGS Directory of Graduate
Programs ,1997

Embark on a transformative journey with Explore the World with is captivating work, **Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam** . This enlightening ebook, available for download in a convenient PDF format Download in PDF: , invites you to explore a world of boundless knowledge. Unleash your intellectual curiosity and discover the power of words as you dive into this riveting creation. Download now and elevate your reading experience to new heights .

https://staging.conocer.cide.edu/data/uploaded-files/Download_PDFS/Footprints_In_Time_Century_Lives_And_Letters_Series.pdf

Table of Contents Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam

1. Understanding the eBook Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam User Reviews and Ratings
 - Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam Free and Paid eBooks
 - Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam Public Domain eBooks
 - Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam eBook Subscription Services

- Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam Compatibility with Devices
 - Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam
 - Interactive Elements Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam
- 8. Staying Engaged with Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam
 - Setting Reading Goals Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to

engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam Books

1. Where can I buy Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
3. How do I choose a Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
4. How do I take care of Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
7. What are Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.

9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
10. Can I read Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as they're in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

Find Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam :

footprints in time century lives and letters series

~~follow jennifer~~

footprint caribbean islands handbook 2001

~~food quality symp philadelphia 1962~~

~~football 101 husker style~~

~~football the story of all the worlds football games~~

~~food chemical safety vol. 2 additives~~

food no matter what stories and recipes for perfect dining in an imperfect world

for future generations-ot

~~footprints in faith~~

~~follow me up fools mountain korea 1951~~

football society and the law

~~for god and country~~

~~food for the journey theological foundations of catholic healthcare~~

folklores folklore motifs special references to northeast

Grade 11 Life Orientation November Exam :

review the book of why examines the science of cause and effect - Dec 10 2022

jun 1 2018 the book of why not only delivers a valuable lesson on the history of ideas but provides the conceptual tools needed to judge just what big data can and cannot deliver

the book of why the new science of cause and effect - Nov 09 2022

jan 2 2020 the book of why the new science of cause and effect p aronow fredrik sävje published 2 january 2020 education

journal of the american statistical association judea pearl is a giant in the field of causal inference whose many contributions including the discovery of the d separation criterion have been immeasurably valuable he

the book of why the new science of cause and effect - Sep 07 2022

may 15 2018 the book of why the new science of cause and effect hardcover 15 may 2018 correlation does not imply causation this mantra was invoked by scientists for decades in order to avoid taking positions as to whether one thing caused another such as smoking and cancer and carbon dioxide and global warming

the book of why the new science of cause and effect - Sep 19 2023

may 15 2018 the book of why the new science of cause and effect pearl judea mackenzie dana on amazon com free shipping on qualifying offers the book of why the new science of cause and effect

the book of why the new science of cause and effect science - Oct 08 2022

aug 31 2018 1 the book of why the new science of cause and effect judea pearl and dana mackenzie basic books 2018 429 pp

the book of why the new science of cause and effect guide books - Apr 02 2022

abstract a turing award winning computer scientist and statistician shows how understanding causality has revolutionized science and will revolutionize artificial intelligence correlation is not causation this mantra chanted by scientists for more than a century has led to a virtual prohibition on causal talk

the book of why wikipedia - Aug 18 2023

the book of why the new science of cause and effect is a 2018 nonfiction book by computer scientist judea pearl and writer dana mackenzie the book explores the subject of causality and causal inference from statistical and philosophical points of view for a general audience

the book of why the new science of cause and effect - Mar 01 2022

mar 19 2020 the first is the contributions of a large group of scholars who were central to the development of modern causal inference a partial list of this group is angrist ashenfelter campbell card heckman imbens manski murphy robins and rosenbaum the second omission is estimation from data which the book has a tendency to trivialize

the book of why the new science of cause and effect google books - Apr 14 2023

may 15 2018 the hugely influential book on how the understanding of causality revolutionized science and the world by the pioneer of artificial intelligence wonderful illuminating and fun to read

the book of why the new science of cause and effect pearl - Mar 13 2023

what is the ladder of causation and how does it help us understand the world in this pdf you can read the first chapter of the book of why a groundbreaking work by judea pearl and dana mackenzie that explores the science of cause and effect learn

how to go beyond data and discover the hidden forces that shape our reality

the book of why university of california los angeles - May 15 2023

may 15 2018 introduction chapter 1 chapter 2 errata and updates last revised 5 20 21 additional errata in uk edition last revised 12 18 18 reviews and interviews pearl before economists the book of why and empirical economics journal of economic methodology 29 4 326 334 june 2022

pdf epub the book of why the new science of cause and effect - Jun 16 2023

sep 1 2022 download book the book of why the new science of cause and effect by author judea pearl in pdf epub original title isbn published on 2018 in edition language get full ebook file name the book of why judea pearl and dana mackenzie pdf epub format complete free

the book of why by pearl and mackenzie statistical modeling - Jun 04 2022

jan 8 2019 the book of why pearl and mackenzie s book is really three books woven together 1 an exposition of pearl s approach to causal inference based on graphs and the do operator 2 an intellectual history of this and other statistical approaches to causal inference 3

the book of why the new science of cause and effect - Jul 17 2023

1 252 65 tl 2 yeni başlangıç fiyatı 999 05 tl the hugely influential book on how the understanding of causality revolutionized science and the world by the pioneer of artificial intelligence wonderful illuminating and fun to read daniel kahneman nobel prize winner and author of thinking fast and slow

the book of why the new science of cause and effect - Jul 05 2022

oct 1 2019 judea pearl is on a mission to change the way we interpret data an eminent professor of computer science pearl has documented his research and opinions in scholarly books and papers now he has made his ideas accessible to a broad audience in the book of why the new science of cause and effect co authored with science writer dana mackenzie

the book of why the new science of cause and effect google books - Aug 06 2022

may 15 2018 the book of why the new science of cause and effect correlation is not causation this mantra chanted by scientists for more than a century has led to a virtual prohibition on causal talk today that taboo is dead the causal revolution instigated by judea pearl and his colleagues has cut through a century of confusion and established

the book of why the new science of cause and effect goodreads - Jan 11 2023

jan 1 2018 a turing award winning computer scientist and statistician shows how understanding causality has revolutionized science and will revolutionize artificial intelligence correlation is not causation this mantra chanted by scientists for more than a century has led to a virtual prohibition on causal talk

the book of why judea pearl dana mackenzie bokus - Feb 12 2023

may 2 2019 the book of why the new science of cause and effect av judea pearl dana mackenzie 1 röst häftad engelska 2019
05 02 152 köp spara som favorit skickas från oss inom 2 5 vardagar

the book of why - Jan 31 2022

about the author corey poirier was raised by a single mother grew up in a small town barely graduated high school a teacher gave him a 49 1 and battled anxiety and hypochondria in his early 20 s since those days he has become a is a multiple time
tedx the host 3 top rated interview shows founder of the speaking program and he has been

the book of why and how discover the timeless secrets to - May 03 2022

mar 17 2020 the book of why and how is designed to help people discover their passion purpose and mission while also
leveraging the top habits of the world s top achievers broken down into three sections the book of why and how reveals the
four whys that can dramatically change a person s life the shortest path to thriving in a challenging world and the

8 common daikin error codes you need to know - Apr 09 2023

web there are many but here are the common daikin error codes that you need to know 1 17 outdoor input current the error
occurs when the outdoor section of the aircon is not receiving sufficient current to make the indoor part fully functional

daikin air conditioner error codes - May 10 2023

web february 18 2021 0 shares what s in the article indoor unit error codes outdoor unit error codes air conditioner
manufacturers often include error codes in their manual for user reference if you no longer have the manual for your unit
check our list below for the list of daikin error codes by indoor or outdoor unit indoor unit error codes

error code identify the malfunction code daikin malaysia - Jan 06 2023

web error codes this page helps you to do simple self diagnosis by malfunction code by entering the error code you are able
to identify the status of the air conditioner and the cause of its malfunction to search for the error code kindly follow the
instruction below

error codes daikin - Jun 11 2023

web fan motor fault c4 faulty heat exchanger temperature sensor c9 faulty suction air temperature

daikin aircon error code and how to repair it aircool aircon - Feb 07 2023

web daikin air conditioners have various error codes to indicate different issues here are some common daikin error codes
and their meanings error code e0 this code indicates that there is a problem with the indoor unit s thermistor

daikin aircon error codes guide to self diagnosis by remote - Jul 12 2023

web mar 29 2021 after obtaining the error code a1 u0 etc cross refer to the table for a simple self diagnosis by malfunction
code for example a1 would indicate malfunction of indoor unit pcb and uo would indicate shortage of refrigerant

malfunction code chart daikin ac - Sep 14 2023

web pressure sensor error power voltage imbalance open phase reverse phase open phase centralized remote controller pcb error the humidity sensor of return air sensor chilled water valve error fan motor of supply air over current or overload pc board error malfunctions of a humidifier system water leaking high pressure switch error ice

daikin aircon error code details how to solve it - Mar 08 2023

web p1 error malfunction of outdoor unit pcb p2 error malfunction of room temperature thermistor p3 error malfunction of drain level control system p4 error malfunction of pipe temperature thermistor p8 error malfunction of sub cool heat exchanger thermistor outdoor unit p9 error malfunction of liquid pipe thermistor outdoor unit

daikin error codes malfunction self diagnosis and - Aug 13 2023

web sep 22 2019 a comprehensive list of daikin error fault codes for malfunction simple self diagnosis

error codes search after sales service daikin global - Oct 15 2023

web 1 this page provides a simple explanation concerning content relating to error codes and their possible causes please note that the content may slightly differ depending on models 2 this page is intended for dealers with experience in repairing daikin air conditioners and is not for end users

mathswach worksheets teacher worksheets - Dec 11 2022

mathswatch worksheets foundation and higher questions 3 exceeding worksheets 4 expected worksheets answers 5 a10 substitution 6 expected worksheets 7 expanding and simplifying brackets 8 excelling worksheets answers mathswach worksheets there are 8 printable worksheets for this topic

mathswatch worksheets foundation and higher questions answers - Sep 20 2023

14 estimating answers f g to e 14 15 place value when multiplying f g to e 15 16 addition and subtraction f g to e 16 17 long multiplication f g to e 17 18 long division f g to e 18 19 multiplication division with decimals f g to e 19 20 decimal places and significant figures f g to e 20 21 half way points f g to e 21 22 reciprocals f g to e 22

mathswatch 9 1 worksheets answers answers for 2023 exams - Mar 02 2022

24 algebraic proofs worksheet with answers pdf some of the worksheets displayed are mathswatch work foundation and higher questions answers the answer book mathswatch work foundation questions exceeding essential revision questions mathswatch higher the higher work ebook directed numbers n19a addition and subtraction mathswatch answers

mathswatch foundation and higher answers cgcritic com - Feb 01 2022

enter the realm of mathswatch foundation and higher answers a mesmerizing literary masterpiece penned by way of a distinguished author guiding readers on a profound journey to unravel the secrets and potential hidden within every word in this critique we shall delve into the book is central themes examine its distinctive writing style

mathswatch worksheets higher questions meden school - Jan 12 2023

101 estimate answers f and h c 93 102 algebraic simplification f and h c 94 103 expanding simplifying brackets f and h c 95 104 factorisation f and h c 96 105 solving equations f and h c 97 106 forming equations f and h c 98 107 changing the subject of a formula f and h c 99 108 inequalities f and h c 100 109 solving inequalities f and h c 101

mathswatch answers worksheets teacher worksheets - May 16 2023

showing top 8 worksheets in the category mathswatch answers some of the worksheets displayed are mathswatch work foundation and higher questions answers the answer book mathswatch work foundation questions exceeding essential revision questions mathswatch higher the higher work ebook directed numbers n19a addition and subtraction

mathswatch answers foundation pdf prof - May 04 2022

access free mathswatch foundation and higher answers have 5 días mathswatch worksheets foundation questions mathswatch ebook questions answers interleaved higher tier grades d c mark scheme foundation paper 3 calculator june 2018 when a choice of answers and or methods is given mark each attempt if both methods are valid then

mathswatch mathswatch - Jun 17 2023

mathswatch mathswatch

essential questions foundation all answers mathswatch - Apr 15 2023

essential questions foundation all answers mathswatch

mathswatch worksheets foundation questions and answers - Mar 14 2023

14 estimating answers f g to e 14 15 place value when multiplying f g to e 15 16 addition and subtraction f g to e 16 17 long multiplication f g to e 17 18 long division f g to e 18 19 multiplication division with decimals f g to e 19 20 decimal places and significant figures f g to e 20 21 half way points f g to e 21 22 reciprocals f g to e 22

mathswatch gcse foundation all homework tasks answers - Jul 18 2023

mathswatch gcse foundation all homework tasks answers free ebook download as pdf file pdf text file txt or read book online for free scribd is the world's largest social reading and publishing site

mathswatch answers worksheet 2 pdf the answer book - Jul 06 2022

view mathswatch answers worksheet 2 pdf from math 10850 at university of notre dame the answer book foundation worksheets grades 1 to 5 grade 1 grade 2 grade 3 grade 4 grade 5 instructions for upload to study

gcse mathswatch - Feb 13 2023

for the current syllabus 134 foundation topics covered by video clips and worksheets 140 higher topics covered by video clips and worksheets some topics have a choice of video clips to reflect different approaches 64 ao2 3 worksheets 130 questions complete with answers 130 short ao2 3 video clips to give exemplar answers

mathswatch higher answers worksheets teacher worksheets - Jun 05 2022

mathswqtch higher answers showing top 8 worksheets in the category mathswqtch higher answers some of the worksheets displayed are the answer book mathswatch work foundation and higher questions answers the higher work ebook mathswatch circle theorems answers mathswatch foundation and higher answers mathswatch work higher

ks3 mathswatch answer sheet teacher worksheets - Oct 09 2022

showing top 8 worksheets in the category ks3 mathswatch answer sheet some of the worksheets displayed are key stage 3 mathematics test analysis use of maths watch expected work g30 pythagoras ks3 maths work with answers mathswatch work foundation questions mathswatch work foundation and higher questions answers mathswatch answers ks3

mathswatch foundation and higher answers - Apr 03 2022

this mathswatch foundation and higher answers as one of the most lively sellers here will definitely be in the course of the best options to review aqa a level further maths year 2 katie wood 2020 10 08 this student book provides full support for the second

pdf mathswatch worksheets higher questions and answers - Aug 07 2022

mathswatch worksheets higher questions and answers pdf file mathswatch email protected mathswatch worksheets higher questions and answers download pdf report view 393

maths watch higher answer sheet teacher worksheets - Nov 10 2022

maths watch higher answer sheet showing top 8 worksheets in the category maths watch higher answer sheet some of the worksheets displayed are the answer book the higher work ebook mathswatch work foundation and higher questions answers mathswatch work foundation questions mathswatch work foundation questions and answers the answer book

mathwatch pdf answers pdf mathswatch worksheets higher - Sep 08 2022

mathwatch pdf answers pdf mathswatch worksheets higher doc preview pages 100 identified q as 100 solutions available total views 100 alexandria university mathematica mathematica 1280 bobandjames 7 7 2023 view full document students also studied mathwatch pdf answers pdf solutions available

mathswatch foundation answers pdf area rectangle scribd - Aug 19 2023

mathswatch worksheets foundation questions and answers add subtract multiply and divide fractions decimals and percentages use the calculator to find a fraction of an amount calculate a percentage without a calculator